

SYLLABUS

FOR

M.A.

ECONOMICS

BASED ON

SEMESTER SYSTEM

WITH EFFECT FROM SESSION 2018-19

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS

SRI DEV SUMAN UTTARAKHAND

VISHWAVIDYALAYA

BADSHAHITHAUL

(TEHRI GARHWAL)

**Course Structure for M.A. (ECONOMICS) under
Semester System to come into force from Academic Session 2018-19
M.A. ECONOMICS
(SEMESTER-WISE)
Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand Vishvavidyalaya, Badshahithaul (Tehri Garhwal)
M.A. ECONOMICS
INTRODUCTION
(SEMESTER STRUCTURE)
STRUCTURE OF SYLLABUS**

The Master of Arts (M.A) in Economics is a two year full-time programme. The course is organized over two years, each year consisting of two semesters. The candidates enrolled in M.A (Economics) Programme will have to pass four semester examinations comprising of Core and Elective papers. The entire P.G. Syllabus of Economics is spread over in four semesters consisting of 16 papers in total out of which 14 papers are assigned to the Core Courses (compulsory courses) and the remaining 02 papers are elective (optional) courses. First and second semester have each four core courses which are compulsory. Third and Fourth semester have each three core courses which are compulsory and one elective course from available options. The second semester will have an additional evaluation in the form of Viva-voce. The fourth semester will also have an additional evaluation in the form of either dissertation or Viva-voce. Viva-Voce will be based on student's knowledge acquired during the entire course. The candidates have to cover a total of 16 papers in core and elective courses and 01 viva-voce in second semester and 01 dissertations or Viva-Voce in fourth semester to qualify for a two years master's degree. The course break-up for all the four semesters is as follows:

Semester-I: 4 (Four) Core (Compulsory courses)

Semester-II: 4 (Four) Core (Compulsory courses)

&

Viva-Voce

Semester-III: 3 (Three) Core (Compulsory courses)

&

1 (one) Elective* (Optional course)

***The candidates will have to choose one elective course from available options during third semester.**

Semester-IV: 3 (Three) Core (Compulsory courses)

&

1 (one) Elective* (Optional course)

***The candidates will have to choose one elective course from available options during fourth semester.**

&

Dissertation/Viva-Voce (Any One)

Structure of the Examination

Apart from dissertation* all the other courses in each semester will have two basis for evaluation of students.

1. End-term examination: These exams will be conducted at the end of every semester and will carry 80 marks.

2. Internal sessional assessment test: One internal sessional assessments test will be conducted by the department and will comprise of 20 marks. This internal sessional assessment test will be conducted before the end-term examination. The internal evaluation will be based on classroom attendance, participation in class-room seminars and written tests etc.

Note: Students will have to attain pass marks (45 per cent) in both end-term examination and internal sessional assessment separately.

***Evaluation method in Dissertation:** Performance of student in Dissertation will be evaluated on the following three tier basis:

(a) Dissertation 70 Marks

(b) Periodical Presentation (One) 10 Marks

(c) Viva Voce 20 Marks

Total: 100 Marks

**M.A (Economics)
First year
Semester-I**

S. No.	Course No.	Name of the Course	Total Marks	Duration of the Examination	Marks		
					End Semester Examination	Internal Assessment	Total Marks
1.	PG/ECO(C)/101	Micro Economics-I	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
2.	PG/ECO(C)/102	International Economics	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
3.	PG/ECO(C)/103	Quantitative Methods and Statistical techniques	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
4.	PG/ECO(C)/104	Uttarakhand Economy	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
Total			400				400

**First year
Semester-II**

S. No.	Course No.	Name of the Course	Total Marks	Duration of the Examination	Marks			
					End Semester Examination	Internal Assessment	Total Marks	
1.	PG/ECO(C)/201	Micro Economics-II	100	2 Hours	80	20	100	
2.	PG/ECO(C)/202	Macro Economics	100	2 Hours	80	20	100	
3.	PG/ECO(C)/203	Economics of Growth and Development	100	2 Hours	80	20	100	
4.	PG/ECO(C)/204	Indian Economic Policy	100	2 Hours	80	20	100	
5.	PG/ECO(C)/205	Viva-Voce						100
Total			500				500	

**Second year
Semester-III**

S. No.	Course No.	Name of the Course	Total Marks	Duration of the Examination	Marks		
					End Semester Examination	Internal Assessment	Total Marks
1.	PG/ECO(C)/301	Public Finance	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
2.	PG/ECO(C)/302	Monetary Economics	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
3.	PG/ECO(C)/303	Research Methodology	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
4.	PG/ECO(E)/304 (i)	Agricultural Economics Or Labour Economics	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
	PG/ECO(E)/304 (ii)		100	2 Hours	80	20	100
	PG/ECO(E)/304 (iii)	Or Gender Economics Or Computer	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
	PG/ECO(E)/304 (iv)		100	2 Hours	80	20	100

		Application in Economic Analysis					
Total			400				400

**Second year
Semester-IV**

S. No.	Course No.	Name of the Course	Total Marks	Duration of the Examination	Marks		
					End Semester Examination	Internal Assessment	Total Marks
1.	PG/ECO(C)/401	Industrial Economics	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
2.	PG/ECO(C)/402	Economic Planning	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
3.	PG/ECO(C)/403	Economics of Human Development	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
4.	PG/ECO(E)/404 (I)	Demography Or Economics of Co-Operation	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
	PG/ECO(E)/404 (II)	History of Economic Thought	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
	PG/ECO(E)/404 (III)	Or	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
	PG/ECO(E)/404 (IV)	Econometrics	100	2 Hours	80	20	100
5.	PG/ECO(C)/405	Dissertation/Viva-Voce (Any One)					100
Total			500				500

M.A. (ECONOMICS)

FIRST Year

Semester-I

MICRO ECONOMICS-I

Course Name: Micro Economics-I

Course No: PG/ECO (E) 101

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Micro Economics: - Definition, Nature, Scope, Importance & Limitations, Micro and Macro Economics, Deductive and Inductive Methods, Static and Dynamic Economics, Positive and Normative Economics, Basic Economic Problems: Scarcity & Choice, Equilibrium Analysis, Economic Models.

Unit-2

Law of Demand, Elasticity of Demand, Meaning, Types and Measurement, Consumer Surplus: Marshall's Measurement, Measurement through Indifference Curves., Indifference Curve Technique, Properties, Consumer's Equilibrium, Price, Income & Substitution Effects, Derivation of Demand Curve. Revealed Preference Theory of Demand, Hicks Revision of Demand Theory.

Unit-3

Production Possibility Curve, Production Function: Short Run and Long Period, Law of Variable Proportions and Returns to Scale, Iso-Quants: Least Cost Combination of Inputs, Cobb-Douglas and CES-Production Function, Euler's Theorem;

Unit-4

Opportunity Cost, Fixed and Variable Cost, Average, Marginal and Total Cost, Short Run and Long Run Cost Curves, Revenue Concepts: Average, Marginal and Total Revenue, Revenue Curves Under Different Market Conditions.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Ahuja, H. L: Advanced Economic Theory, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi

Baumol W.J. Economic Theory and Operations Analysis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Chauhan. S.P.S. Microeconomics: Theory and Applications, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi – 110001.

Dwivedi , Microeconomics: Theory and Applications (Second Edition), Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.

Hirshleifer J.A Glazer, Price Theory and Applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Koutsoyiannis A.: Modern Micro Economics, McMillan.

Kreps David. M., A Course in Microeconomic Theory, Princeton University Press, Princeton

Lancaster K.: Consumer Demand- A New Approach, Rand McNally London.

Layard P.R.G and A.W. Walters , Micro Economic Theory, McGraw Hill, New York.

Maddalaand Miller Ellen: Micro Economic Theory and Applications, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Sen, Anindya : Microeconomic Theory and Applications, Oxford University, Press, New Delhi.

Stigler G. (1996), Theory of Price, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Varian. H. , Micro Economic Analysis, W.W. Norton, New York.

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Course Name: International Economics

Course No: PG/ECO (C) 102

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Concept of Inter-Regional and International Trade, Importance of International Trade, Theories of International Trade: Adam Smith- Absolute Cost Advantage and Ricardo- Comparative Cost Advantage, Law of Reciprocal Demand, Offer Curve Analysis, Modern Theory of International Theory, Theorem of Factor Price Equalization, the Heckscher-Ohlin Theorem.

Unit-2

Economic Growth and Effects on International Trade, Measurement of Gains from Trade and their Distribution, Concepts of Terms of Trade, their Uses and Limitations, Hypothesis of Secular Deterioration of Terms of Trade, Terms of Trade and LDC's, Trade as an Engine of Economic Growth, Its Welfare Implications.

Unit-3

Foreign Exchange Rate: Meaning, importance, Determination of Exchange Rate, Theories of Exchange rate, Mint Parity Theory, Purchasing power Parity Theory, Exchange Control: Objectives, Procedure, Methods Exchange Control, Free Trade v/s protection, Trade Barriers, Tariffs, Quotas and Non-Tariffs Barriers, Economic Effects of Tariffs and Quotas on National Income, Output and Employment.

Unit-4

Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments: Meaning, Components, Structure, Capital and Current Account, Equilibrium and disequilibrium in the BOPs, Causes of Disequilibrium in BOP and Methods of Correcting Disequilibrium, IMF, World Bank and Asian Development Bank, Their Achievements and Failures, W.T.O. and its Impact on the Different Sectors of the Indian Economy, Recent Changes in the Direction and Composition of Foreign Trade in India, Recent EXIM Policy.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Aggarwal, M.R. Regional Economic Cooperation in South Asia, S. Chand and Co., New Delhi.

Bhagwati, J. (Ed.) International Trade, Selected Readings, Cambridge, University

Brahmananda, P.R. The IMF Loan and India's Economic Future, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay.

Carbough, R.J..International Economics, International Thompson Publishing, New York.

Chacholiades, M., International Trade: Theory and Policy, McGraw Hill, Kogakusha, Japan.

Dana, M.S., International Economics: Study, Guide and Work Book, (5th Edition), Routledge Publishers, London.

Dunn, R.M. and J.H. Mutti, International Economics, Routledge, London.

Grable, J.O., International Financial Markets, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New York.

Kenen, P.B., The International Economy, Cambridge University Press, London

Kindleberger, C.P.International Economics, R.D. Irwin, Homewood

King, P.G. (1995), International Economics and International Economic Policy : A Reader, McGraw Hill International, Singapore.

Krugman, P.R. and M. Obstfeld, International Economics: Theory and Policy, Glenview, Foresman.

Salvatore, D., International Economics, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, N.J., New York.

Soderston, Bo, International Economics, The Macmillan Press Ltd., London.

Verma, M.L., International Trade, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.

QUANTITATIVE METHODS AND STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES

Course Name: Quantitative Methods and Statistical techniques

Course No: PG/ECO (C) 103

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning, Scope, Importance and Limitations of Statistics, Collection of Data: Primary and Secondary, Census and Sampling Methods of Data Collection, Classification and Tabulation of Data, Measures of Dispersion: Standard Deviation, Co-efficient of Variation, Co efficient of Skewness: Karl Pearson's and Bowley's Methods.

Unit-2

Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation, Rank Correlation Coefficient, Significance of Regression, Regression Lines and Equations, Fitting of Lines of Regression by the Least Squares Method, Association of Attributes: Yule's Coefficient of Association, Time Series: Components, Secular Trend and Short Time Oscillations. Fitting trend curves.

Unit-3

Meaning and Importance of Index Numbers Fisher Ideal Index Number, Time Reversal and Factor Reversal Test; Interpolation and Extrapolation: Binomial, Newton's and Lagrange Methods, Meaning and Definition of Probability, Probability Rules, Addition and Multiplication Rule, Conditional Probability.

Unit-4

Equation of a Straight Line; Elementary Knowledge of Differential Calculus, Problem of Maxima & Minima in Single and Multivariate functions, Matrix: Basic Concepts of Matrices, Simple Operations on Matrices. Determinants: Basic Properties of Determinants, Solution of Simultaneous Equations with Determinant Method.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Allen, R.G.D., Mathematical Analysis for Economists, Macmillan Press and ELBS, London.

Chiang, A.C., Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.

Gupta, S.C., Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, S. Chand & Sons, New Delhi.

Handry, A.T., Operations Research, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Monga, G.S., Mathematics and Statistics for Economists, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.

Speigal, M.R., Theory and Problems of Statistics, McGraw Hill Book Co., London.

Taha, H.A., Operations Research : An Introduction (6th Edition), Prentice Hall of

Yamane, Taro, Mathematics for Economists, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

UTTARAKHAND ECONOMY

Course Name: Uttarakhand Economy

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 104

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Uttarakhand Economy: A macro Glance, Natural Resources: Land, Water, Minerals, Forests, Power Resources, Population Dynamics: Growth, Composition, Density, Rural- Urban Population; Migration, Unemployment, Remedies, Anti- Poverty and Employment Generation Programmes, Trends in State Income, Sources of State Finances, Targets and Achievements of Plans and Current Year Budget, Growth of SDP, PCI, HDI.,

Unit- 2

Agriculture: Land Use Pattern in Uttarakhand, Production, Cropping pattern, Productivity, Yield of Major Crops, Horticultural/Plantation Crop, Trends in Fruit and Vegetable Production and Productivity, Floriculture, Sericulture, Role of Agriculture and Horticulture in State Domestic Product, Agricultural Marketing: Problems, Sources of Agricultural Finance, Live Stock Economy, Critical Evaluation of Government Policies on Agriculture and Horticulture Sector.

Unit - 3:

Trends and Patterns in Industrial Growth, Large Scale and Small-Scale Industries of Uttarakhand, Irrigation and Power Sector, Rural Industrialization, Trends in Hydro Power Generation in Uttarakhand, Environmental Issues Related to Industrialization and Power Projects In Uttarakhand, Regional Imbalance: Causes and Consequences, Measures to Reduce Imbalances, Labour Welfare Measures and Skill Development Programmes.

Unit-4

Transport and Communications: Road, Rail and Air, Banking, Housing, Health Care Infrastructure, Mortality, Reproductive Health, Maternal Nutrition and Child Health Policies, Education: Literary Trends in the State, Major Achievements and Failures, Tourism inflow, Revenue and Development

Initiatives, Role of Tourism in the Economic Development of Uttarakhand, Major Impediments, Steps Taken to improve Tourism in the State and Progress Achieved.

SUGGESTED READINGS(LATEST EDITION)

Ashok Kumar Tiwari, Infrastructure and Economic Development in Uttarakhand, Indus Publishing. House, New Delhi.

Economic Survey, Various Issues, Department Of Economics and Statistics, Government of Uttarakhand

L.R. Sharma, Quality of Life in Himalayan Region, Indus Publishing House, New Delhi.

Sharma, L.R. The Economy Of Uttarakhand: Growth And Structure: A Study In Development Performance, Mittal Publishing House, New Delhi.

Uttarakhand Development Report, Planning Commission.

Y.S. Parmar, Years of Challenge and Growth, Rubicon Publishing House New Delhi.

M.A. (ECONOMICS)

FIRST Year

Semester-II

MICRO ECONOMICS-II

Course Name: Micro Economics-II

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 201

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Perfect Competition: Features, Price Determination, Equilibrium of the Firm and Industry, Monopoly: Price and Output Determination, Discriminating Monopoly: Price Discrimination, Equilibrium under Discriminating Monopoly, Regulation of Monopoly through Taxation and Price Regulation.

Unit-2

Monopolistic Competition: Price and Output Determination, Excess Capacity, Selling Cost. Oligopoly: Price and Output Determination, Cournot's Model and Chamberlin's Model of Oligopoly, Kinked Demand Curve theory, Game Theory of Oligopoly, Duopoly: Price and Output Determination.

Unit-3

Theory of Distribution: Micro Theories of Distribution, Rent (Ricardian and Modern theories), Wages (Marginal Productivity and Modern Theories), Interest (Neo-classical, Liquidity Preference Theories, IS-LM model) and Profit (Knight and Shackle Theories), Euler's theorem.

Unit-4

Welfare Economics: Concept of social welfare, Pareto optimality criterion and efficiency conditions, Market failures, Kaldor-Hicks Criterion, Compensation principle, Bergson-Samuelson Social welfare function, Arrow's Impossibility Theorem.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Archibald, G.C. (Ed.) , Theory of the Firm, Penguin, Harmondsworth

Bain, J., Barriers to New Competition, Harvard University Press, Harvard.

Broadway, R.W. and N. Bruce, Welfare Economics, Basil Blackwell, London
Cambridge.

Graff, J. De V., Theoretical Welfare Economics, Cambridge University Press.

H.L. Ahuja (2008), Advanced Economic Theory, S.Chand publication, New
Delhi

Koutsoyiannis, A., Modern Microeconomics, (2nd Edition), Macmillan Press, London.

Kreps, David M., A Course in Microeconomic Theory, Princeton University Press, Princeton.

Layard, P.R.G. and A.W. Walters, Microeconomic Theory, McGraw Hill, New York

Sen, A., Microeconomics: Theory and Applications, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Stigler, G., Theory of Price, (4th Edition), Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi

Varian, H., Microeconomic Analysis, W.W. Norton, New York

MACRO ECONOMICS

Course Name: Macro Economics

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 202

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Macro Economics: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Importance and Limitations. Distinction between Macro Economics and Micro Economics, Types of Macro Economics, Basic Concepts of Macro Economics, Post Keynesian development in Macro Economics: Monetarism; Supply-side Economics; New Classical Economics: Rational Expectation Theory, Macro Economic Variables, Stocks and Flows, Problem of Aggregation:

Unit-2

Meaning and Different Concepts of National Income, Importance and Difficulties in Measurement of National Income, Circular Flow of Income In Two, Three and Four Sector Economy, Measurement of National Income, National Income Accounting: Social Accounting, Green Accounting, Input-Output Accounting and Balance of Payments Accounting: Meaning of Consumption, Income – Consumption Relation, APC and MPC, Determinants of Consumption Function.

Unit-3

Meaning and Determinants of Investment, Long and Short Run Shifts in Investment Function, Marginal Efficiency of Capital (MEC), Determinants of MEC, Principle of Accelerator, Multiplier and Super Multiplier, Classical Theory of Income and Employment; Criticism against Classical Theory, Keynes's Theory of Income and Employment: Criticism of Keynes's Theory, Keynes's Theory and Under-Developed Countries.

Unit-IV

Business Cycles: Meaning, Characteristics and Phases of Business Cycles, Theories of Business Cycles: Hawtrey, Hayek, Keynes and Schumpeter, Business Cycles: Models of Samuelson, Hicks and Kaldor, Control of Business Cycles, Relative Effectiveness of Monetary and Fiscal Policies.

SUGGESTED READINGS:(LATEST EDITIONS)

Ackley,G.Macroeconomics : Theory and Policy, Macmillan, New York

Blackhouse, R. and A. Salansi (Eds.) Macroeconomics and the Real World (2 Vols.), Oxford University Press, London

Branson, W.A. Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, (3rd Edition), Harper and Row, New York

Dornbusch, R. and F. Stanley Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill, Inc., New York

Hall, R.E. and J.B. Taylor, Macroeconomics, W.W. Norton, New York

Heijdra, B.J. and V.P. Fredericck, Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

Jha, R. Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi

Romer, D.L. Advanced Macroeconomics, McGraw Hill Company Ltd., New York

Scarfe, B.L. Cycles, Growth and Inflation, McGraw Hill, New York

Shapiro, E. Macroeconomic Analysis, Galgotia Publications, New Delhi

Surrey, M.J.C. (Ed.) Macroeconomic Themes, Oxford University Press, Oxford

ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Course Name: Economics of Growth and Development

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 203

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Concepts of Growth and Development, Difference between Growth and Development, Characteristics and Measurement of Development, Factors affecting Economic Growth, Characteristics of Under Developed Countries, Poverty – Absolute and Relative, Measuring Development: Basic Needs, Per Capita Income, Human Development Index and Physical Quality of Life Index, Impediments to Economic Growth.

Unit-2

Theories of Development: Adam Smith, Ricardo, Malthus, Karl Marx Theory, Schumpeter's Theory, Keynes Theory of Economic Development, Restow's – Theory of Stages of Economic Growth, Rosentein Rodan's Big Push Theory, Harvey Leibenstein's Critical Minimum Effort Theory, Lewis Theory, Nurkse Theory of Economic Development.

Unit-3

Role of Capital Formation in Economic Development, Choice between Rapid Capital Formation and Rapid increase in Income, Role of Technology in Economic Development, Choice of Appropriate Technology, Strategies for Development: Balanced versus Unbalanced Growth and Capital intensive Versus Labour-Intensive Strategies, The Environment and Development, Investment Criteria, Cost-Benefits Analysis.

Unit-4

Sectoral Aspects of Development, Role of Agriculture in Economic Development, Efficiency and Productivity In Agriculture, Agricultural Policy In Developing Countries, Rationale and Pattern of Industrialization in Developing Countries, Terms of Trade

between Agriculture and Industry; Infrastructure and Economic Development, Trade and Economic Development- International Trade as Engine of Growth.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Adelman, Theories of Economic Growth and Development, Stanford University Press, Stanford.

Behrman, S. and T.N. Srinivasan, Handbook of Development Economics, Vol. 3,

Brown, M. On the Theory and Measurement of Technical Change, Cambridge

Chenery, H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.), Handbook of Development Economics, Vols. 1 & 2, Elsevier, Amsterdam.

Chenery, H.B. et. al. (Eds.), Redistribution with Growth, Oxford University Press,

Dasgupta, P. An Enquiry into Well-being and Destitution, Clarendon Press, Oxford. Elsevier, Amsterdam.

Ghatak, S. An Introduction to Development Economics, Allen and Unwin, London.

Gillis, M., D.H. Perkins, M. Romer and D.R. Snodgrass (1992), Economics of Development, W.W. Norton, New York.

Gimmell, N, Surveys in Development Economics, Blackwell, Oxford.

Higgins, B, Economic Development, W.W. Norton, New York.

Hogendorn, J., Economic Development, Addison, Wesley, New York.

Kahkonon, S. and M. Olson, A New Institutional Approach to Economic Development, Vistaar.

Kindleberger, C.P, Economic Development, (3rd Edition), McGraw Hill, New York. Oxford.

Todaro, M.P, Development Planning : Models and Methods, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

INDIAN ECONOMIC POLICY

Course Name: Indian Economic Policy

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 204

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Features and Characteristics of the Indian Economy, Endowment of Natural Resources, Demographic Features, National Income, Trends and Structure of National Income, Poverty and Inequality, Nature, Policy & Implications, Growth and Structural Change in the Indian Economy, Employment Trends in Organized and Unorganized Sector.

Unit-2

Conventional and Non-Conventional Energy Development in India, Energy Policy, Transport, Social Infrastructure in India, Indian Financial System, Issues of Financial Inclusion, Financial Sector Reforms, Review of Monetary Policy of R.B.I., Economic Reforms- Rationale of Economic Reforms, Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization of the Economy.

Unit - 3:

Role of Agriculture, Productivity, Cropping Pattern, Technical Changes in Agriculture, Land Reforms, Pricing Policy, Role of Industry, Structure and Pattern, Public versus Private Sectors, Industrial Policy of India, Role of Service Sector in Indian Economy, Banking Sector in India, Money and capital markets; Issues in export-import policy, Foreign Capital and MNCs in India

Unit - 4:

Basic socio-economic issues: Poverty, illiteracy, unemployment, inequality in the distribution of income, child labour, bonded labour, Gender Discrimination, Brain drain, Rural-Urban Migration, Impact of New Economic Policy on Poverty, Unemployment and Inequality in the Distribution of Income – Employment and Education Policies in India.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Ahluwalia, I.J. and I.M.D. Little (Eds.)India's Economic Reforms and Development (Essays in honour of Manmohan Singh), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Bardhan, P.K.The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Bawa, R.S. and P.S. Raikhy (Ed.)Structural Changes in Indian Economy, Guru Nanak Dev University Press, Amritsar

Brahmananda, P.R. and V.R. Panchmukhi (Eds.),Development Experience in the Indian Economy : Inter-State Perspectives, Bookwell, Delhi.

Chakravarty, S.Development Planning: The Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Dantwala, M.L.Dilemmas of Growth: The Indian Experience, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Datt, R. (Ed.)Second Generation Economic Reforms in India, Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

Government of India, Economic Survey, (Annual), Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.

Jain, A.K.Economic Planning in India, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.

Jalan, B.India's Economic Policy — Preparing for the Twenty First Century, Viking, New Delhi.

Jalan, B.The Indian Economy — Problems and Prospects, Viking, New Delhi.

Joshi, V. and I.M.D. Little,India : Macro Economics and Political Economy, 1964- 1991, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

New Delhi.

Parikh, K.S. India Development Report — 1999-2000, Oxford University Press, Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance, (Annual).

Sandesara, J.C.Industrial Policy and Planning, 1947-1991 : Tendencies, Interpretations and Issues, Sage Publications, New Delhi

Sen, R.K. and B. Chatterjee,Indian Economy : Agenda for 21st Century (Essays in honour of Prof. P.R. Brahmananda), Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi.

M.A. (ECONOMICS)

Second Year

Semester-III

PUBLIC FINANCE

Course Name: Public Finance

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 301

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Public Economics: Issues and Concepts, Role of Government, Fiscal Functions of the Government, Allocation, Distribution and Stabilization-Co-ordination among these Functions, Market Failure, Imperfections, Decreasing Costs, Externalities, Private Goods, Public Goods and Merit Goods.

Unit-2

Theory of Public Expenditure, Structure and Growth of Public Expenditure, Canons of Expenditure, Kinds and Reasons for Growth in Public Expenditure, Effects of Public Expenditure on Production and Distribution, Wagner's Law of Increasing State Activities, Wiseman- Peacock Hypothesis, Public Budget, Performance and Programming, Zero-Base Budgeting, Balanced Budget, Analysis of Recent year Budgets of India and Uttarakhand.

Unit-3

Taxation: Principle of Taxation, Benefit Received Theory, Ability to Pay Approach, Principle of Maximum Social Advantage, Taxable Capacity: Meaning, Types and Measurement, Impact, Incidence and Effects of Taxation, Characteristics of a Good Tax System, The Indian Tax System: Major Taxes in India, Direct and Indirect Taxes, GST, Recent Reforms in Direct and Indirect taxes in India.

Unit-4

Public Debt: Meaning, Burden & Sources of Public Debt, Public Debt Management; Repayment of Public Debt, Fiscal Policy for Stabilization, Indian Fiscal Policy since 1991, Non-tax revenue of Centre, State and local bodies, Center-State Financial Relationship in India, Problems of State Resources and Indebtedness, Transfer of Resources From Union and State to Local Bodies, Recommendations of Latest Finance Commission.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Ashutosh Raravikar, Fiscal Deficit and Inflation in India, Macmillan India Ltd. New Delhi.

Atkinson, A.B. and J.E. Siglitz, Lectures on Public Economics, Tata McGraw Hill, New York.

Auerbach, A.J. and M. Feldstern (Eds.), Handbook of Public Economics, Vol. I, North Holland, Amsterdam.

Bhargava, P.K., Taxation of Agriculture in India, Vora and Co. Bombay.

Bhargava, P.K. Some Aspects of Indian Public Finances, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi.

Bhargava, P.K. India's Fiscal Crisis, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.

Bhargava, R.N. Indian Public Finances, B.D. Bhargava and Sons, Chandausi.

Borkar, V.V., Income Tax Reform in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.

Buchanan, J.M. The Public Finances, Richard D. Irwin, Homewood.

Chelliah, R.J. (Ed.) Towards Sustainable Growth, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Datt, R. (Ed.) Second Generation Economic Reforms in India, Deep & Deep

Dr. Joshi P.L. Zero Base Budgeting Technology in Government, Dhruv and Deep Books, Bombay.

Gandhi, V.P. Some Aspects of India's Tax Structure, Vora and Company, Bombay.

Goode, R. Government Finance in Developing Countries, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Government of India (1992), Reports of the Tax Reforms Committee — Interim and Final (Chairman : Raja J. Chelliah).

Houghton, J.M. The Public Finance : Selected Readings, Penguin, Harmondsworth.

Jha, R. Modern Public Economics, Routledge, London.

Menutt, P. The Economics of Public Choice, Edward Elgar, U.K.

Mithani D.M. Principles of Public Finance and Fiscal Policy Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.

Mundle, S. Public Finance Policy: Issues for India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Musgrave, R.A. The Theory of Public Finance, McGraw Hill, Kogakhusa, Tokyo.

Ruddar Datt and K.P.M. Sundharam (2008), Indian Economy, S.C.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi

Shome, P. (Ed.) Tax Policy : Handbook, Tax Division, Fiscal Affairs Department, International Monetary Fund, Washington D.C.

Shoup, C.S. Public Finance, Aldine, Chicago.

Srivastava, D.K. (Ed.) Fiscal Federalism in India, Har-Anand Publications Ltd., New Delhi

MONETARY ECONOMICS

Course Name: Monetary Economics

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 302

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

The Definition of Money: Function and Types of Money, Nature and Functions of Money, Classification of money, Role of money in Economic development, Role of Money in a Capitalist and Socialist Economy; Meaning and Types of Monetary Standards, Monetary Standards, Gold, Silver and Paper.

Unit-2

Demand for Money: Fisher, Cambridge and Keynesian Approach, Approaches of Friedman, Patinkin, Baumol and Tobin, Meaning and Definitions of Inflation, Causes, Effects and Control of Inflation, Inflationary Gap, Phillips Curve and Rational Expectations, Theories of Inflation, view of Monetarists, Keynesians and Structuralists.

Unit-3

Commercial Banking: Functions, Credit Creation by Commercial Banks and Credit Creation Multiplier, Major Developments in Commercial Banking in India since Nationalization and During Post Economic Reforms, Banking Sector Reforms, Functions of a Central Bank, Quantitative and Qualitative Methods of Credit Control, Role, Objectives and Functions of Reserve Bank of India.

Unit -4

Concepts of Monetary Resources: Mobilization of Resources. Money Supply (M_1 , M_2 , M_3 , M_4): Monetary Policy and Credit Policy: Concepts, Objectives, tools, Role and Limitations, Recent Monetary Policy in India, Monetary Management in India, Inflation in India, Financial Sector Reforms in India, Banking Soundness and Macro Economic Management.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITION)

Dornbusch, R. and F. Stanley, *Macroeconomics*, McGraw Hill, Inc., New York.

Gupta, S.B. *Monetary Economics-Institutions, Theory and Policy*, S.Chand publication, New Delhi

Gupta, S.B. *Monetary Planning in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

Gurley, J. and E.S. Shaw, *Money in a Theory of Finance*, Brookings Institution,

Hall, R.E. and J.B. Taylor, Macro Economics, W.W. Norton, New York.

Heijdra, B.J. and V.P. Fredericck, Foundations of Modern Macroeconomics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Jha, R. Contemporary Macroeconomic Theory and Policy, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.

Mckinen, G.E. Money, The Price Level and Interest Rates, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

Reddy, Y.V. A Review of Monetary and Financial Sector Reforms in India — A Central Banker's Perspective, UBSPD, New Delhi.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Course Name: Research Methodology

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 303

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning of Research, Pure and Applied Research, Social Science Research: Objectives, Meaning, Nature and Importance of Social Science Research, Limitations in Social Science Research, Research Methods and Methodology, Criteria of Good Research, Review of Literature and Identifying Research Problem, Formulation of a Research Problem, Complete Research Process, Research Design: Meaning, Importance and Types, Steps in Preparing a Research Design, Features of Good Research Design

Unit-2

Quantitative Methods, Use of Secondary Data, constructing a Questionnaire and Designing a Survey, Merits and Demerits of Survey Methods, Types of Survey, Selecting the Survey Method, Sample Survey, Different Types, Merits and Demerits, Qualitative Methods, The Case Study Methods, Merits and Demerits, Participant Observation, Interview Methods, Open and Closed, Structured and Unstructured, Focused Group Discussions, Process Documentation.

UNIT-3

Processing: Editing, Coding, Classification, Objects, Rules, Tabulation, Preparation of a Statistical Table, Requisite of a Good Table, Types of Tables, Format of a Simple One-Way Table, Three Way Table, Classification and Tabulation, Graphs and Diagrams, Measures of Central Tendencies, Dispersion and Correlation, Percentage, Bi-Variate Presentation, Statistical Analysis and Testing of Hypothesis, T, Z, F and Chi Square Tests, Statistical Software, MS Excel and SPSS Package.

Unit-4

Reports: Types of Reports, Steps in Report Writing, Structure and General Format of Research Report Writing Styles, Writing the Report, Presentation, Presentation of Tables, Diagrams, Charts and Maps, Documentation: Appendices, Use of Footnotes, Citation, Endnotes, References and Bibliography, Role of Computer in Research and Reporting.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Business Research Methods, Donald R Cooper, McGraw Hill, New Delhi

Statistical Methods, Gupta, S.Chand publication, New Delhi

Research Methodology, Cauvery.R, Sudhanayak U.K, Girija.M and Meenakshi.R, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.

Research Methodology: A Guide for Researchers in Management and Social Sciences, Bill Taylor, Gautam Sinha, Taposh Ghoshal, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi

Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, C.R. Kothari, New Age International, New Delhi

Statistical Methods, Dr. S.P. Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi

Statistics for Management, Levin and Rubin, Asian Publishing House, New Delhi

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Course Name: Agricultural Economics

Course No: PG/ECO (E) 304(I)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Agricultural Economics, Need for a Separate Study of Agricultural Economics, Role of Agriculture In Economic Development, Regional Disparities in Indian Agriculture, Interdependence between Agriculture and Industry and between Agriculture and the Rest of the Economy, Agricultural Development, Poverty and Environment.

Unit-2

Agricultural Production, Trends of Agriculture Growth under the Plans, Inter Regional Variations, Land Reforms, Measures and Performance, Land Holding, Sub-division and Fragmentation, Technology in Agriculture, Meaning, Objectives, Factors and Limitations, Use of Modern Technology, Green Revolution, Mechanization of Indian Agriculture, Use of Biotechnology in Agriculture, Impact of Technological Changes on Agricultural Production.

Unit-3

Agriculture Finance in India, Importance, Sources, Institutional and Non-Institutional, Role of Commercial Banks, Regional Rural Banks, Role of NABARD, Agricultural credit, Challenges, Opportunities, Strategies, Unorganized Credit System, Agricultural Rural Credit Institutions, Agriculture Labour: Classification, Characteristics and Conditions, Agricultural Wages in India, Male-Female Wage Differences, Programmes for Improving the Conditions of Agricultural Labour,

Unit-4:

Agricultural Marketing and Prices, Agricultural Marketing, Defects in Agricultural Marketing, Corrective Measures, Regulated and Co-operative Marketing, State Policy with Respect to Agricultural Marketing, Warehousing; Prices, Crop Insurance, Agricultural Price Policy, Objectives, Instrument, Evaluation, Food Security, Agricultural Prices and Public Distribution Scheme (PDS).

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Drummond, H E and Goodwin, J W., Agricultural Economics, Standard Book Distributing House, 2004

Eicher, Carl and Lawrence Witt, Agriculture in Economic Development, McGraw Hill Book Company.

Joshi P C., Land Reforms in India: Trends and Perspective, New Delhi; Allied Publishers.

Kahlon, A S and Karam Singh, Managing Agricultural Finance: Theory and Practice, New Delhi: Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

Khusro, A. M., Readings in Agricultural Development, New Delhi: Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

Mellor W. Hohn, The Economics of Agricultural Development, Mumbai: Vora and Co Publishers PVt. Ltd.

Ruddar Datt, K.P.M. Sundharam, 2008, Indian Economy, S.Chand publication, New Delhi

Rudra Ashok, Indian Agricultural Economics: Myths and Realities, New Delhi: Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

Sadhu A.N., Singh [Amarjit], Fundamentals of Agricultural Economics.

Shrivastava, O S, Agricultural Economics.

Tyagi, B P Agricultural Economics and Rural Development.

LABOUR ECONOMICS

Course Name: Labour Economics

Course No: PG/ECO (E) 304(II)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Labour Economics: Concept, Nature, Scope and importance of Labour Economics, Characteristics of the Indian Labour Market, Labour in the Unorganized Sector, Meaning, Definitions and causes of Child Labour, Constitutional and Legislative Provisions and Measures to Regulate Child Labour , Women Workers, Discrimination and Gender Bias in Treatment of Labour and Protective Measures.

Unit-2

Wage Determination Theory: Classical, Neo-Classical & Collective Bargaining Theory, Concepts of Minimum Wage, National Wage Policy In India, Industrial Disputes, Nature and Causes of Industrial Disputes, Impact of Industrial Disputes, Settlement and Preventive Mechanism of Industrial Disputes in India, Industrial Act 1947 and Amendments, Collective Bargaining, Adjudication and Arbitration Role of Judicial Activism.

Unit-3

Unemployment: Concept, Types, and Measurement Particularly in India, Employment and Development Relationship, Poverty and Unemployment in Developing Countries, Analysis of Educated Unemployment, Employment Policy in Five Year Plans and Its Evaluation. Labour Welfare: Introduction and Objectives, Labour Welfare Activities in India, Social Security, Introduction, Features, Social Security and Social Insurance in India.

Unit-4

Trade Unions, Introduction, Nature, Characteristics and Functions, Growth, Pattern and Structure of Trade Unions in India, Achievements and Weaknesses of Trade Union Movement in India, Labour Migration, Effects of Migration, Absenteeism of Industrial Labour in India, Causes, Effects and Remedies of Absenteeism, Labour Turnover, Causes and remedies of Low Labour Turnover In India.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Datt, G. Bargaining Power, Wages and Employment: An Analysis of Agricultural Labour Markets in India, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Datt, G. Bargaining Power, Wages and Employment: An Analysis of Agricultural Labour Markets in India, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Hajela, P.D. Labour Restructuring in India: A Critique of the New Economic Policies, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.

Hajela, P.D. Labour Restructuring in India: A Critique of the New Economic Policies, Commonwealth Publishers, New Delhi.

Jhabvala, R. and R.K. Subrahmanya (Eds.), The Unorganised Sector : Work Security and Social Protection, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Jhabvala, R. and R.K. Subrahmanya (Eds.) The Unorganised Sector : Work Security and Social Protection, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Lester, R.A., Economics of Labour, Macmillan, New York.

Lester, R.A. Economics of Labour, (2nd Edition), Macmillan, New York.

McConnell, C.R. and S.L. Brue, Contemporary Labour Economics, McGraw-Hill, New York.

McConnell, C.R. and S.L. Brue, Contemporary Labour Economics, McGraw-Hill, New York.

Papola, T.S., P.P. Ghosh and A.N. Sharma (Eds.), Labour, employment and Industrial Relations in India, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.

Papola, T.S., P.P. Ghosh and A.N. Sharma (Eds.), Labour, employment and Industrial Relations in India, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.

Rosenberg M.R. Labour Markets in Low Income Countries in Chenery, H.B. and

Rosenberg M.R. Labour Markets in Low Income Countries in Chenery, H.B. and

Ruddar Datt, K.P.M. Sundharam, 2008, Indian Economy, S.Chand publication, New Delhi

Ruddar Datt, K.P.M. Sundharam, Indian Economy, S.Chand publication, New Delhi

T.N. Srinivasan, (Eds.), The Handbook of Development Economics, North-Holland, New

T.N. Srinivasan, (Eds.), The Handbook of Development Economics, North-Holland, New York.

Venkata Ratnam, C.S. (2001), Globalization and Labour-Management Relations: Dynamics of Change, Sage Publications/Response Books, New Delhi.

Venkata Ratnam, C.S. Globalization and Labour-Management Relations: Dynamics of Change, Sage Publications/Response Books, New Delhi.

GENDER ECONOMICS

Course Name: Gender Economics

Course No: PG/ECO(E) 304 (III)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Importance, scope and Concepts of Women Studies, Women in Patriarchal and Matriarchal Societies and Structures, Patriarchal and Matrilineal Systems and Relevance to Present Day Society in India, Economic Basis and Functioning of Patriarchy in Developed and LDCs, Particularly India; Gender Bias in the theories of Value, Distribution, and Population, Status and Role of Women in Uttarakhand Economy.

Unit-2

Demography of Female Population in India and Uttarakhand, Age Structure, Mortality Rates and Sex Ratio, Causes of Declining Sex Ratios and Fertility Rates in India, Women and their access to Nutrition, Health, Education, Community Resources and Their Impact on Female Mortality and Fertility, Power of Decision Making by women at Household, Class, Community Level, Factors Affecting Decision Making By Women, Property Rights, Access to and Control over Economic Resources, Assets;

Unit-3

Economic Status of Women and Its Effect on Work-Participation Rate, Income Level, Health and Education in Developing Countries and India, Factors affecting Female Entry In Labour Market, Supply and Demand for Female Labour in Developed and Developing Countries, Particularly India, Work Participation in Agriculture, Non-Agricultural Rural Activities, Informal Sector, Cottage and Small-Scale Industries, Organized Industry and Service Sector, Wage Differentials in Female Activities.

Unit-4

Social Security of Women, Review of Legislation for Women's Entitlements, Need for Female Labour Unions, Self-Help Groups, Gender and Economic Planning, Paradigm

Shifts from Women's Wellbeing to Women's Empowerment, Democratic Decentralization (Panchayats) and Women's Empowerment in India, Economic Status, Private Property and Participation of Women in Preindustrial and Industrial Societies, Female Contribution to National Income.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Agnihotri, S.B., Sex ratio in Indian Population: A Fresh Exploration, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Boserup E. Women's Role in Economic Development, George Allen and Unwin,
Desai, N. and M.K. Raj. (Eds.) Women and Society in India, Research Centre for Government of India,

Towards Equality — Report of the Committee on the Status of Women in India, Department of Social Welfare, Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, New Delhi.

Kabeer, N. and R. Subrahmaniam (Eds.), Institutions, Relations and Outcomes, Kali for Women, New Delhi.

Krishnaraj, M., R.M. Sudarshan and A. Shariff, Gender, Population and Development, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
London.

Mazumdar, V. Symbols of Power: Studies on the Political Status of Women in India, Allied, Delhi.

Narasimhan, S, Empowering Women: An Alternative Strategy from Rural India, Networks and the State, Sage Publications, New Delhi

Papola, T.S. and A.N. Sharma(Eds.) Gender and Employment in India, Vikas Publications, New Delhi

Purushothaman, S. The Empowerment of Women in India: Grassroots Women's Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Seth, M. Women and Development: The Indian Experience, Sage Publications, New Delhi.

Srinivasan K. and A. Shroff (India : Towards Population and Development Goals, Venkateswaran, S. Environment, Development and the Gender Gap, Sage

Wazir, R. The Gender Gap in Basic Education: NGOs as Change Agents, Sage Women Studies, SNDT University, Bombay

COMPUTER APPLICATION IN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Course Name: Computer Application in Economic Analysis

Course No: PG/ECO(E) 304 (IV)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning, Characteristics, Types and Evolution of Computers, Components of a Computer, Basic Components of Computer, Input-Output Devices, CPU, Keyboard, Mouse & Scanner, Video Display, Printers and Plotters, Data Storage and Retrieval, Hard Disk, Floppy Disk and CD ROM, Hardware, Software and Firmware.

Unit-2

Operating System: Microsoft Disk Operating Systems (MS Dos), Operating System, Salient Features, Merits of Windows Operating System, My Documents, My Computer, Search Engines, Network Neighborhood, Features and Facilities in MS office (MS-Word, MS-Excel, MS-PowerPoint Etc.)

Unit-3

Data: Meaning, Types and Sources of Data, Data Base Management Systems (DBMS), Relational Database Management System (RDBMS), Use of Software Packages in Analyzing Data, Obtaining Results and presenting them in Meaningful and Interpretable Forms, Statistical Package for Social Sciences.

Unit-4

On Line Banking: ATM'S, Electronic Stock Exchange, Electronic Trading, Data Sharing and Decimation, Electronic Trading –B2B, B2C and C2C, Introduction to Internet, Application of Internet (WWW, E-Mail Etc.), Use of Internet in Research & daily life.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Sinha, P. K. and Sinha, P. Computer Fundamentals, , BPB Publications, New Delhi.

Norton, Introduction to Computers, The McGraw-Hill Companies Ltd., N. Delhi

rench, C. S. Data Processing and Information Technology, BPB Publication, N. Delhi

Jain, S. and et al. IT Tools and Applications, BPB Publications, New Delhi.

Gaur, A. S. and Gaur, S. S, Statistical Methods for Practice and Research-A Guide to Data Analysis Using SPSS, Sage Publication New Delhi.

Gupta, S.C. and Kapoor, V. K, Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, Himalayan Publishing House, Allahabad,

M.A. (ECONOMICS)

Second Year

Semester-IV

INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS

Course Name: Industrial Economics

Course No: PG/ ECO(C) 401

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning, Scope, Need & Significance of the Study of Industrial Economics, Rational of Industrialization, Role of Industries In Economic Development, Industry and Agriculture Sector Linkages, Industrial Profile, Private Sector, Large, Medium & Small Scale Industries, Village Industries, Public Sector, Role, Problems and future of Public Sector Industries in India, Industrial Combinations- causes, mergers and amalgamations.

Unit-2

Theories of Industrial Location: Weber, Sargent Florence, Factors influencing Location of Industries, Industrial Imbalance, Causes and Measures, Need for Balanced Regional Development of Industries, Industrial Productivity & Efficiency, Factors affecting Productivity & Efficiency, Measures for Improvement, Structure of industrial labour, Trends in India's Industrial Employment- Measures of Generating Industrial Employment.

Unit-3

Industrial Finance: Meaning, Scope, Importance, Sources of Industrial Finance, Private, Public and Co-operative Sector, Role of IFCI, SFCs, SIDBI, Commercial Banks, Foreign Capital, Need for Foreign Capital, Government Policy towards Foreign Capital, Foreign Direct Investment, Foreign Institutional Investment, GDR, ADR, External Commercial Borrowings.

Unit-4

Recent Trends in Indian Industrial Growth, Industrial Policy 1991, Performance & Problems of Iron and Steel, Cotton textiles and Sugar Industries in India, Performance & Problems of Small Scale & Cottage Industries in India, Role of MNC's in India. Special Economic Zones (SEZs). Liberalization and Globalization and its Impact on Indian Industries.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITION)

Ahluwalia, I.J. Industrial Growth in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Barthwal, R.R. Industrial Economics, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.

Cherunilam, F. Industrial Economics: Indian Perspective , Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

Desai, B. Industrial Economy in India, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

Divine, P.J. and R.M. Jones et. al. An Introduction to Industrial Economics, George Allen and Unwin Ltd., London.

Government of India, Economic Survey (Annual).

Hay, D. and D.J. Morris, Industrial Economics : Theory and Evidence, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Kuchhal, S.C. Industrial Economy of India (5th Edition), Chaitanya Publishing House, Allahabad.

Reserve Bank of India, Report on Currency and Finance (Annual).

Singh, A. and A.N. Sadhu Industrial Economics, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.

ECONOMIC PLANNING

Course Name: Economic Planning

Course No: PG/ECO(C) 402

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20Marks

Unit-1

Economic Planning: Meaning, need and objectives, types of economic planning; Different planning systems, Requisites for successful planning. decentralized and indicative planning; Stages, Planning in a mixed economy, Rolling and fixed plan, centralized and decentralized planning, planning under capitalism and socialism, mobilization and allocation of resources, Man Power Planning, Project Evaluation.

Unit-2

Planning Techniques, Investment criteria: Rationale and types. Choice of Technique: Labour Intensive vs. Capital Intensive Technology; Choice of technique in Underdeveloped Countries, Cost-Benefit Analysis, Capital-Output Ratio, Input-Output Analysis, Role of Monetary, Fiscal and Price Policies in Economic Development, Foreign Trade and Economic Development.

Unit-3

Market Mechanism under Planning. Controls and Planning. Price Mechanism in a Planned Economy. Investment on Human Resource Development, Indian plan models: Harrod-Domar, Mahalanobis, Frisch and Sandee, Manne and Rudra, CELP model and its applications, Vakil and Brahmananda's Wage-Goods Model.

Unit-4

The Emergence of Planning in India-Objectives, Strategy and Evaluation of Indian Planning, Planning Machinery at the Centre, State and Local levels, Niti Aayog, Detailed Study of Last Two Five Year Plans. Resource Mobilization for Indian plans, Regional Planning, Regional Disparities and Development Policies in India and Uttarakhand.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Bhagwati, J. and P. Desai India: Planning for Industrialization, Oxford University Press, London

Brahmananda, P.R. and C.N. Vakil, Planning for an Expanding Economy, Vora and Co., Bombay

Chakravarti, S. Development Planning: The Indian Experience, Clarendon Press, Oxford.

Gupta, S.P., Planning and Development in India ; A Critique, Allied Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi .

Krishnamachari, V.T. Fundamental of Planning in India, Orient Longmans, Bombay.

O.S Shrivastava, Economics of Growth, Development and Planning, Vikas Publishing house Pvt. Ltd, Delhi

Taneja & Myer, Economics of Development and Planning, Vishal publication, Delhi

Todaro, M.P. Development Planning: Models and Methods, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Chand, M & V.K. Puri, Regional Planning in India, Allied Publishers, New Delhi

ECONOMICS OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Course Name: Economics of Human Development

Course No: PG/ECO(E) 403

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning, Concept, Definitions, components & importance of Human Development, Human Development and Economic Development, Physical Quality of Life Index, Human Resource Development; Usefulness of Concept, Theories of Human Development, Gender Empowerment Measures, Millennium/Sustainable Development Goals and Human Development, Human Development in Indian States.

Unit-2

Human Development Index: Trend of HDI, Measurement of Human Development, Limitations of Human Development Measures, Human Development Indicators: Demographic Indicators, Educational Indicators, Income and Poverty Related Indicators, Health Related Indicators, Water, Sanitation and Nutritional Indicators, Gender Related Indicators, Environment, Human and Labour Rights Related Indicators.

Unit-3

Education and Human Development, Relationship between Education and Development, Role of Education in Economic Development, Education and Social Change, Population Education and Development, Educational Profile of India, Education and Employment, Elementary, Secondary and Higher Education in India, Class and Gender Perspectives of Education, Education for all in India, SSA.

Unit-4

Health and Human Development, Population, Health and Development, System of Health Provisions in India, Health Care, Concern and Security in India, Female Health Care and Deprivation, Child Survival, Fertility and Women's Emancipation, Reproductive Health and Health Care in India, National Rural Health Mission, Health Insurance, Public Expenditure and Health Facilities in India.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Anil B. Deolalikar, Attaining Millennium Development Goals in India, Oxford

B.G.Tilak, Women's Education and Development, Gyan Pub, House New Delhi.

Berman, P. Health Sector Reform in Developing Countries: Making Health Development Sustainable

Bruns Barabara, and Rakotomalala, Achieving Universal Primary Education By 2015, Manas Publication New Delhi

Cohn E. and T Gaske, Economics of education, Pergamon press London,

J. Behrman and T. Srinivasan, (1995) Hand Book of Development Economics

Ministry of Education , Government of India, Annual Progress Report

Ministry of Finance, Government of India, Economic Survey, 2007, 2008, 2009

Ministry of Health, Government of India, Annual Progress Report

National Council of Applied Economic Research, India Human Development Report, Oxford New Delhi

National Council of Applied Economic Research, North India Human Development Report, Oxford New Delhi

R. Govinda and Rashmi Diwan , Community Participation and Empowerment in Primary Education, Saga Publication India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

World Bank, World Development Report, various issues

DEMOGRAPHY

Course No: PG/Course Name: Demography

Course No: ECO (E) 404(I)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20Marks

Unit-1

Meaning and Scope of Demography, Components of Population Growth and Their Inter-Dependence, Measures of Population Change, Structure, Distribution and Sources of Population Data, Theories of Population: Malthus, Optimum Theory of Population, Theory of Demographic Transition, Views of Medows, Enke and Simon.

Unit-2

Fertility: Importance of the Study of Fertility, Total Fertility Rate, Gross Reproduction Rate and Net Reproduction Rate, Factors affecting Fertility, Nuptiality, Concept and Analysis of Marital Status, Trends in Age at Marriage, Mortality, Foetal and Infant Mortality, Factors Leading to Decline in Mortality in Recent Past, Life Tables, Construction and Uses.

Unit-3

Migration: Concept and Types, Temporary, Internal and International Migration, Its Effect on Population Growth and Pattern, Factors affecting Migration, Theories of Migration Related to Internal Migration, Urbanization: Growth and Distribution of Rural, Urbanization Trends in India, Life Expectancy in India.

Unit-4

Growth, Trends and Composition of Population in India, Changing Characteristics of Population In India, Occupational and Regional Distribution, Effects of Population Growth in India, Family Welfare Programme in India, The New Population Policy, Main Features of Latest Population Census with Special Reference to the State of Uttarakhand.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Agarwal S.N. India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw-Hill Co., Bombay.

Bose, A. India's Basic Demographic Statistics, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi

Bogue, D.J. Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York

Chenery H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) Hand Book of Development Economics, Vol. 1 & 2 Elsevier, Amsterdam

Choubey, P.K. Population Policy in India, Kanishka Publications, New Delhi.

Coale A.J. and E.M. Hoover, Population Growth and Economic Development in Low Income Countries: A Case Study of India's Prospects, Princeton University Press, Princeton

Gulati, S.C. Fertility in India: An Econometric Study of a Metropolis, Sage, New Delhi.

Simon, J.L. Population and Development in Poor Countries, Princeton University Press

Srinivasan, K. Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications, Sage, New Delhi

Srinivasan, K. and A. Shariff, India: Towards Population and Demographic Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

Sryrock, H. et. al, The Methods and Materials of Demography, US Department of Commerce, Washington, D

Agarwal S.N. India's Population Problem, Tata McGraw-Hill Co., Bombay.

Bose, A. India's Basic Demographic Statistics, B.R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi

Bogue, D.J, Principles of Demography, John Wiley, New York

Chenery H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds.) Hand Book of Development Economics, Vol. 1 & 2 Elsevier, Amsterdam

Choubey, P.K. Population Policy in India, Kanishka Publications, New Delhi.

Coale A.J. and E.M. Hoover, Population Growth and Economic Development in Low Income Countries: A Case Study of India's Prospects, Princeton University Press, Princeton

Gulati, S.C. Fertility in India: An Econometric Study of a Metropolis, Sage, New Delhi.

Simon, J.L. Population and Development in Poor Countries, Princeton University Press

Srinivasan, K. Basic Demographic Techniques and Applications, Sage, New Delhi

Srinivasan, K. and A. Shariff, India: Towards Population and Demographic Goals, Oxford University Press, New Delhi

Sryrock, H. et. Al, The Methods and Materials of Demography, US Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C.

Seth M. Women and Development : The Indian Experience, Sage, New Delhi.

Mishra S. Voluntary Action in Health and Population : The Dynamics of Social Transition, Sage, New Delhi

Krishnaji M., R.M. Sudarshan and A. Shariff, Gender Population and Development, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

ECONOMICS OF CO- OPERATION

Course Name: Economics of Co-Operation

Course No: PG/ECO(E) 404 (II)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Meaning, Nature and Characteristics of Cooperation, Importance and Objectives of Co-Operation, Principles of Co-operation, Manchester's Principles of co-operation, Co-Operation and other Economic Systems (Capitalism, and Socialism), Role of Co-operation in Planned Economy.

Unit-2

Co-operation in Great Britain, Denmark and Sweden, Rochdel, Principle, Consumers, Retails Societies, Cooperation Movement, British Cooperative Union, Livestock Farming Denmark, Cooperative Dairy Societies, Federation of Consumer Societies and Bakers and Cooperative Forbumentd or (K.F.) Federation Swedish Ramers Association, Cooperative Credit.

Unit-3

Co-operative Moment in India Indian Cooperative Societies Act 1904 and 1912. Recommendations of All India Rural Credit Survey Committee, Development of Cooperation under Five Year Plans, Organization of Credit Societies (Primary District and State Level), their Working, Achievement and Difficulties, Land Mortgage and Development Banks, Multi-purpose Societies, Service Cooperation.

Unit-4

Consumer Co-operative Departmental Stores, National Consumer Co-operative Federation, Co-operative Marketing and Ware-Housing, Co-operative and Collective Farming, Co-operative Housing Societies, Co-operative Education and Training, Role of R.B.I. in co-operative Development in India.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED: (LATEST EDITIONS)

All India – Rural Credit Survey Committee Report

All India Rural Credit Reviews Committee Report

C. R. Fey – Cooperation at Home and Abroad

Kulkarni – Theory and Practice in India and Abroad

Maresh Chand – Co-operative Problems in India
Memoria andSaxena – Co-operation in Foreign Lands
Relevant Chapters In Indian Planning Commission Report

HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHTS

Course Name: History of Economic Thoughts

Course No: PG/ECO (E) 404(III)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit-1

Evolution of economic science, Pre-Classical Thought: Mercantilism, New Mercantilism, Physiocracy and their Role in the Development of Classical Theories, Classicism: Adam Smith, J.B.Say, David Ricardo, T.R. Malthus, J.S. Mill, Ancient Indian Economic Thought.

Unit-2

Critics of Classical Economics: Sismondi, Saint Simon, Karl Marx, Dialectical Materialism and Historical Materialism. Marxian Theories of Value, Surplus Value, Profit and Crisis of Capitalism, Fedrich List, Robert Owen, State Socialism & Rodbertus.

Unit-3

Historical School, Precursors to Marginalism: Gossen, Jevons, Menger and Walras, the Austrian School: Wiserr and Bohm-Bawerk, Wicksteed, edgeworth. Theory of Capital and Distribution.

Unit-4

Neo-Classical and Modern Thinkers: Alfred Marshall, A.C. Pigou, J.M. Keynes, J.R. Hicks, Indian Economic Thinkers- Mahadev Govind Ranade, M.K.Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar, J.K. Mehta and Amratya Sen.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Babatosh Datta, Indian Economic Thought, Twentieth Century Perspectives.

Dasgupta, A.K.Epochs of Economic Theory, Oxford university Press Delhi.

Ekelund, R.B. and R. Herbett , A Hisotry Economic Theory and Method. Mc Graw Hill,London.

Gandhi, K.K. Economics of village industries, , Navivan Publishing House Ahmedabad.

Gandhi, K.K.India of My Dreams, Navjivan Publishing House Ahmedabad.

Ganguli, B.N. Indian Economic thought a nineteenth century perspective, Tata, MacGraw-Hill, New Delhi.

Gide, Cand G. Rstm, A History of Economics Doctrines George G,. Harrap and Co.,London.

Gray, A,Development of Economic Doctrine, Longman Group, London

Gupta, J.N & R.C.Dutt-Life and works, London.

Hajela, T.N.History of Economic Thought Shivalal Agarwala and Co.,Agra

Kautilya Arthaqshastra tr. By R. Shayama Sastry, Rernond Priniting Press, Mysore

Rima, I.H.Development of Economic Analysis, Richard D Irvin, Homewood.

Roll E. A History of Economic Thought, Fabre, London.

ECONOMETRICS

Course Name: Econometrics

Course No: PG/ECO (E) 404(IV)

Maximum Marks: 100

(a) Semester Examination: 80 Marks

Duration of Examination: 2 Hours

(b) Sessional Assessment: 20 Marks

Unit – I

Meaning, Objectives, Nature and Scope of Econometrics. Relationship with Mathematical Economics, Economics and Statistics. The raw Material of Econometrics – Time Series and Cross Section Data. Methodology of Econometrics.

Unit – II

The Theory of Classical Least Squares, the OLS Method, Assumptions of the OLS. Desirable Properties of the Estimates, Properties of the OLS Estimates, Best, Linear, Unbiased estimates, Standard error of the OLS estimates, Test or Significance of these estimates, Coefficient of Determination and Test of its Significance.

Unit – III

Problems of the Single Equation Model: Misspecification in Variables – Specification Bias, Errors in Variables, Concept of Dummy Variable and Proxy Variable. Heteroscedasticity, Multicollinearity, Solution, Autocorrelation its Consequences, Testing the Inter-dependence of Regression Disturbances., Durbin Watson Test, Treatment of the First Order Markov scheme. Problems of Lagged Variables- Distributed Lag Model.

Unit – IV

Simultaneous Equations Model: Jointly Dependent Variables. Simultaneous Equations Bias: Predetermined Variables. Structural Form Reduced form and Final Form. The Identification Problem – Rank and Order Conditions of Identifiability (without proof) Methods of Estimation with Properties, Reduced Form Estimation and Indirect Least Squares, Two Stage Least Squares.

SUGGESTED READINGS: (LATEST EDITIONS)

Amemiya, T. Advanced Econometrics, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass.

Baltagi, B.H. Econometrics, Springer, New York.

Dongherty, C. Introduction to Econometrics, Oxford University Press, New York.

Dongherty, C. Introduction to Econometrics, Oxford University Press, New York.

Goldberger, A.S. Introductory Econometrics, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass

Gujarati, D.N. Basic Econometrics (2nd Edition), McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Hill R. C., E.G. William and G.G. Judge (1997), Undergraduate Econometrics, Wiley, New York.

Kennedy. P. A Guide to Econometrics, MIT Press, New York.

Kmenta, J. (1997), Elements of Econometrics (Reprint Edition), University of Michigan Press, New York.

Koutsoyiannis, A. Theory of Econometrics (2nd ed.), The Macmillan Press Ltd.,

Krishna, K.L. (Ed.) Econometric Applications in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Maddala, G.S. (Ed.), Econometrics Methods and Application (2 Vols.), Aldershot

Theil, H. Introduction to Econometrics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

GUIDELINES FOR DISSERTATION

Course Title: Dissertation

Course No: PG/ECO (C) /405

Maximum Marks: 100

- (a) Field Study Report: 70 marks (b) Periodic Presentation (One): 10 Marks
(c) Viva Voce: 20 Marks
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Dissertation Course is offered for all students in the fourth Semester in lieu of Viva-Voce which is treated as one core course.

OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT

The objective of the project is to help the student to develop ability to apply economic concepts, percepts, tools and techniques to understand, describe, analyze and solve the real problems.

TYPES OF PROJECT

The project may be from any one of the following types and preferably from your area of specialization:

1. Leading economic issues related to our national or regional economy.
2. Comprehensive case study (covering single organization/multifunctional area problem, formulation, Analysis and recommendations).
3. Inter-organizational study aimed at inter-organizational. comparison/validation of theory/survey of practices.
4. Field study (empirical study).
5. An organizational study.

(PROJECT PROPOSAL (SYNOPSIS))

1. Synopsis of the project should be prepared in consultation with the supervisor. The synopsis should clearly state the objectives and research methodology of the proposed project to be undertaken. It should have full detail of the rationale, sampling, and instruments to be used.
2. Project Supervisors are also advised to restrict guiding projects in their core specialization area only.

PROJECT REPORT

1. The length of the report may be about 50 to 60 double spaced typed pages not exceeding approximately 18,000 words (excluding appendices and exhibits). However 10% variation on either side is permissible.
2. Each project report must adequately explain the research methodology adopted and the directions for future research.
3. The project report should also contain the following:
 - (a) Copy of the synopsis
 - (b) Certificate of originality duly signed by the student and the supervisor.

SUBMISSION OF PROJECT REPORT

1. Two typed copies of the project report are to be submitted to the department. The Project Work should be submitted in original in A-4 Size (29 x 20 cm), typed in double space, in a bound volume.
2. Project Report should be submitted before the final examinations of the fourth Semesters.
3. Dissertation for M. A. Economics (Fourth Semester)' should be written prominently on cover page of the dissertation.
4. The Dissertation should include the following:
 - (a) Rationale for the study
 - (b) Objectives of the study
 - (c) Research Methodology to be used for carrying out the study (detailing nature of data, data sources, collection methods, tools and techniques of analysis, sampling etc.)
 - (d) The expected contribution from the study
 - (e) Limitations if any, and the direction for future research

EVALUATION OF DISSERTATION

- (1) Performance of student in dissertation will be evaluated on the following three basis:

(a) Project report-	70 Marks
(b) Periodical Presentation (One)	10 Marks
(c) Viva Voce	20 Marks
Total:	100 Marks

- (2) Periodical presentation will be assessed by internal examiner but the dissertation and viva-voce will be assessed jointly by internal and external examiner.

Sri Dev Suman University, Tehri

M. A (English) Syllabus

I Semester

Paper - I (English Literature from Chaucer to John Milton)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Geoffery Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales: The General Prologue

Unit – II William Shakespeare: Sonnets: 18, 29, 55, 116, 130

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III John Donne: A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning, The Canonization, The Good-Morrow

Unit – IV John Milton: Paradise Lost: Book I

Paper - II (Drama Excluding Shakespeare)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Christopher Marlowe: Doctor Faustus

Unit – II G. B. Shaw: Man and Superman

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III Ben Jonson: Volpone

Unit – IV William Congreve: The Way of the World

Paper - III (Early Humanist's Literature)

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – I Renaissance Humanism: General Background

Unit – II Thomas More: Utopia

Unit – III Michel de Montaigne (The Essays: A Selection): ‘Of Fear’, ‘Of Solitude’, ‘Of Prayers’, ‘Of the Affection of fathers for Their Children’

Unit – IV Desiderius Erasmus: In Praise of Folly

Paper - IV (English Prose)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Francis Bacon (Essays): Of Travel, Of Revenge, Of Truth, Of Marriage and Single Life

Unit – II Charles Lamb: New Year’s Eve

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III Joseph Addison: The Spectator’s Account of Himself, The De Coverley Papers
Richard Steele: The Spectator Club

Unit – IV William Hazlitt: On Going a Journey, On the Ignorance of the Learned

M. A (English)

II Semester

Paper – V (William Shakespeare)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I As You Like It

Unit – II Macbeth

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III The Tempest

Unit – IV Hamlet

Paper - VI (18th Century Literature)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Alexander Pope: The Rape of the Lock

Unit – II Thomas Gray: The Bard, Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III John Dryden: All for Love

Unit – IV Jonathan Swift: Gulliver’s Travels

Paper – VII (American Literature)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Robert Frost: Birches, The Road Not Taken, Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening

Unit – II Emily Dickinson: The Soul Selects her own Society, Because I could not stop for Death, Success is Counted Sweetest

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III Mark Twain: Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

Unit – IV Toni Morrison: The Bluest Eye

Paper – VIII (19th Century Literature)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Alfred Lord Tennyson: Morte d’ Arthur, The Charge of the Light Brigade

Unit – II Robert Browning: The Last Ride Together, Prospice, Rabbi Ben Ezra

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III Thomas Hardy: The Mayor of Casterbridge

Unit – IV George Eliot (Mary Ann Evans): The Mill on the Floss

Paper IX

Dissertation and Viva-Voce

III Semester

Paper – X (20th Century Poetry)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I W. B. Yeats: The Second Coming, Sailing to Byzantium, When You Are Old

Unit – II T. S. Eliot: The Love Song of J. Alfred Prufrock, The Waste Land

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III W. H. Auden: In Memory of W. B. Yeats, The Shield of Achilles

Unit – IV Gerard Manley Hopkins: The Wreck of the Deutschland

Paper - XI (Indians Writing in English)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Sarojini Naidu: Indian Weavers, The Pardah Nashin

Unit – II Rabindranath Tagore: Gitanjali Songs III, XI, XIII, XX, XXVIII, XXXV

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III Raja Rao: The Serpent and the Rope

Unit – IV Mulk Raj Anand: Untouchable

Paper – XII (a) Literary Criticism-I (Anyone From A or B) Elective – A

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – I Aristotle: Poetics

Unit – II Longinus: On the Sublime

Unit – III Philip Sydney: An Apology for Poetry

Unit – IV John Dryden: An Essay of Dramatic Poesy

Paper – XII (b) Literary Criticism-II Elective – B

For Non-Detailed Study

- Unit – I** New Criticism and Formalism
- Unit – II** Structuralism and Post-structuralism
- Unit – III** Marxism
- Unit – IV** New Historicism

Recommended Reading

Bennet, Tony, 1979 Formalism and Marxism: London, Methuen

Brannigan, John. 1998. New Historicism and Cultural Materialism. London: Macmillan

Paper – XIII (a) (Modern Indian Writers) (Anyone From A or B) Elective – A

For Non-Detailed Study

- Unit – I** Arun Kolatkar: An Old Woman, Irani Restaurant Bombay, Biography Jejuri,
The Oxford India Anthology of Twelve Modern Indian Poets Ed Arvind Krishna
Mehrotra
- Unit – II** A. K. Ramanujan: Is there an Indian Way of Thinking? An Informal Essay in
the Collected Essays of A. K. Ramanujan

For Non-Detailed Study

- Unit – III** R. K. Narayan: Malgudi Days
- Unit – IV** Anita Desai: Cry the Peacock

Paper –XIII (b) (Literature and Gender) Elective – B

For Non-Detailed Study

- Unit – I** Mary Wollstonecraft: A Vindication of the Rights of woman
- Unit – II** Virginia Woolf: A Room of One's Own
- Unit – III** Judith Butler: Gender Trouble, Subjects of Sex / Gender / Desire

Unit – IV Mahasweta Devi: Douloti the Bountiful

IV Semester

Paper - XIV (20th Century Drama)

For Detailed Study

Unit – I Samuel Beckett: Waiting for Godot

Unit – II T. S. Eliot: Murder in the Cathedral

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – III Arthur Miller: Death of a Salesman

Unit – IV John Osborne: Look Back in Anger

Paper - XV (Literary Criticism)

For Non-Detailed Study

Unit – I Samuel Johnson: Preface to Shakespeare

Unit – II William Wordsworth: Preface to the Lyrical Ballads

Unit – III Matthew Arnold: The Study of Poetry

Unit – IV T. S. Eliot: Tradition and the Individual Talent

Paper - XVI (a) (Literature of Indian Diaspora (Anyone From A or B) Elective - A

Unit – I Bharti Mukherjee: Jasmin

Unit – II Jhumpa Lahiri: Namesake

Unit – III V. S. Naipaul: A House for Mr Biswas

Unit – IV Rohinton Mistry: A Fine Balance

Paper – XVI (b) (Colonial / Post Colonial Literature and Theory) Elective - B

- Unit – I** M. K. Gandhi: My Experiments with Truth
- Unit – II** Joseph Conrad: Lord Jim
- Unit – III** Homi Bhabha: Of Mimicry and Man: The Ambivalence of Colonial Discourse
- Unit – IV** Gayatri Chakrovorty Spivak's: Can the Subaltern Speak?

Paper – XVII (a) (World Classics in Translations) (Anyone From A or B) Elective - A

- Unit – I** Ovid: Metamorphoses: Apollo and Daphne; Echo and Narcissus; Orpheus and Eurydice
- Unit – II** Virgil: Aeneid
- Unit – III** Dante Alighieri: The Divine Comedy; Inferno
- Unit – IV** Valmiki: The Ramayana; The Balkand

Paper – XVII (b) (Indian Literature in Translation) Elective - B

For Non-Detailed Study

- Unit – I** Premchand: Godan
- Unit – II** Bankim Chandra Chattopadhyay: Ananda Math
- Unit – III** U. R. Ananthamurthy: Samskara
- Unit – IV** Oyyarathu Chandu Menon: Indulekha

Paper XVIII

Dissertation and Viva-Voce

Dr. Ashok Negi
Member

Dr. Anju Agrawal
Member

Prof. Deepak Kumar
Convener

Division of Marks for M.A (Detailed Study Question Paper) 80 Marks

Note: Duration of paper will be 2 hours.

-) Explanation (for detailed study) Attempt any two out of four ($2 \times 15 = 30$)
-) Long answer type question (Covering all the Units) Any two out of four ($2 \times 15 = 30$)
-) Short answer type question (Covering all the Units) Any two out of four ($2 \times 10 = 20$)

Division of Marks for M.A (Non-Detailed Study Question Paper) 80 Marks

Note: Duration of each paper will be 2 hours.

-) Long answer type question (Covering all the Units) Attempt any three out of six
($3 \times 20 = 60$)
-) Short answer type question (Covering all the Units) Any two out of four ($2 \times 10 = 20$)

एम0ए0 हिन्दी स्नातकोत्तर पाठ्यक्रम
श्रीदेव सुमन उत्तराखण्ड राज्य विश्वविद्यालय, बादशाहीथौल, टिहरी गढ़वाल।

प्रथम वर्ष (प्रथम सत्र)

- पहला प्रश्न पत्र – हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (आरम्भ से रीतिकाल तक)
दूसरा प्रश्न पत्र – आदिकालीन एवं निर्गुण काव्य
तीसरा प्रश्न पत्र – मध्यकालीन सगुण एवं रीतिकालीन काव्य
चौथा प्रश्न पत्र – हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (भारतेन्दु युग से अब तक)

द्वितीय सत्र

- पांचवा प्रश्न पत्र – भारतीय काव्य शास्त्र एवं हिन्दी आलोचना
छठवां प्रश्न पत्र – आधुनिक गद्य (निबन्ध, नाटक एवं अन्य गद्य विधाएँ)
सातवां प्रश्न पत्र – उपन्यास एवं कथा साहित्य
आठवां प्रश्न पत्र – पाश्चात्य काव्य शास्त्र
नौवां प्रश्न पत्र – आधुनिक काव्य (भारतेन्दु युग से उत्तर छायावाद तक)

द्वितीय वर्ष (तृतीय सत्र)

- दसवां प्रश्न पत्र – भाषा विज्ञान एवं हिन्दी भाषा
ग्यारहवां प्रश्न पत्र – आधुनिक काव्य (छायावादोत्तर हिन्दी कविता)
बारहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) लघु शोध प्रबन्ध
(ख) भारतीय साहित्य
(ग) जयशंकर प्रसाद
(घ) चंद्रकुंवर बर्तवाल
तेरहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) सूरदास
(ख) तुलसीदास
(ग) हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच
(घ) प्रेमचन्द

चतुर्थ सत्र

- चौदहवां प्रश्न पत्र – भाषा विज्ञान और हिन्दी भाषा
पन्द्रहवां प्रश्न पत्र – प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी और मीडिया लेखन
सोलहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) संस्कृत
(ख) गढ़वाली लोक साहित्य
(ग) अनुवाद : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग
सत्रहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) जनपदीय भाषा साहित्य (गढ़वाली भाषा साहित्य)
(ख) हिन्दी आलोचना साहित्य
(ग) अनुसंधान : प्रविधि और प्रक्रिया
अठ्ठारहवां प्रश्न पत्र – मौखिकी

प्रथम वर्ष (प्रथम सत्र)

पहला प्रश्न पत्र – हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (आरम्भ से रीतिकाल तक)

इकाई 01 –

- इतिहास दर्शन और साहित्येतिहास, हिन्दी साहित्य के इतिहास लेखन की परम्परा एवं प्रविधि, काल विभाजन एवं नामकरण।
- आदिकाल – आदिकालीन साहित्य की पृष्ठभूमि, नामकरण, सिद्ध, नाथ, जैन और रासो काव्य की प्रमुख साहित्यिक विशेषतायें।

इकाई 02 –

- मध्ययुगीन बोध का स्वरूप, भक्ति आंदोलन, हिन्दी साहित्य के मध्यकाल के सन्दर्भ में रामचन्द्र शुक्ल, हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी और रामविलास शर्मा का चिन्तन।
- प्रमुख निर्गुण मार्गी सन्त कवि और उनकी काव्यगत विशेषतायें, भारतीय संस्कृति पर प्रभाव तथा भारत में सूफी मत का विकास, प्रमुख सूफी कवि और काव्य ग्रन्थ, सूफी काव्य में भारतीय संस्कृति एवं लोक जीवन के तत्व।

इकाई 03 –

- रामभक्ति शाखा एवं कृष्ण भक्ति शाखा के प्रमुख कवि एवं काव्य, रामभक्ति शाखा एवं कृष्ण भक्ति शाखा का भारतीय संस्कृति में योगदान व उनकी सामाजिक-दार्शनिक पृष्ठभूमि।

इकाई 04 –

- उत्तर मध्यकाल (रीतिकाल) की ऐतिहासिक-सामाजिक पृष्ठभूमि, काल सीमा और नामकरण, दरबार लोक और सम्प्रदाय।
- रीतिकालीन साहित्य की प्रमुख काव्य धाराएं – रीतिबद्ध, रीतिसिद्ध, रीतिमुक्त काव्य और वीर तथा नीतिपरक काव्य। प्रमुख कवि, काव्य और काव्यगत विशेषतायें।

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
2. हिन्दी साहित्य का आदिकाल – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
3. हिन्दी साहित्य की भूमिका – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
4. हिन्दी साहित्य का उद्भव और विकास – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
5. हिन्दी साहित्य का अतीत भाग –1,2 – भगीरथ मिश्र।
6. साहित्य और इतिहास दृष्टि – मैनेजर पाण्डे।
7. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास – डॉ० नगेन्द्र।
8. हिन्दी साहित्य का दूसरा इतिहास – बच्चन सिंह।
9. हिन्दी साहित्य और संवेदना का इतिहास – रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी।
10. मध्यकालीन बोध का स्वरूप – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।

दूसरा प्रश्न पत्र – आदिकालीन एवं निर्गुण काव्य

इकाई 01 –

- पृथ्वीराज रासो (पदमावती समय) प्रारम्भ के पन्द्रह पद।
- विद्यापति पदावली सं० रामवृक्ष बेनीपुरी, प्रारम्भ के पच्चीस पद।

इकाई 02 –

- कबीरदास, कबीर ग्रन्थावली सं० श्यामसुन्दर दास। गुरुदेव को अंग – 3,6,12,17,20। विरह को अंग – 1,3,6,11,12। परचा को अंग – 4,7,8,12,14। पद संख्या – 2,10,11,15,16,19,27,40,43,44।
- जायसी – पदमावत सं० रामचन्द्र शुक्ल, नागमती वियोग वर्णन खण्ड।

इकाई 03 –

- रैदास, रैदास ग्रन्थावली। प्रारम्भ के बीस दोहे।
- रहीम, रहीम ग्रन्थावली, सं० विद्यानिवास मिश्र। दोहा संख्या – 8,9,15,20,33,46,47,49,57,68,75,93,96,105,140।

इकाई 04 –

- उपरोक्त कवियों से सम्बन्धित आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. त्रिवेणी – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
2. पृथ्वीराज रासो : भाषा और साहित्य – नामवर सिंह।
3. विद्यापति – शिवप्रसाद सिंह।
4. जायसी – विजयदेव नारायण साही।
5. जायसी एक नई दृष्टि – रघुवशं।
6. सूफीमत और हिन्दी सूफी काव्य – नरेश।

तीसरा प्रश्न पत्र – मध्यकालीन सगुण एवं रीतिकालीन काव्य

इकाई 01 –

- सूरदास, भ्रमरगीत सार, सं० रामचन्द्र शुक्ल, व्याख्या के लिए पद संख्या 50 से 100 तक।
- तुलसीदास, रामचरितमानस (सुन्दर कांड), 01 से 50 तक के दोहे व चौपाइयां।

इकाई 02 –

- बिहारी, बिहारी रत्नाकर, सं० जगन्नाथ दास रत्नाकर (व्याख्या के लिए प्रारम्भ के 25 दोहे)।
- घनानन्द कवित्त, सं० आचार्य विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र (व्याख्या हेतु आरम्भ के 20 छन्द)।

इकाई 03 –

- पदमाकर (जगत विनोद), व्याख्या हेतु पद
 1. सुंदर सुरंग नैन सोभित अनंग रंग
 2. झांकति है झरोखे लगी लग लागीबे
 3. ए ब्रजचंद चलौ किन वा लूकें
 4. वा अनुराग की फाग लखौ
 5. एक संग धाये नन्दलाल और गुलाल दोउ
 6. फाग की भीर अभीरन में गही गोविंद
- मतिराम (रसरराज), व्याख्या हेतु पद
 1. कुन्दन को रंग फीकौ लगै
 2. कानन लौं लागे मुस्कान
 3. क्यों इन आंखिन
 4. गौने के द्यौस सिंगारन को
 5. मानहु पायौ है राज कहुं
 6. मोरपखा मतिराम किरिट

इकाई 04 –

- सेनापति (ऋतु वर्णन), व्याख्या हेतु पद
 1. वर्षा ऋतु – सेनापति उनए गए जलद सावन के
 2. शरद ऋतु – कातिक की राति थोरी
 3. हेमंत ऋतु – सीत को प्रबल सेनापति
 4. बसंत ऋतु – लाल लाल टेसू फूलि रहे हैं
 5. ग्रीष्म ऋतु – वृष को तरनि तेज
 6. शिशिर ऋतु – शिशिर में ससि को, सरूप पवै सबिताऊ

- रसखान रचनावली, सं० विद्यानिवास मिश्र/सत्यदेव मिश्र (व्याख्या हेतु सवैया संख्या – 1,2,3,5,10,16)

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. बिहारी का नया मूल्यांकन – बच्चन सिंह।
2. मुक्तक काव्य परम्परा और बिहारी – रामसागर त्रिपाठी।
3. तुलसीदास – रामचन्द्र तिवारी।
4. तुलसी काव्य मीमांसा – उदयभानु सिंह।
5. सूर की काव्य कला – मनमोहन गौतम।
6. रीतिकालीन कवियों की प्रेम व्यंजना – बच्चन सिंह।
7. मतिराम – त्रिभुवन सिंह।
8. घनानन्द का काव्य – रामदेव शुक्ल।
9. पदमाकर कवि – शुकदेव दुबे।
10. रसखान काव्य और आलोचना – ब्रजभूषण सावलिया।
11. पदमाकर – विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र।

चौथा प्रश्न पत्र – हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (भारतेन्दु युग से अब तक)।

इकाई 01 –

- आधुनिक बोध का स्वरूप, मध्यकालीन साहित्य का आधुनिक साहित्य में रूपान्तरण, आधुनिक काल की सामाजिक, राजनैतिक, आर्थिक व सांस्कृतिक पृष्ठभूमि। 1857 की क्रांति और पुनर्जागरण।
- भारतेन्दु युग – प्रमुख साहित्यकार और उनकी काव्यगत विशेषताएँ।

इकाई 02 –

- द्विवेदी युग – काव्यगत विशेषताएँ एवं रचनाकार।
- हिन्दी स्वछन्दतावादी काव्य का विकास, छायावाद और उत्तर छायावादी काव्य की काव्यगत विशेषताएँ।

इकाई 03 –

- प्रयोगवाद, प्रगतिवाद, नई कविता के प्रमुख कवि और काव्यगत विशेषताएँ।

इकाई 04 –

- हिन्दी गद्य का विकास और गद्य के विकास की वैचारिक पृष्ठभूमि।
- हिन्दी गद्य की विविध विधाओं का विकास।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
2. हिन्दी साहित्य का आलोचनात्मक इतिहास – रामकुमार वर्मा।
3. हिन्दी साहित्य का दूसरा इतिहास – बच्चन सिंह।
4. दक्खिनी साहित्य का आलोचनात्मक इतिहास – इकबाल सिंह।
5. आधुनिकता और हिन्दी साहित्य – इन्द्रनाथ मदान।
6. आधुनिक हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास – बच्चन सिंह।
7. हिन्दी नवजागरण और संस्कृति – शम्भूनाथ सिंह।
8. हिन्दी वाङ्मय : बीसवीं शती – सं० नगेन्द्र।

द्वितीय सत्र

पांचवां प्रश्न पत्र – भारतीय काव्य शास्त्र और हिन्दी आलोचना।

इकाई 01 –

- संस्कृत काव्य शास्त्र का परिचय, काव्य लक्षण, काव्यहेतु, काव्य प्रयोजन और काव्य के भेद।
- रस सिद्धान्त – स्वरूप, रस के अंग, रस निष्पत्ति, साधारणीकरण, सहृदय की अवधारणा।

इकाई 02 –

- अलंकार सिद्धान्त की मूल स्थापनाएँ।
- रीति सिद्धान्त, काव्य गुण, रीति और शैली।
- वक्रोक्ति सिद्धान्त की मुख्य अवधारणाएँ एवं भेद।

इकाई 03 –

- ध्वनि सिद्धान्त – ध्वनि का स्वरूप, प्रमुख स्थापनाएँ, ध्वनि काव्य के भेद।
- औचित्य सिद्धान्त की प्रमुख स्थापनाएँ।

इकाई 04 –

- हिन्दी आलोचना का विकास, प्रमुख हिन्दी आलोचक व उनके सिद्धान्त (रामचन्द्र शुक्ल, हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी, नगेन्द्र, रामविलास शर्मा, नामवर सिंह)।
- हिन्दी आलोचना की प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ – शास्त्रीय, स्वछंदतावादी, सौन्दर्यशास्त्रीय, ऐतिहासिक-सामाजिक, समाजशास्त्रीय।

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. भारतीय साहित्य शास्त्र – बलदेव उपाध्याय।
2. काव्यशास्त्र – भगीरथ मिश्र।
3. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र की भूमिका – नगेन्द्र।
4. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र – राममूर्ति त्रिपाठी।
5. भारतीय काव्यशास्त्र – तारकनाथ बाली।
6. हिन्दी आलोचना का सैद्धान्तिक आधार – कृष्णदत्त पालीवाल।
7. हिन्दी आलोचना के नये वैचारिक सरोकार – कृष्णदत्त पालीवाल।
8. हिन्दी साहित्य शास्त्र – नंदकिशोर नवल।
9. बीसवीं शताब्दी की हिन्दी आलोचना – निर्मला जैन।
10. हिन्दी आलोचना – विश्वनाथ त्रिपाठी।

छठवां प्रश्न पत्र – आधुनिक गद्य (निबन्ध, नाटक एवं अन्य गद्य विधाएँ)।

इकाई 01 –

- नाटक – चन्द्रगुप्त (जयशंकर प्रसाद)।
लहरों के राजहंस (मोहन राकेश)।

इकाई 02 – निबन्ध।

- अद्भुत अपूर्व स्वप्न – भारतेन्दु हरीशचन्द्र।
- कविता क्या है – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
- अशोक के फूल – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
- उत्तराखण्ड में सन्त मत और सन्त साहित्य – पीताम्बर दत्त बड़थवाल।
- शिक्षा का उद्देश्य – महादेवी वर्मा।
- भारतीयता – अज्ञेय।

इकाई 03 –

- पथ के साथी (महादेवी वर्मा) निराला और प्रसाद पर लिखे संस्मरण।

इकाई 04 –

- रामवृक्ष बेनीपुरी की पुस्तक 'माटी की मूर्तें' से एक रेखाचित्र – रजिया।

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. प्रसाद के नाटकों का शास्त्रीय अध्ययन – जगन्नाथ प्रसाद शर्मा।
2. हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच : पहचान और परख – सं० इन्द्रनाथ मदान।
3. प्रसाद के नाटक : स्वरूप और संरचना – गोविन्द चातक।
4. नाटककार मोहन राकेश – पुष्पा वंसल।
5. साहित्य में गद्य की नयी विधाएँ – कैलाशचंद्र भाटिया।

सातवां प्रश्न पत्र – उपन्यास एवं कथा साहित्य ।

इकाई 01 –

- गोदान – प्रेमचन्द ।

इकाई 02 –

- मैला आंचल – फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु ।

इकाई 03 –

- शेखर एक जीवनी – अज्ञेय ।

इकाई 04 – हिन्दी कहानी ।

- उसने कहा था – चन्द्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी ।
- कफन – प्रेमचन्द ।
- आकाशदीप – जयशंकर प्रसाद ।
- दोपहर का भोजन – अमरकान्त ।
- राजा निरवंसिया – कमलेश्वर ।
- पिता – ज्ञानरंजन ।
- जंगलजातकम – काशीनाथ सिंह ।
- पालगोमरा का स्कूटर – उदय प्रकाश ।

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. गोदान : पुनर्मूल्यांकन – गोपाल राय ।
2. हिन्दी उपन्यास एक अन्तर्यात्रा – रामदरश मिश्र ।
3. राष्ट्रीय आन्दोलन और हिन्दी उपन्यास – तेज सिंह ।
4. उपन्यास : स्वरूप और संवेदना – राजेन्द्र यादव ।
5. हिन्दी उपन्यास का इतिहास – गोपाल राय ।
6. कहानी : नई कहानी – नामवर सिंह ।
7. नई कहानी : सन्दर्भ और प्रकृति – सं० देवीशंकर अवस्थी ।
8. कहानी पाठ और प्रक्रिया – सुरेन्द्र चौधरी ।

आठवां प्रश्न पत्र – पाश्चात्य काव्य शास्त्र

इकाई 01 –

- प्लेटो के काव्य सिद्धान्त
- अरस्तू का अनुकरण, त्रासदी व विरेचन सिद्धान्त
- लॉजाइनस की उदात्त की अवधारणा

इकाई 02 –

- वर्ड्सवर्थ का काव्य भाषा सिद्धान्त
- कॉलरिज का कल्पना सिद्धान्त
- मैथ्यू आर्नाल्ड – कला और नैतिकता, आलोचना के प्रकार्य

इकाई 03 –

- आई0ए0 रिचर्डस – काव्य मूल्य, संवेगों सन्तुलन, व्यावहारिक आलोचना
- टी0एस0 इलियट – परम्परा और व्यैक्तिक प्रज्ञा, निर्व्यैक्तिकता का सिद्धान्त, वस्तुनिष्ठ समीकरण

इकाई 04 –

- नई समीक्षा, स्वछंदतावाद, शास्त्रीयतावाद, मनोविश्लेषणवाद, अस्तित्ववाद, उत्तरआधुनिकतावाद, संरचनावाद और विखण्डनवाद

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र – तारकनाथ बाली।
2. काव्य चिन्तन की पश्चिमी परम्परा – निर्मला जैन।
3. उदात्त के विषय में – निर्मला जैन।
4. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र – निर्मला जैन।
5. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र – देवेन्द्रनाथ शर्मा।
6. पाश्चात्य काव्यशास्त्र : अधुनातन सन्दर्भ – सत्यदेव मिश्र।
7. अरस्तू का काव्यशास्त्र – डॉ० नगेन्द्र।
8. उत्तर आधुनिकता कुछ विचार – सं० देवीशंकर नवीन।

नौवां प्रश्न पत्र – आधुनिक काव्य (भारतेन्दु युग से उत्तर छायावाद तक)

इकाई 01 –

- मैथिलीशरण गुप्त – साकेत का नौवां सर्ग।
- अयोध्या सिंह उपाध्याय हरिऔध – प्रियप्रवास का प्रथम सर्ग।

इकाई 02 –

- जयशंकर प्रसाद – कामायनी का लज्जा सर्ग।
- सुमित्रानन्दन पंत – प्रथम रश्मि, मौन निमंत्रण, बादल, नौका विहार, द्रुत झरो जगत के जीर्ण पत्र, ताज, पर्वत प्रदेश में पावस।

इकाई 03 –

- निराला – राम की शक्ति पूजा, बादल राग 1 और 2, सरोज स्मृति।
- महादेवी वर्मा – यामा के प्रारम्भिक चार गीत।

इकाई 04 –

- रामधारी सिंह दिनकर – रश्मि रथी सर्ग तीन से (वर्षों तक वन में घूम घूम..... दोनों पुकारते थे जय जय।)
- हरिवंशराय बच्चन – मधुशाला प्रारम्भ के बीस छन्द, इस पार प्रिये मधु है।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. निराला की साहित्य साधना, भाग 1,2 और 3 – रामविलास शर्मा।
2. कामायनी रूपक – विनय।
3. प्रसाद का पूर्ववर्ती काव्य – उषा मिश्र।
4. प्रसाद निराला और पंत : छायावाद और उसकी वृहत त्रयी – विजय बहादुर सिंह।
5. साकेत एक अध्ययन – नगेन्द्र।
6. छायावाद – नामवर सिंह।
7. महादेवी – बच्चन सिंह।
8. कामायनी एक पुनर्विचार – मुक्तिबोध।
9. आधुनिक कविता यात्रा – रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी।

द्वितीय वर्ष – तृतीय सत्र

दसवां प्रश्न पत्र – भाषा विज्ञान एवं हिन्दी भाषा

इकाई 01 –

- भाषा की परिभाषा, अभिलक्षण, भाषा परिवर्तन के कारण, दिशाएँ, भाषिक संरचना के स्तर और प्रकार्य, भाषा व्यवस्था और भाषा व्यवहार।

इकाई 02 –

- स्वन विज्ञान – स्वन विज्ञान का स्वरूप और शाखाएँ, वाक अवयव और उनके कार्य, स्वन की अवधारणा, स्वनों का वर्गीकरण, स्वनिम की अवधारणा और भेद।

इकाई 03 –

- रूपिम विज्ञान – रूप प्रक्रिया का स्वरूप और शाखाएँ, रूपिम की अवधारणा और भेद – मुक्त और आबद्ध, सम्बन्ध तत्व और अर्थ तत्व।
- वाक्य विज्ञान – परिभाषा, भेद, वाक्य विश्लेषण, निकटस्थ अवयव विश्लेषण।

इकाई 04 –

- अर्थ विज्ञान – अर्थ की अवधारणा, शब्द और अर्थ का सम्बन्ध, अर्थ परिवर्तन के कारण और दिशाएँ, पर्यायता, विलोमता, अनेकार्थता।

सन्दर्भ ग्रन्थ –

1. भाषा विज्ञान – भोलानाथ तिवारी।
2. आधुनिक भाषा विज्ञान – कृपाशंकर सिंह।
3. भाषा और समाज – रामविलास शर्मा।
4. भाषा विज्ञान की भूमिका – देवेन्द्र नाथ शर्मा।

ग्यारहवां प्रश्न पत्र – आधुनिक काव्य (छायावादोत्तर हिन्दी कविता)

इकाई 01 –

- अज्ञेय – नदी के द्वीप, कलगी बाजरे की, साम्राज्ञी का नैवेद्य दान, यह दीप अकेला, असाध्य वीणा।
- मुक्तिबोध – अंधेरे में, ब्रह्मराक्षस, भूल गलती, आत्मा के मित्र मेरे।

इकाई 02 –

- नागार्जुन – सिंदूर तिलकित भाल, अकाल के बाद, फसल, प्रतिबद्ध हूँ....., अमल धवल हिमगिरी के शिखरों पर।
- रघुवीर सहाय – दो अर्थ का भय, बडी हो रही लडकी, रामदास, औरत की जिंदगी।

इकाई 03 –

- केदारनाथ सिंह – सुई और तागे के बीच में, उस आदमी को देखो, बाघ 1,2,3 और 4।
- शमशेर बहादुर सिंह – एक पीली शाम, उषा, काल तुझसे होड़ है मेरी।

इकाई 04 –

- वीरेन डंगवाल – या देवी, परम्परा, दुष्चक्र में स्रष्टा।
- मंगलेश डबराल – यहां थी वह नदी, पहाड़ पर लालटेन, आवाजें, संगतरास।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. आधुनिक कविता यात्रा – रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी।
2. कविता के नए प्रतिमान – नामवर सिंह।
3. आधुनिक हिन्दी कविता – विश्वनाथ प्रसाद तिवारी।
4. कविता की जमीन और जमीन की कविता – नामवर सिंह।
5. आधुनिक हिन्दी कविता में बिम्ब विधान का विकास – केदारनाथ सिंह।

बारहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) लघु शोध प्रबन्ध

छात्र/छात्रा विभागाध्यक्ष एवं शोध निर्देशक के सहयोग एवं अनुमति से लघु शोध प्रबन्ध के विषय का चयन करेंगे। लघु शोध प्रबन्ध लगभग पचास पृष्ठों का होना चाहिए, जिसका मूल्यांकन आन्तरिक एवं वाह्य परीक्षक द्वारा होगा। लघु शोध प्रबन्ध का चयन वही छात्र कर सकते हैं जिन्होंने एम0ए0 प्रथम वर्ष (प्रथम एवं द्वितीय सेमेस्टर) में न्यूनतम 60 % अंक प्राप्त किये हों।

विकल्प (ख) भारतीय साहित्य

इकाई 01 –

- भारतीय साहित्य का स्वरूप, भारतीय साहित्य के अध्ययन की समस्याएँ, भारतीय साहित्य में आज के भारत का बिम्ब।
- भारतीयता का समाजशास्त्र।

इकाई 02 –

- दक्षिणात्य भाषा वर्ग – तमिल, तेलगु, कन्नड़, मलयालम।
- पूर्वांचल भाषा वर्ग – उड़िया, बंगला, असमिया, मणिपुरी।
- पश्चिमोत्तर भाषा वर्ग – मराठी, गुजराती, कश्मीरी, उर्दू।
उपरोक्त भाषाओं के साहित्य की विशेषताएँ और प्रतिनिधि साहित्यकार।

इकाई 03 – पाठ्य पुस्तकें

- संस्कार – (कन्नड़) यू0आर0 अनन्तमूर्ति।

इकाई 04 –

- बीच का रास्ता नहीं होता। पाश (पंजाबी कविता संग्रह)।
- घासीराम कोतवाल। विजय तेन्दुलकर (मराठी नाटक)।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. भारतीय साहित्य – नगेन्द्र।
2. भारतीय साहित्य के इतिहास की समस्याएँ – रामविलास शर्मा।
3. आधुनिक भारतीय चिन्तन – विश्वनाथ नरवणे।
4. भारतीय साहित्य – रामछबीला त्रिपाठी।
5. भारतीय साहित्य – मूलचन्द गौतम।

विकल्प (ग) जयशंकर प्रसाद

इकाई 01 –

- कामायनी – आशा, श्रद्धा, इडा और काम सर्ग।
- लहर काव्य संग्रह की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि पर आधारित कविताएँ।

इकाई 02 –

- ध्रुवस्वामिनी नाटक

इकाई 03 –

- कंकाल उपन्यास।
- प्रतिध्वनि, आकाशदीप, पुरस्कार, मधुवा कहानियाँ।

इकाई 04 –

- काव्य कला तथा अन्य निबन्ध (प्रथम और अंतिम निबन्ध)।

नोट – पाठ्यक्रम में जयशंकर प्रसाद का सम्पूर्ण साहित्य है। उपरोक्त पुस्तकों का निर्देश केवल व्याख्या के लिए किया गया है।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. जयशंकर प्रसाद – नन्ददुलारे वाजपेई।
2. जयशंकर प्रसाद : वस्तु और कला – रामेश्वर खण्डेलवाल।
3. प्रसाद और उनका साहित्य – विनोद शंकर व्यास।
4. प्रसाद का काव्य – प्रेमशंकर।
5. प्रसाद का गद्य साहित्य – राजमणि शर्मा।
6. कामायनी का पुनर्मुल्यांकन – रामस्वरूप चतुर्वेदी।
7. प्रसाद साहित्य में अतीत चिन्तन – धर्मपाल कपूर।

विकल्प (घ) चंद्रकुंवर बर्तवाल

चंद्रकुंवर बर्तवाल के निम्नलिखित पाठ्य ग्रन्थ पाठ्यक्रम में हैं –

1. मेघनन्दिनी।
2. पयस्विनी।
3. विराट ज्योति।
4. गीत माधवी एवं जीतू।
5. कंकड़ पत्थर।

नोट – पाठ्यक्रम में चंद्रकुंवर बर्तवाल का सम्पूर्ण साहित्य है। उपरोक्त पुस्तकों का निर्देश केवल व्याख्या के लिए किया गया है।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. छायावाद के आधार स्तम्भ – गंगा प्रसाद पाण्डेय।
2. छायावाद – सम्भूनाथ सिंह।
3. चंद्रकुंवर, काव्य प्रसंग और काव्य संहिता – श्रीकंठ, जय श्री ट्रस्ट, 310, बसन्त विहार, देहरादून।

तेरहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) सूरदास

इकाई 01 –

- सूरसागर (दोनों खण्ड), सं० नन्ददुलारे वाजपेई।

इकाई 02 –

- कृष्णभक्ति शाखा की दार्शनिक पृष्ठभूमि और सूरदास, सामाजिक सांस्कृतिक अवदान, सूर का वातसल्य।

इकाई 03 –

- भ्रमरगीत परम्परा और सूरदास, भ्रमरगीत में सूर की मौलिक उदभावनायें और उद्देश्य।

इकाई 04 –

- भ्रमरगीत में गोपियों का वाग्वैदग्ध्य, सूर का काव्य शिल्प – अलंकार, बिम्ब और गीतात्मकता आदि।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. सूर की काव्य कला – मनमोहन गौतम।
2. सूरदास – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
3. सूर साहित्य – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
4. भक्ति आन्दोलन और सूरदास का काव्य – मैनेजर पाण्डेय।

5. सूर और उनका साहित्य – हरवशं लाल शर्मा।

विकल्प (ख) तुलसीदास

पाठ्यग्रन्थ –

- रामचरितमानस – बालकाण्ड और अयोध्याकाण्ड।
- विनयपत्रिका – प्रारम्भ के पचास पद।
- कवितावली – सम्पूर्ण।

नोट – पाठ्यक्रम में तुलसीदास का सम्पूर्ण साहित्य है। उपरोक्त पुस्तकों का निर्देश केवल व्याख्या के लिए किया गया है।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. गोस्वामी तुलसीदास – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
2. तुलसी दर्शन – डॉ० बलदेव मिश्र।
3. तुलसी मीमांशा – डॉ० उदयभान सिंह।
4. तुलसी विविध संदर्भों में – डॉ० वचन देव कुमार।
5. तुलसी साहित्य और साधना – डॉ० इन्द्रपाल सिंह।

विकल्प (ग) हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच

इकाई 01 –

- अंधेर नगरी – भारतेन्दु हरीशचन्द्र।
- आधे अधूरे – मोहन राकेश।
- अंधा युग – धर्मवीर भारती।
- संशय की एक रात – नरेश मेहता।

इकाई 02 –

- हिन्दी रंगमंच का इतिहास – अव्यवसायिक, व्यवसायिक, पेशेवर, शौकिया, पारसी रंगमंच, पृथ्वी थियेटर, इप्टा, आजादी के बाद का रंगमंच।

इकाई 03 –

- भरत, स्तानिस्लावस्की और बर्टोल्ट ब्रेख्ट के अभिनय सिद्धान्त।

इकाई 04 –

- भारतेन्दु, जयशंकर प्रसाद और मोहन राकेश का नाट्य चिन्तन।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. भारतीय और पाश्चात्य रंगमंच – सीताराम चतुर्वेदी।
2. नाट्य शास्त्र – राधा वल्लभ त्रिपाठी।
3. रंगमंच – बलवन्त गार्गी।
4. रंगदर्शन – नेमिचन्द्र जैन।
5. पारम्परिक भारतीय रंगमंच – कपिला वात्स्यायन
6. पारसी हिन्दी रंगमंच – लक्ष्मी नारायण लाल।
7. नाट्य शास्त्र की भारतीय परम्परा और दशरूपक – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी।
8. भारत की हिन्दी नाट्य संस्थाएँ और नाट्यशालाएँ – विश्वनाथ शर्मा।
9. ग्रीक नाट्य कला कोष – कमल नसीम।
10. हिन्दी नाटक और रंगमंच : ब्रेख्ट का प्रभाव – सुरेश वशिष्ठ।
11. खड़िया का घेरा (भूमिका) – सं० कमलेश्वर।
12. स्तानिस्लावस्की : चरित्र की रचना प्रक्रिया – अनु० विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र।
13. स्तानिस्लावस्की : अभिनेता की तैयारी – अनु० विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र।

विकल्प (घ) प्रेमचन्द

निम्नलिखित रचनायें पाठ्यक्रम में हैं –

1. रंगभूमि।
2. कर्मभूमि।
3. कुछ विचार।
4. मानसरोवर (खण्ड 1)।

नोट – पाठ्यक्रम में प्रेमचन्द का सम्पूर्ण साहित्य है। उपरोक्त पुस्तकों का निर्देश केवल व्याख्या के लिए किया गया है।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. प्रेमचन्द एक विवेचन – इन्द्रनाथ मदान।
2. कथाकार प्रेमचन्द – जाफर रजा।
3. कहानीकार प्रेमचन्द : रचना दृष्टि और रचना शिल्प – शिव कुमार मिश्र।
4. प्रेमचन्द और भारतीय किसान – रामवक्ष।
5. प्रेमचन्द का सौन्दर्यशास्त्र – नंदकिशोर नवल।
6. प्रेमचन्द के उपन्यासों की कथा संरचना – मीनाक्षी श्रीवास्तव।
7. प्रेमचन्द और उनका युग – रामविलास शर्मा।

चतुर्थ सत्र

चौदहवां प्रश्न पत्र – भाषा विज्ञान और हिन्दी भाषा

इकाई 01 –

- हिन्दी की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि, प्राचीन भारतीय आर्य भाषाएँ – वैदिक संस्कृत, लौकिक संस्कृत।
- मध्यकालीन भारतीय आर्य भाषाएँ – पालि, प्राकृत, अपभ्रंश और उनकी विशेषताएँ।
- आरंभिक या पुरानी हिन्दी।

इकाई 02 –

- हिन्दी का भौगोलिक विस्तार, हिन्दी की प्रमुख उपभाषाएँ, खड़ी बोली के रूप में हिन्दी का विकास, दखिनी हिन्दी।
- प्रमुख बोलियाँ – ब्रज, अवधि और खड़ी बोली की विशेषताएँ व उनकी विरासत।

इकाई 03 –

- हिन्दी का भाषिक स्वरूप – हिन्दी की स्वनिम व्यवस्था। हिन्दी शब्द रचना – उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय, समास, रूपरचना।
- रूपरचना – लिंग, वचन, कारक व्यवस्था के सन्दर्भ में हिन्दी के संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, विशेषण व क्रियारूप। हिन्दी वाक्य रचना – पदक्रम और अन्विति।

इकाई 04 –

- हिन्दी के विविध रूप – सम्पर्क भाषा, राष्ट्रभाषा, राजभाषा के रूप में हिन्दी और हिन्दी की संवैधानिक स्थिति।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. हिन्दी भाषा का उद्भव और विकास – गुणानन्द जुयाल।
2. हिन्दी भाषा : अतीत से आज तक – विजय अग्रवाल।
3. हिन्दी भाषा – हरदेव बाहरी।
4. हिन्दी भाषा का इतिहास – भोलानाथ तिवारी।
5. राष्ट्रभाषा हिन्दी : समस्याएँ और समाधान – देवेन्द्रनाथ शर्मा।
6. हिन्दी भाषा का उद्गम और विकास – उदय नारायण तिवारी।

पन्द्रहवां प्रश्न पत्र – प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी और मीडिया लेखन

इकाई 01 –

- प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी का स्वरूप, अभिप्राय, उद्देश्य तथा क्षेत्र – सामान्य हिन्दी, साहित्यिक हिन्दी तथा प्रशासनिक हिन्दी का सम्बन्ध एवं अन्तर।
- प्रयोजन मूलक हिन्दी के प्रकार – प्रशासनिक, कार्यालयी, वित्त-वाणिज्य, बैंकिंग, बीमा, व्यापार, विधि, विज्ञापन एवं संचार माध्यम आदि।

इकाई 02 –

- प्रशासनिक व्यवस्था में हिन्दी – पत्राचार का स्वरूप एवं महत्व, पत्राचार के प्रकार, सरकारी-अर्द्धसरकारी पत्र, ज्ञापन, परिपत्र, आदेश, पृष्ठांकन, टिप्पणी, प्रारूपण, प्रतिवेदन, विज्ञप्ति आदि।
- प्रशासनिक भाषा की विशेषताएँ – विशिष्ट प्रयुक्तियाँ, क्रिया शब्द, पदबन्ध, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली, कार्यालयी हिन्दी की प्रयुक्तियाँ।

इकाई 03 –

- मीडिया लेखन – जनसंचार के श्रव्य-दृश्य माध्यमों की भाषिक विशेषताएँ, सोशल मीडिया और इन्टरनेट।

इकाई 04 –

- टेली-ड्रामा/डॉक्यूमेन्टरी ड्रामा आदि के लिए पटकथा लेखन एवं संवाद लेखन, विज्ञापनों की भाषिक विशेषताएँ, इन्टरनेट सामग्री सृजन, ब्लॉग का स्वरूप, ब्लॉग निर्माण और हिन्दी ब्लॉग।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी – विनोद गोदरे।
2. प्रारूपण, शासकीय पत्राचार और टिप्पण लेखन विधि – राजेन्द्र प्रसाद श्रीवास्तव।
3. प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी और जनसंचार – राजेन्द्र मिश्र।
4. कामकाजी हिन्दी – कैलाश चन्द्र भाटिया।
5. जनसंपर्क प्रचार एवं विज्ञान – विजय कुलश्रेष्ठ।
6. सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी और जन माध्यम – हरिमोहन।

सोलहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) संस्कृत

इकाई 01 –

- कादम्बरी (केवल शुकनासोपदेश) – बाणभट्ट ।

इकाई 02 –

- कुमारसम्भवम् (पंचम सर्ग) – कालिदास ।

इकाई 03 –

- ऋतु वर्णन समुच्चय (केवल बसन्त ऋतु वर्णन) – वाल्मीकि ।

इकाई 04 –

- संस्कृत साहित्य का सामान्य परिचय और संधि व समास पर आधारित प्रश्न ।

नोट – केवल वे ही छात्र यह प्रश्न पत्र ले सकते हैं जिन्होंने इण्टरमीडिएट से उपर की कक्षाओं में संस्कृत विषय का अध्ययन न किया हो ।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास – ए0 वी0 कीथ ।
2. संस्कृत नाटक – ए0 वी0 कीथ ।
3. संस्कृत साहित्य का इतिहास – बलदेव उपाध्याय ।
4. संस्कृत कवि दर्शन – भोलाशंकर व्यास ।
5. उपमा कालिदासस्य – शशिभूषण दास गुप्त ।
6. संस्कृत साहित्य की रूपरेखा – चन्द्रशेखर ।
7. बाणभट्ट और उनकी कादम्बरी – महेश भारती ।

विकल्प (ख) गढ़वाली लोक साहित्य

इकाई 01 –

- लोक साहित्य की अवधारणा और गढ़वाली लोक साहित्य, लोक संस्कृति और लोक साहित्य का सम्बन्ध, गढ़वाली भाषा का विकास, शब्द सम्पदा और अर्थ भेद।
- लोक साहित्य की विविध विधाएँ और गढ़वाली लोक साहित्य की विविध विधाओं का परिचय।

इकाई 02 –

- लोकगीत का स्वरूप और विशेषताएँ, गढ़वाली लोकगीतों की विशेषताएँ और उनका वर्गीकरण।
- लोकगाथा का अर्थ, स्वरूप और विशेषताएँ, गढ़वाली लोकगाथाओं की विशेषताएँ और उनका वर्गीकरण।

इकाई 03 –

- लोककथा का स्वरूप और विशेषताएँ, गढ़वाली लोककथाओं की विशेषताएँ।
- गढ़वाली पखाणा एवं आणा (पहेली एवं लोकोक्तियाँ)।
- गढ़वाली लोकगीतों, लोकगाथाओं, लोककथाओं और प्रकीर्ण साहित्य में प्रतिबिम्बित गढ़वाली समाज और जन अनुभवों का समाजशास्त्रीय अध्ययन।

इकाई 04 –

- गढ़वाली लोक वाद्य, ढोल सागर, औजी-बादी और नंदाजात।
- गढ़वाल के प्रसिद्ध लोक साहित्य संकलनकर्ता और लोक साहित्य में उनका योगदान।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. लोक साहित्य विज्ञान – सत्येन्द्र।
2. गढ़वाली लोक गीत : एक सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन – गोविन्द चातक।
3. गढ़वाली भाषा और उसका साहित्य – डॉ० हरिदत्त भट्ट शैलेश।
4. गढ़वाल के लोकगीत और लोकनृत्य – शिवानन्द नौटियाल।
5. गढ़वाली लोक साहित्य का सन्दर्भ : मध्य हिमालय – गोविन्द चातक।
6. गढ़वाली लोकमानस – शिवानन्द नौटियाल।
7. भारतीय लोक साहित्य कोश, खण्ड 4 – सुरेश गौतम।

विकल्प (ग) अनुवाद : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग

इकाई 01 –

- अनुवाद : परिभाषा, क्षेत्र और सीमाएँ।
- प्राचीन परम्परा, इतिहास और पृष्ठभूमि, आधुनिक अनुवाद कर्म : अनुवाद की प्रक्रिया, भाषिक विश्लेषण, अन्तरण और पुनर्गठन, रूपान्तरण और मिश्रण के नये रूप।

इकाई 02 –

- दुभाषिया कर्म, आशु अनुवाद, यांत्रिक अनुवाद, कम्प्यूटर अनुवाद आदि।

इकाई 03 –

- अनुवाद के क्षेत्र और प्रकार – कार्यालयी, वैज्ञानिक एवं तकनीकी साहित्य, विधि, मानविकी आदि।
- अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, सृजनात्मक या साहित्यिक अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, वैज्ञानिक-तकनीकी अनुवाद की समस्याएँ, कोश एवं पारिभाषिक शब्दार्थ के निर्माण की समस्याएँ आदि।

इकाई 04 –

- अनुवाद के उपकरण – कोश, पारिभाषिक शब्दकोश, थिसारस, कम्प्यूटर आदि।
- अनुवादक के गुण।
- पाठ की अवधारणा और प्रकृति : पाठ शब्द, प्रति शब्द, शाब्दिक अनुवाद, भावानुवाद, छायानुवाद, पूर्ण और आंशिक अनुवाद, आशु अनुवाद।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. अनुवाद कला – एन0 ई0 विश्वनाथ अय्यर।
2. अनुवाद विज्ञान : सिद्धान्त और अनुप्रयोग – नगेन्द्र।
3. अनुवाद : सिद्धान्त और समस्याएँ – रविन्द्र नाथ श्रीवास्तव।
4. अनुवाद : सिद्धान्त और प्रयोग – जी0 गोपीनाथन।
5. अनुवाद सिद्धान्त की रूपरेखा – रीता रानी पालीवाल।
6. अनुवाद की समस्याएँ – जी0 गोपीनाथन।
7. अनुवाद के विविध आयाम – पूरन चन्द्र टण्डन।

सत्रहवां प्रश्न पत्र – (विकल्प) (क) जनपदीय भाषा साहित्य (गढ़वाली भाषा साहित्य)

इकाई 01 –

- बुराशं की पीड़ – मोहन लाल नेगी।
- सदेई – तारदत्त गैरोला, (प्रारम्भ के पचास छन्द)।
- सिंह सूक्तियां, हमारि जननि – भजन सिंह 'सिंह', देव बण को वर्णन – चन्द्रमोहन रतूड़ी, ढिमढिग – भगवती चरण निर्मोही, ब्रै की चिट्ठी – सुदामा प्रसाद प्रेमी, मुट्ठ बोटिक रख – नरेन्द्र सिंह नेगी।
- खबेश – प्रेमलाल भट्ट (निबन्ध), क्या गोरी क्या सौळी – गोविन्द चातक (निबन्ध)।

इकाई 02 –

- गढ़वाली भाषा और साहित्य का उद्भव, विकास और मुख्य साहित्यिक प्रवृत्तियां।

इकाई 03 –

- कहानी और निबन्ध पर आधारित आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

इकाई 04 –

- कविता पर आधारित आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. गढ़वाली लोक गीत : एक सांस्कृतिक अध्ययन – गोविन्द चातक।
2. गढ़वाली भाषा और उसका साहित्य – डॉ० हरिदत्त भट्ट शैलेश।
3. गढ़वाल के लोकगीत और लोकनृत्य – शिवानन्द नौटियाल।
4. गढ़वाली लोक साहित्य का सन्दर्भ : मध्य हिमालय – गोविन्द चातक।
5. गढ़वाली लोकमानस – शिवानन्द नौटियाल।

विकल्प (ख) हिन्दी आलोचना साहित्य

इकाई 01 –

- साहित्य और आलोचना का सम्बन्ध, आलोचना और आलोचक का सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक दायित्व, आलोचना और समाज।
- आचार्य शुक्ल पूर्व हिन्दी आलोचना – भारतेन्दु, महावीर प्रसाद द्विवेदी, मिश्र बन्धु, पदम सिंह शर्मा आदि।

इकाई 02 –

- आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल की सैद्धान्तिक और व्यवहारिक आलोचना।

इकाई 03 –

- शुक्लोत्तर हिन्दी आलोचना – हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी, विश्वनाथ प्रसाद मिश्र, नन्ददुलारे वाजपेई, नगेन्द्र, रामविलास शर्मा, नामवर सिंह।

इकाई 04 –

- रचनाकार आलोचक – प्रेमचन्द, प्रसाद, पंत, निराला, महादेवी, दिनकर, अज्ञेय, मुक्तिबोध, विजयदेव नारायण साही।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. चिन्तामणि भाग 1 और 2 – रामचन्द्र शुक्ल।
2. भारतेन्दु हरिश्चन्द्र और हिन्दी नवजागरण की समस्याएँ – रामविलास शर्मा।
3. आस्था और सौन्दर्य – रामविलास शर्मा।
4. नई कविता का आत्मसंघर्ष और अन्य निबन्ध – मुक्तिबोध।
5. एक साहित्यिक की डायरी – मुक्तिबोध।
6. सर्जना और सन्दर्भ – अज्ञेय।
7. रचना और आलोचना – देवीशंकर अवस्थी।
8. आलोचना और आलोचना – देवीशंकर अवस्थी।
9. हिन्दी आलोचना के बीज शब्द – बच्चन सिंह।
10. आलोचना की सामाजिकता – मैनेजर पाण्डेय।
11. छठवां दशक – विजयदेव नारायण साही।
12. यथार्थवाद – शिव कुमार मिश्र।
13. कविता से साक्षात्कार – मलयज।
14. कविता के नये प्रतिमान – नामवर सिंह।
15. दूसरी परम्परा की खोज – नामवर सिंह।
16. आधुनिक हिन्दी कवियों के काव्य सिद्धान्त – सुरेश चन्द्र गुप्त।

विकल्प (ग) अनुसंधान : प्रविधि और प्रक्रिया

इकाई 01 –

- अनुसंधान : स्वरूप, मूल तत्व और प्रकार।
- अनुसंधान और आलोचना।

इकाई 02 –

- विषय निर्वाचन, सामग्री संकलन, शोध कार्य का विभाजन : अध्याय, शीर्षक, उपशीर्षक और अनुपात।
- रूपरेखा, विषय सूची, प्रस्तावना, भूमिका, सहायक ग्रन्थ सूची, सन्दर्भ उल्लेख, पाद टिप्पणी।

इकाई 03 –

- साहित्यिक अनुसंधान में ऐतिहासिक तथ्यों और पद्धतियों का उपयोग।
- साहित्यिक अनुसंधान में समाजशास्त्रीय प्रविधि का उपयोग।
- हिन्दी अनुसंधान में सम्बद्ध विषयों की भूमिका।

इकाई 04 –

- पाठानुसंधान, हस्तलेखों का संकलन व उपयोग।
- भाषा वैज्ञानिक अनुसंधान।

सहायक ग्रन्थ –

1. अनुसंधान का स्वरूप – सं० सावित्री सिन्हा।
2. अनुसंधान की प्रक्रिया – सं० सावित्री सिन्हा व विजयेन्द्र स्नातक।
3. शोध प्रविधि – विनय मोहन शर्मा।

अठारहवां प्रश्न पत्र – मौखिकी

SYLLABUS

**Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand Vishwavidyalaya
Badshahithaul, Tehri (Garhwal)**

**M.A. HISTORY 02 YEARS SEMESTER SYSTEM
(Effective from Academic Session: 2018-19)**

SYLLABUS COMMITTEE

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. Prof. (Dr.) Sohan Lal Bhatt
Principal
Government Degree College
Chakrata (Dehradun) | Convener |
| 2. Dr. Ravi Sharan Dixit
Department of History
D.A.V. (P.G.) College
Dehradun | Member |
| 3. Dr. Sunil Kumar
Department of History
Government Degree College
Chakrata (Dehradun) | Member |

Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand Vishwavidyalaya
Badshahithaul, Tehri (Garhwal)
Syllabus for Postgraduate course in History
M. A. First Semester

- Paper I: Historiography- Concepts and Traditions
Paper II: Sources of Indian History
Paper III: World History (1453 A.D. to 1789 A.D.)
Paper IV: Political History of Ancient India (Harappan Period to 1206 A.D.)

M. A. Second Semester

- Paper I: Political History of Great Britain (1815 A.D. to 1919 A.D.)
Paper II: Political and Cultural History of Uttarakhand
Paper III: World History (1789 A.D. to 1945 A.D.)
Paper IV: Political History of Medieval India (1206 A.D. to 1707 A.D.)
Paper V: Viva-Voce / Dissertation

M.A. Third Semester

- Paper I: Social, Economic and Cultural History of India (Harappan Period to 1206 A.D.)
Paper II: Social, Economic and Cultural History of India (1206 A.D.- 1707 A.D.)
Paper III: World History (1945 A.D. to 2000 A.D.)
Paper IV (a): Ecology and Environment in History
Paper IV (b): Tourism in India
Paper IV (c): Women in Indian History

M.A. Fourth Semester

- Paper I: Research Methodology
Paper II: Political History of Modern India (1707 A.D. - 1857 A.D.)
Paper III: National Movement and Constitutional Development of India
(1858 A.D.- 1950 A.D.)
Paper IV: Social, Economic and Cultural History of India (1707 A.D.- 1950 A.D.)
Paper V: Viva-Voce/ Dissertation

Note:- Each Semester will have four papers of 100 marks each; out of which 80 marks will be allotted for Semester End Examination and 20 marks will be earmarked for Sessional/Internal Assessment. The minimum marks required to pass any paper in a semester shall be 45% in theory and 45% in Sessional/Internal Assessment separately. In Semester 2nd and 4th Viva-voce/Dissertation will be fifth paper having 100 marks each.

Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand Vishwavidyalaya
Badshahithaul, Tehri (Garhwal)
Syllabus for Postgraduate course in History

M. A. First Semester

Paper I

Historiography- Concepts and Traditions

- UNIT-I: Historiography- Concept and Trends; Meaning of History, Definition, Nature and Scope; Types of History- Political, Social, Economic etc.
- UNIT-II: History and its relationship with other disciplines- Archaeology, Geography, Sociology, Economics, Political Science, Physics, Chemistry etc.
- UNIT-III: Tradition of Historical Writings- Greek, Roman, Ancient India, Medieval and Modern India
- UNIT-IV: Historians- Banbhatt, Bilhan, Kalhan, Albaruni, Abul Fazal, Badauni

Suggested Readings

1. Carr, E.H, What is History
2. Thomson, David, The Aims of History
3. Mukherji, D.P, On Indian History
4. Thapar, Romila, The Past and the Prejudices
5. Pandey, G.C, Itihas Darshan
6. Khurana and Bansal, Itihas Lekhan, Avadharna tatha Paddhyatiya
7. Verma, L.B, Itihas Ke Baare Mein
8. Alton, G.R, The Practice of History

M. A. First Semester

Paper II

Sources of Indian History

UNIT-I: Ancient Indian History: Archaeological Sources- Inscriptions, Coins, Buildings etc. and Literary Sources- Sanskrit, Pali and Prakrit

UNIT-II: Medieval Sources- Sanskrit, Arabic, Persian and Urdu; Bhakti Literature

UNIT-III: Modern Sources- English and Vernacular Act

UNIT-IV: Modern Historians and their Writings- V. Smith, R.G. Bhandarkar, K.P. Jaiswal, R.C. Majumdar, D.D. Koshambi, Irfan Habib, Bipin Chandra, Romila Thapar

Suggested Readings

1. Toynbee Arnold, A Study of History
2. Verma, L.B, Itihas ke Baare Mein
3. Gandhi Leela, Post Colonial Theory
4. Mukherji, D.P, On Indian History
5. Thapar Romila, The Past and the Prejudices
6. Saxena, R.K, Sultanatekalin Itihas
7. Saxena, R.K, Madyakalin Itihas
8. Ali B Shaik, History: Its Theory and Methods
9. Carr, E.H, What is History

M. A. First Semester

Paper III

World History (1453 A.D. to 1789 A.D.)

UNIT-I: Factors of the Decline of Feudalism and Silent Features of Modern Europe

UNIT-II: Capitalism, Mercantilism; Renaissance and Reformation; Scientific Revolution

UNIT-III: Glorious Revolution (1688); American Revolution (1776)

UNIT-IV: French Revolution (1789)

Suggested Readings

1. Fisher, H.A.L, History of Europe
2. Langer, W.L, Diplomacy of Imperialism
3. Saboul, A, The French Revolution
4. Gupta, M.L, World History
5. Sharma, M.L, History of Europe
6. Khurana and Sharma, World History
7. Parth Sarthy, J., World History
8. Baghel, H.S, World History
9. Ketal Bey, Europe in Modern Time
10. Aggarwal, R.S, Adhunik Europe ka Itihas

M.A. First Semester

Paper IV

Political History of Ancient India (Harappan Period to 1206 A.D.)

UNIT-I: Development of Political Institutions upto Vedic Age

UNIT-II: Political Condition of North India in Sixth Century B.C.; Rise of Magadh Empire; Maurayan Dynasty- Chandra Gupta I and Asoka; Polity in Post Mauryan Period

UNIT-III: Gupta Age- Conquests and Administration; Harshwardhan- Achievements and Administration

UNIT-IV: Political Condition in Pre-medieval Age- Rajputs, Arabs, Ghaznavids and Gorids

Suggested Readings

1. Jha, D.N and Shrimali, K.N, Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas
2. Majumdar, R.C, History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol, II & III
3. Lunia, B.N, Bhartiya Sabhayta aur Sanskriti Ka Vikas
4. Sharma, L.P, Prachin Bharat
5. Bhargav, B.S, Prachin Bharat
6. Srivastava, K.C, Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas
7. Smith, V.A, Early History of India
8. Tripathi, R.S, History of Ancient India
9. Basham, A.L, The Wonder that was India
10. Ghosh, B.K, The Vedic Age

M.A. Second Semester

Paper I

Political History of Great Britain (1815 A.D. to 1919 A.D.)

UNIT-I: Castlereagh and Canning- Foreign Policy

UNIT-II: Splendid Isolation of England; Lord Palmerstone- Home and Foreign Policy

UNIT-III: Parliamentary Reforms in Britain- 1832, 1867 and 1911 Act

UNIT-IV: Robert Peel- Budgetary and Fiscal Reforms; New Terrorism- Benjamin Disraeli;
Gladstone and Irish Problem

Suggested Readings

1. Verma, R.C, History of England (1815-1939)
2. Kumar, Shiv, Jain, Saroj, England ka Itihas(1815-1919)
3. Sharma, L.P, England ka Itihas
4. Mahajan, V.D, England ka Itihas
5. Parth Sarthy, G, World History
6. Hezen, C.D, Modern Europe

M.A. Second Semester
Paper II
Political and Cultural History of Uttarakhand

UNIT-I: Sources of History of Uttarakhand

UNIT-II: Uttarakhand under Kunidas, Paurava, Katyuris, Chand and Gorkhas

UNIT-III: Society of Uttarakhand; Fairs and Pilgrims of Uttarakhand; Social Movements of Uttarakhand- Dola Palki, Gadi Sadak, Colie Begar, Char-Dham and Teerth Yatra Parampara

UNIT-IV: Art and Architecture of Uttarakhand; Folk Culture of Uttarakhand

Suggested Readings

1. Naithani, S.P, Uttarakhand ke Teerth avam Mandir
2. Chatak Govind, Madya Himalaya ki Sanskriti
3. Dabral, S.P, Uttarakhand ka Itihas, Vol. 1-17
4. Uniyal, D, Badrikedar ki Aur Haridwar
5. Raturi, H.K, Garhwal ka Itihas
6. Pandey, B.D, Kumaun ka Itihas
7. Nautiyal, S.N, Garhwal ke Lok Nirtya
8. Baludi, R.P, Uttarakhand ka Samgra Gyankosh
9. Tolia, R.S, British Kumaun-Garhwal, Vol. I & II
10. Negi, S.S, Madhya Himalaya ka Rajnitik evam Sanskritik Itihas
11. Katauch, Y.S, Uttarakand ka Naveen Itihas

M.A. Second Semester

Paper III

World History (1789 A.D. to 1945 A.D.)

- UNIT-I: Condition of Europe in 1789; French Revolution of 1789- Causes and Impact; National Assembly, National Convention and Directory in France; Rise of Napoleon Bonaparte; Vienna Congress, Concert of Europe
- UNIT-II: Opium Wars; Meiji Restoration; Unifications of Germany and Italy
- UNIT-III: Eastern Question- Crimian War, Berlin Congress, Young Turk Movement (1908) and Balkans Wars (1912-13)
- UNIT-IV: First World War; Second World War

Suggested Readings

1. Mathur and Jain, World History (1500-1950)
2. Langer, W.L, Diplomacy of Imperialism
3. Saboul, A, The French Revolution
4. Gupta, M.L, World History
5. Sharma, M.L, History of Europe
6. Khurana and Sharma, World History
7. Parth Sarthy, J., World History
8. Palmer, A History of Modern Europe

M.A. Second Semester

Paper IV

Political History of Medieval India (1206 A.D. to 1707 A.D.)

- UNIT-I: Political Condition of India during Turks' Invasion; Establishment of Delhi Sultanate- Mamluks and their Contribution; Khalji and Tughlaq Dynasty- Administration and Reforms; The Mongol Problem and North-West Frontier
- UNIT-II: Rise and Growth of Bahamani and Vijaynagar Empire
- UNIT-III: Advent of Mughals- Babar and Humayun; Shershah Suri- Administration; Akbar and his Policies; Jahangir, Shahjahan and Aurangzeb
- UNIT-IV: Rise of Maratha Power and Shivaji

Suggested Readings

1. Pandey, A.B, Purv Madyakalin Bharat
2. Verma, H.C, Madyakalin Bharat, Vol. I
3. Srivastava, A.L, Bharat ka Itihas
4. Mahajan, V.D, Medieval India
5. Sharma, L.P, Madyakalin Bharat
6. Ishwari Prasad, Medieval India
7. Khurana, K.L, Medieval India
8. Sharma, S.R, Muslim Rule in India
9. Kulshrestha, K.K, Mughal Rule in India (1526-1707)
10. Puri, Das, Chopra, Bharat ka Sanskritik evam Arthik Itihas Vol. II
11. Rai, Majumdar, Chaudhary, Bharat ka Itihas, Vol. I

M.A. Third Semester
Paper I
Social, Economic and Cultural History of India
(Harappan Period to 1206 A.D.)

- UNIT-I: Sources of Indian Economy and Culture; Structure of Society in Harappan and Vedic Period; Varna System, Ashram Vyavastha, Purusarth and Sanskara
- UNIT-II: Ancient Education System; Slavery System; Marriage and Family System, Condition of women
- UNIT-III: Culture, Society and Economy during Mauryan and Post-Mauryan Period; Literature, Religion, Art and Architecture
- UNIT-IV: Culture, Society and Economy during Gupta Period and Post- Gupta Period; Literature, Religion, Art and Architecture, Science and Technology

Suggested Readings

1. Jha, D.N and Shrimali, K.N, Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas
2. Majumdar, R.C, History and Culture of the Indian People, Vol, II & III
3. Lunia, B.N, Bhartiya Sabhayta aur Sanskriti Ka Vikas
4. Sharma, L.P, Prachin Bharat
5. Bhargav, B.S, Prachin Bharat
6. Pandey, V.C, Political and Cultural History of India
7. Majumdar, R.C, Advance History of India
8. Puri, Rai, Chopra, Bharat ka Arthik evam Sanskritik Itihas, Vol. I
9. Srivastava, K.C, Prachin Bharat ka Itihas

M.A. Third Semester

Paper II

Social, Economic and Cultural History of India (1206 A.D.- 1707 A.D.)

- UNIT-I: Society and Urbanization during Sultanate and Mughal Era; Economy and Land System in Medieval Period
- UNIT-II: Bhakti Movement: Nath Panthi, Kabir, Nanak, Dadu, Chaitanya, Tulsidas, Namdev and Meerabai; Sufism: Its origin, Concept and Practices and its impact on society
- UNIT-III: Art and Architecture, Mughal Paintings, Rajput Paintings
- UNIT-IV: Development of Literature; Persian, Hindi, Urdu, Marathi, Bengali and Sanskrit; Currency in Medieval Period

Suggested Readings

1. Pandey, A.B, Purv Madyakalin Bharat
2. Verma, H.C, Madyakalin Bharat, Vol. I
3. Srivastava, A.L, Bharat ka Itihas
4. Mahajan, V.D, Medieval India
5. Sharma, L.P, Madyakalin Bharat
6. Ishwari Prasad, Medieval India
7. Khurana, K.L, Medieval India
8. Sharma, S.R, Muslim Rule in India
9. Puri, Das, Chopra, Bharat ka Arthik evam Sanskritik Itihas
10. Rai, Majumdar, Chaudhary, Bharat ka Itihas

M.A. Third Semester

Paper III

World History (1945 A.D. to 2000 A.D.)

UNIT-I: Formation of UNO- Aims and Contribution

UNIT-II: Decolonization: Asia, Middle-East and Africa; Communist Revolution in China

UNIT-III: Cold War- Its ideologies and Impact, Disarmament; Disintegration of U.S.S.R. and abolition of Cold War

UNIT-IV: International Associations: Non-Aligned Movement, SAARC, OPEC, G-7, G-15, G-77 and European Union; India's Foreign Policy with its neighbors: China, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Nepal

Suggested Readings

1. Carr, E.H, International Relations since 1919
2. Moon, P.T, Imperialism and World Politics since 1945
3. Palmer and Perkins, International Relations
4. Jain and Mathur, Vishwa ka Itihas
5. Hughes, H.S, Contemporary Europe
6. Chandran, S, India's Foreign Policy: Old Problems, New Challenges
7. Ganguly, Sumit, Indian Foreign Policy

M.A. Third Semester
Paper IV (a)
Ecology and Environment in History

UNIT-I: Ecology- Definition and Scope, Environment- Science or Art and its relation to other subjects

UNIT-II: Environmental Consciousness in Ancient India, Medieval India and Modern India

UNIT-III: Environmental Movements in Modern India

UNIT-IV: National Green Tribunal

Suggested Readings

1. Bharucha, I, Environmental Studies
2. Aggarwal, A, Environmentality
3. Guha, Sumit, Environment and Ethnicity in India
4. Gadgil, Madhav, and Guha, Ramachandra, The Fissured Land
5. William, P, Environmental Science

M.A. Third Semester
Paper IV (b)
Tourism in India

UNIT-I: Tourism- Concept and Definition; Its importance- Historical, Religious, Cultural and Trade

UNIT-II: Indian Culture: Features, Traditions and Customs

UNIT-III: Fairs as a source of Tourism- Kumbh, Nanda Raj-jaat Yatra

UNIT-IV: Temples and Religious Places of Uttarakhand- Badrinath, Kedarnath, Yamnotri, Gangotri, Kailash Mansarovar, Hemkund Sahib, Jageswar Dham, Piran Kaliyar, Hanol (Mahasu Devta)

Suggested Readings

1. Naithani, S.P, Uttarakhand ke Teerth avam Mandir
2. Chatak Govind, Madya Himalaya ki Sanskriti
3. Dabral, S.P, Uttarakhand ka Itihas, Vol. 1-17
4. Gupta, V.K, Tourism in India
5. Puri, Manohar, Travel and Tourism
6. Uniyal, D, Badrikedar ki Aur Haridwar
7. Bhatia, A,K, Tourism Development: Principles and Practices
8. Seth, P.N, Successful Tourism Management

M.A. Third Semester

Paper IV (c)

Women in Indian History

UNIT-I: Women's Studies and its objectives

UNIT-II: Condition of Women in Ancient and Medieval Period; Contribution of Women in Freedom Struggle

UNIT-III: Women's Organizations and Feminists Movements in Post-independence Period

UNIT-IV: Women's Contribution in Literature and Society; Legal and Constitutional rights of Women in India

Suggested Readings

1. Gandhi, M.K, Women and Social Justice
2. Srinivas, M.A, The Changing Position of Women
3. Mehta, Rama, Socio-Legal Status of Women in India
4. Tara Ali, Aog, India's Women Power
5. Kumar, Radha, The Women's Movements in India
6. Nanda, B.R, Indian Women from Parda to Modernity

M.A. Fourth Semester
Paper I
Research Methodology

UNIT-I: Research: Meaning and Objectives; Scope, History: Science or Art

UNIT-II: Significance of Research and Approaches; Types of Research and Data Analysis

UNIT-III: Objectivity in Research

UNIT-IV: Process of making synopsis, notes and appendix; New Technology: Its role in research

Suggested Readings

1. Carr, E.H, What is History
2. Thomson, David, The Aims of History
3. Thapar, Romila, The Past and the Prejudices
4. Pandey, G.C, Itihas Darshan
5. Rubin, A, Methodology for Social Work Research
6. Kothari, C.R, Research Methodology
7. Kumar Ranjit, Research Methodology
8. Ahuja, R, Research Methodology
9. Koul, Lokesh, Methodology of Educational Research

M.A. Fourth Semester

Paper II

Political History of Modern India (1707 A.D. - 1857 A.D.)

UNIT-I: Decline and Disintegration of Mughal Empire

UNIT-II: Expansion and Consolidation of British Power: Anglo-French Rivalry, Battle of Plassey and Buxer, Mysore, Awadh, Marathas and Punjab

UNIT-III: Administrative Structure under British Power; British Paramountcy and Indian States- Subsidiary Alliance, Doctrine of Lapse

UNIT-IV: Resistance to Colonial Rule: Peasant, Tribal and Revolt of 1857

Suggested Readings

1. Grover, B.L, Yashpal, Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas
2. Verma, H.C, Madyakalin Bharat, Vol. I
3. Srivastava, A.L, Bharat ka Itihas
4. Mahajan, V.D, Medieval India
5. Sharma, L.P, Madyakalin Bharat
6. Majumdar, R.C, History of Freedom Movement of India
7. Khurana, K.L, Medieval India
8. Bipin Chandra, Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas
9. Sumit Sarkar, Freedom Struggle of India
10. Majumdar R.C,(Ed) British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance, Part II (The History and Culture of the Indian People, Volume 10)

M.A. Fourth Semester

Paper III

National Movement and Constitutional Development of India (1858.- 1950 A.D.)

- UNIT-I: Emergence of Nationalism in India; Role and Approaches of Indian National Congress and other Institutions in National Movement
- UNIT-II: Gandhian Era: Nature and Movements; Home Rule Movement, Khilafat Movement, Swaraj Party, Simmon Commission, Lahore Congress, Round Table Conferences, Communal Award, Poona Pact
- UNIT-III: Constitutional Development- 1858, 1861, 1892, 1909, 1919 and 1935 Act
- UNIT-IV: Communalism and Partition of India; Indian Independence Act (1947); Constituent Assembly: Constitution of India (1950); Its Salient Features

Suggested Readings

1. Grover, B.L, Yashpal, Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas
2. Verma, H.C, Madyakalin Bharat, Vol. I
3. Srivastava, A.L, Bharat ka Itihas
4. Mahajan, V.D, Medieval India
5. Sharma, L.P, Madyakalin Bharat
6. Majumdar, R.C, History of Freedom Movement of India
7. Khurana, K.L, Medieval India
8. Bipin Chandra, Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas
9. Sumit Sarkar, Freedom Struggle of India
10. Aggarwal, R.S, National Movement and Constitutional Development of India
11. Singh, Ayodhya, Bharat ka Mukti Sangram
12. IGNOU Course Material, EH 1.1 and EH 1.5
13. Desai, A.R, Social Background of Indian Nationalism

M.A. Fourth Semester

Paper IV

Social, Economic and Cultural History of India (1707 A.D. - 1950 A.D.)

- UNIT-I: Socio-Economic Condition in 18th Century; Socio-Religious Movements in 19th Century: Braham Samaj, Prathana Samaj, Arya Samaj, Ramkrishan Mission, Theosophical Society; Wahabi and Aligarh Movement
- UNIT-II: Drain of Wealth and Agrarian Policy of Government; Trade and Commerce: Cotton, Textile, Jute, Coal, Iron, Steel Industry; Banking System
- UNIT-III: Development of Education during British Period; Press, Judicial System
- UNIT-IV: M.K. Gandhi and Dr. B.R. Ambedkar as Social Reformer

Suggested Readings

1. Panigrahi, D.N, Economic Society and Politics in Modern India
2. Verma, H.C, Madyakalin Bharat, Vol. I
3. Srivastava, A.L, Bharat ka Itihas
4. Mahajan, V.D, Medieval India
5. Sharma, L.P, Madyakalin Bharat
6. Majumdar, R.C, History of Freedom Movement of India
7. Khurana, K.L, Medieval India
8. Bipin Chandra, Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas
9. Sumit Sarkar, Freedom Struggle of India
10. Aggarwal, R.S, National Movement and Constitutional Development of India
11. Singh, Ayodhya, Bharat ka Mukti Sangram
12. IGNOU Course Material, EH 1.1 and EH 1.5
13. Desai, A.R, Social Background of Indian Nationalism
14. Bhagwan, Vishnu, and Vidhyabhushan, Bhartiya Rashtriya Aandolan evam Samvaidhanik Vikas

Department of Political Science
Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand Vishwavidhyalaya, Tehri

M.A. Courses

The Masters (M.A.) Programme in Political Science shall be a 2 years programme divided in 4 Semesters. Each Semester shall consist of 4 Courses carrying 100 marks each. Admission to the Programme shall be granted on the basis of the recommendation of the Admission Committee of the Department made on the basis of merit and a personal interview. The number of seats in the Programme shall be such as notified in the Prospectus issued every year. A student taking the Programme shall be required to pass in the sessional test as well as course papers for completing the Programme in the duration of the Programme extendable in accordance with the Ordinances of the University governing the Masters Programmes.

Courses in the M.A. Programme at a Glance

FIRST SEMESTER

Course no.	Name of the Course
POL.SC.C-01	Western Ancient and Mediaval Political Thought
POL.SC.C-02	Comparative Politics
POL.SC.C-03	Indian Political System
POL.SC.C-04	Local Self Government in India

SECOND SEMESTER

Course no.	Name of the Course
POL.SC.C-05	Western Modern Political Thought
POL.SC.C-06	Modern Political Systems
POL.SC.C-07	India's Foreign Policy
POL.SC.C-08	Research Methodology
POL.SC.C-09	Viva-Voce

THIRD SEMESTER

Course no.	Name of the Course
POL.SC.C-10	Indian Political Thought
POL.SC.C-11	International Relations
POL.SC.E-12-A	Public Administration
POL.SC.E-13-A	International Organizations
POL.SC.E-14-B	Regional Development in India
POL.SC.E-15-B	Indian Administration

FOURTH SEMESTER

Course no.	Name of the Course
POL.SC.C-16	Theories of International Politics
POL.SC.C-17	International Law
POL.SC.-E-18-A	Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
POL.SC.E-19-A	Human Rights
POL.SC.E-20-B	Modern Political Analysis
POL.SC.E-21-B	Politics of Environment and Development
POL.SC.C-22	Dissertation / Viva

M.A. COURSES: POLITICAL SCIENCE

NOTES:

1. Each course shall carry 100 marks. There shall be an End-Term Examination in each Course carrying 60 marks. In addition there shall be 1 Sessional Tests carrying 20 marks each during the Semester. The aggregate of marks obtained by a student in the Sessional Tests and the End-Term Examination in every Course shall be taken to be the Marks obtained by him/her in the Course concerned.
2. All courses in the First semester and the Second semester shall be compulsory with viva-voce in the second semester. In the Third semester courses X, XI shall be compulsory, while courses XII, XIII, XIV and XV shall be elective 'A' and 'B' will be available in each course. The candidates will be required to choose any one elective option in the case of each of the two courses. However, option 'A' in Course of XII might be opted with option 'A' of Course XIII; option 'B' of Course XIV and XV might be opted with option 'B' only. Similarly in the Fourth semester courses XVI and XVII shall be compulsory. But courses XVIII, XIX, XX and XXI shall be elective/optional courses and 2 options 'A' and 'B' will be available in each course. The candidates will be required to choose any one elective option in the case of each of the two courses. However, option 'A' in Course XVIII might be opted with option 'A' of Courses XIX; option 'B' of Course XX might be opted with option 'B' of Courses XXI only. The Course XXII will be dissertation/viva.

FIRST SEMESTER CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES ALL COURSES SHALL CARRY 100 MARKS

COURSE –I: WESTERN ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT

- Unit-I: Plato
Unit-II: Aristotle
Unit-III: St. Augustine- St. Thomas Aquinas.
Unit-IV: Marsilio of Padua,

Readings Recommended:

- Barker, E., Greek Political Theory
Dunning, A History of Political Theory
Ebenstien, Great Political Thinkers
Fadiya, B. L. , RajnitikChintanKaIthihas
Mehta, Jiwan , RajnitikChintanKaIthihas
Nelson, B.R., Western Political Thought
Russell, Bertrand, History of Political Philosophy
Sabine, G.H., History of Political Theory
Sharma, PrabhuDutt , RajnitikChintanKaIthihas
Strauss, L. and Joseph Cropsey, History of Political Philosophy
Bedalankar, Hari Dutt , AdhunikRajnitikChintan

Vedalankar, Hari Dutt , PashchatyaRajnitikChintan
Verma, K.N. , Rajdarshan Bhag-1 and 2
Wayper, C.L. , Political Thought

COURSE- II: COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Unit- I: Comparative Politics—meaning, nature, scope, evolution and approaches; political culture, political development.

Unit- II: The concept of political system; structural-functional approach.

Unit-III: Forms of Political Systems—federal versus unitary system; Separation of powers and checks and balances, judicial review.

Unit-IV: Representation--theories of representation, proportional representation; Public opinion and mass media.

Readings Recommended:

Almond, G.A. and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press 1960.

Almond, G.A., and B. Powell, Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach, Little Brown, 1966.

Apter David A. and E. Eckstein (ed.), Comparative Politics.

Apter, David A., Introduction to Political Analysis.

Apter, D.A., The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago, Press 1965.

Bara, Judith and Mark Pennington, Comparative Politics, Sage 2009

Gena, C.B., TulnatmakRajniti.

Jain, R.B., TulnatmakShashanAurRajniti.

Johari, J.C., TulnatmakRajniti.

Lipset, Seymour Martin, Political Man.

Maheshwari, S.R., TulnatmakRajniti.

Maheshwari, S.R., Comparative Government and Politics.

Ray, S.N., Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues, Prentice Hall

Sharan, Parmatama, TulnatmakShasanPranaliyan.

Sharma, PrabhuDutt, TulnatmakRajnitikSansthayain.

Stephen, A., Arguing Comparative Politics, Oxford, 2001

Tornquist, O., Politics and Development, Delhi, Sage, 1999.

Nema, J.P. & Negi M.S. – Comparative International Politics.

COURSE-III: INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Unit- I: Background of the constituent Assembly of India, Composition and working; Ideological Basis of Indian Constitution; Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit-II: Nature of Indian Federalism; Centre State Relations.

Unit-III: The Parliament: Structure, Functioning; The Union Executive: President, Prime Minister; The Judicial System: Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.

Unit-IV: Election Commission and Electoral Reforms.

Readings Recommended:

Aiyar S.P., and U. Mehta-Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965

Awasthi, A.P., Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti

Baxi, U., The Indian Supreme Court and Politics Delhi, Book Company, 1980

Basu, D.D., An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi Prentice Hall, 1994

Basu, D.D., Bharat Ka Samvidhan: Ek Parichaya

Bhambri, C.P., The Indian State : Fifty Years , New Delhi, 1999

Dubey, S.N., Indian Government and Politics.

Jain, S.N., Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti.

Jaiswal, R.K., Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti

Johari, J.C., Indian Government and Politics

Jones, Morris, The Government and Politics of India.

Kaushik, Sushila, Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti.

Narain, Iqbal, Politics in India

Pandey, Jaya Narain, Indian Constitution

Pylee, M.V., Constitutional Government in India.

Singh, M.P. and Rekha Saxena, Indian Politics, Prentice Hall of India, 2008

Singh, R.L. and C.P. Sharma, Bhartiya Sashan Aur Rajniti.

Semwal, M.M. – Dynamics of Politics.

COURSE- IV: LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT IN INDIA

Unit- I: Concept of Local Self Government: Meaning and Importance, Brief history during British period and after Independence.

Unit- II: Local Government: 73rd & 74th Amendments.

Unit- III: Urban Local Government: Municipalities, Municipal Corporation.

Unit- IV: Achievements of Panchayati Raj System.

Readings Recommended:

Asaithambi, S., A. Mohamed Abdullah, N. Kannan: The Changing Face of Rural India , Abhijeet Publication, 2008.

Baker, Benjamin, Urban Government.

Bambhri , C.P., Public Administration in Theory and Practice.

Bryce, James, Modern Democracies.

Chand, Gyan, Local Financial in India.
Dharmaraj, S., Panchayati Raj System in India, Abhijeet Publication, 2008,
Gerber, David N Local democracy in South Asia,
Jain, L.C. (ed) , Decentralization and Local Government.
Jain, Mukesh, Excellence in Government, Atlantic Publishers, 2001.
Kapur, Devesh&PratapBhanuMehta , Public Institutions in India.
Maheshwari , S.R., Local Government in India.
Mathur, B.N. Decentralized Democracy and Panchayati Raj, Swastik Publication, 2009.
Mishra, A.D., Decentralized Planning, Abhijeet, 2009.
Palanithurai, G., Decentralization in India Critical issues from the field.
Singh, Kartar, Rural development, Principles, policies and Management.
Sinha Roy, BhaktapadaPanchayati Raj Rural and Development, Abhijeet Publication, 2008.
Wadouy , Russell W., Issues in states and local government.

SECOND SEMESTER CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES

COURSE- V: WESTERN MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit-I: Machiavelli- Separation of Ethics from Politics, Theory of Statecraft; Jean Bodin-Concept of Sovereignty.

Unit-II: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau- A Comparative Study; Jeremy Bentham- Utilitarianism, Political and Legal Reforms, Contribution of Jeremy Bentham; J.S.Mill- Liberty.

Unit-III: Hegel- Dialectics, Theory of State; Immanuel Kant-Theory of Moral Freedom and Peace.

Unit-IV: T.H. Green-Liberty, Rights and State; Karl Marx-Dialectical Materialism, Theory of Class Struggle, Theory of State.

Readings Recommended:

Dunning, A History of Political Theory.
Ebenstein, Great Political Thinkers.
Mehta, Jiwan , RajnitikchintankaItihas.
Nelson, B.R., Western Political Thought.
Russell, Bertrand, History of Political Philosophy.
Sabine, G.H., History of Political Theory.
Strauss, L., and Joseph Cropsey, History of Political Philosophy.
Wayper, C .L . , Political Thought.

COURSE: VI- MODERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (UK-USA-CHINA-FRANCE)

Unit-I: Typology of political systems: written– Unwritten, Flexible-Rigid, Presidential-Parliamentary; Rule of Law - Administrative law with reference to India, U.S., U.K. and China.

Unit-II: French Political System: The Presidency, Executive and Judiciary.

Unit-III: Party System in UK, USA, China and France.

Unit-IV: China: Constitutional Framework – Executive, Legislature, Role of Communist party.

Readings Recommended:

- Almond G.A. and B. Powell, Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach
Apter David A. and E. Eckstein (edt.)-Comparative Politics
Apter, David, The Politics of Modernization, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
Ball, Alan, Modern Politics and Government, Macmillan, 1977
Birch, A.H., The British System of Government, Allen & Unwin, 1980
Gena, C.B., TulnatmakRajniti.
Irish, M. and J.W. Prothro , The Politics of American Democracy, Prentice Hall, 1968.
Johari, J.C., TulnatmakRajniti.
Maheshwari, S.R., Comparative Government and Politics
Madgwick, P.J., Introduction to British Politics, Hutchinson, 1971
Pye, Lucian, The Spirit of Chinese Politics, Cambridge, 1970
Ward, Robert and Roy Macrides (Ed.), : Modern Political Systems, 1972.
Weller, D.J., The Government and Politics of Communist China, Huthchison, 1970
Wesson, Robert, Communism and Communist Systems, Prentice Hall, 1978

COURSE- VII: INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY

Unit- I: India's Foreign Policy: Principles, Objectives, Determinants.

Unit- II: India in World Politics: Relation with USA, Russia, China.

Unit- III: India and Its Neighbors- Pakistan, Nepal, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka.

Unit –IV: India's Nuclear Policy and Emerging Challenges to India's Foreign Policy.

Readings Recommended:

- Arora, V.K., PramukhDeshonkeVideshNitinyan.
Black and Thompson (Ed.), : Foreign Policies in a changing World.
Cohen,Stephen P., India Emerging Power, Oxford University, Press 2001
Dixit, J.N., 50 years of India's Foreign Policy, 2003
Dutt, V.P., India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World .Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
Ganguly, Sumit (Ed.), India as an Emerging Power. Frank Cass, London, 2003,
Ganguly, Sumit, India Pakistan Tensions since 1947. OxfordUniv. press 2002
Gupta, K.R. and Vatsala Shukla, Foreign Policy of India , Atlantic, 2009
Jalan, Bimal, The Future of India. Penguin, New Delhi, 2005
Jetly, Nancy, India's Foreign Policy, Challenges and Prospects, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
Kapur, H., India's Foreign Policy: Shadow and substance.
Kaushik, P.D., BhartiyaVideshNiti.

Malhotra, Inder, *India Trapped in Uncertainty*, UBSPD, New Delhi 1991
 Mansingh, Lalit Etd (Ed.), *India's Foreign Policy Agenda for the 21st century*.
 Menon, Raja, *A Nuclear strategy for India*, Sage, 2000
 Misra, K.P., *Studies in Indian Foreign Policy*.
 Misra, K.P., *Bharat kivideshniti*.
 Mohan, C. Raja, *Crossing the Rubicon: The shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*. Viking, 2003
 Nautiyal, Anpurna (Ed.), *India and New World Order : South Asia Pub. New Delhi 1995*
 Nautiyal, Anpurna (ed.) : *Challenge to India's Foreign Policy in the New era*.
 Pant, Puspesh & Jain, *Bhartiya Videsh Niti : Nayain Ayam*
 Prasad, Bimla, *The origin of India's Foreign Policy*.
 Sharma, R.R., *India and Emerging Asia*.
 Sikri, Rajiv, *Challenge and Strategy*, Sage, 2009
 Vanaik, Achin, *India's Place in the World.* In Partha Chatterjee (Ed.) *Wages of Freedom, Fifty years of the Indian Nation state*, Oxford University press, Delhi, 1998

COURSE- VIII: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I: Meaning, relevance of Research methodology ;Scientific Methods: Main Steps of Scientific Methods.

Unit-II: Selection and Formulation of Research Problem.

Unit-III: Hypothesis, Research Design, Techniques of Data collection-Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Schedule Method.

Unit-IV: Sampling: Meaning, Types; Introduction to Statistics; Data Processing ; Thesis Writing.

Readings Recommended:

Blalock, H.N., *An Introduction to Social Research*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.
 Eulau, H., *The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics*, New York, Random House, 1964.
 Evera, S.V., *Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science*, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.
 Frohock, F.M., *The Nature of Political Inquiry*, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1967.
 Galtung, John, *Theory and Practice of Social Research*.
 Gilbert, N. (ed.), *Researching Social Life*, London, Sage, 1993.
 Gosh, B. N. , *Scientific Methods and Social Research*.
 Good & Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*.
 Gopal, M.H., *An Introduction to Research Procedures in Social Sciences*.
 Kaplan, A., *The Conduct of Inquiry, Methodology for Behavioural Science*.
 Kaugman: *Methodology of Social Sciences*.
 Kerlinger, F. N., *Behavioural Research*, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.
 Lsaak, A. C., *Scope and Methods of Political Science*, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press 1985.
 Marsh, D. and G. Stoke (ed.), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Macmillan, 1995.
 Merton, R. K. (ed.), *Social Theory and Social Structure*, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
 Rubin, H. J., *Applied Social Research*, Columbus, North Ulinos University Press, 1983.
 Verma, S. L. , *Rajniti Vigyan Mein Sodh Pravidhi*.
 Young, P. V. , *Scientific Social Survey and Research*.

COURSE- IX: Viva-Voce

**THIRD SEMESTER
CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES**

COURSE: X- INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Unit-I: Overview of Indian Political Thought: Genesis and Development, The Indian Renaissance.

Unit-II: Ram Mohan Roy, Gopal Krishna Gokhale, BalGangadharTilak.

Unit- III: Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, V.D. Savarkar, M.K.Gandhi.

Unit-IV: Political Ideas: Jawahar Lal Nehru, B.R. Ambedkar, and J. P. Naryan.

Readings Recommended:

- Appadorai, A., Documents on Political Thought in Modern India, 2 Vols.Bombay OUP 1970.
Awasthi, A. P., BhartiyaRajnitikVicharak.
Awasthi, Amrendra, AadhunikBhartiyaSamajikAurRajnitikChintan.
Azad, M.A., India Wins Freedom, Hyderabad, Orient Longman, 1988.
Bandhopadhyaya, J., Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied 1969.
Bose, N.K., Studies in Gandhism, Calcutta , Merit Publishers,1962.
Bourai, Himanshu, Gandhi and Indian Liberals: Abhijeet Publications, New Delhi, 2000
Chandra, B., Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, Vikas,1979.
Damodaran, K., Indian Thought: A Critical Survey, Asia Pub. House 1967.
Fadia, B.L., BhartiyaRajnitikChintan.
Goshal, U.N., A History of Indian Political Ideas.
Gohkale, B.G., Indian Thought Through the Ages.
Grover, Political Thinkers of Modern India.
Jain, Pukhraj, BhartiyaRajnitikVicharak.
Mehta, V. R., Foundations of Indian Political Thought, Manohar, 1992.
Nanda, B.R., Gokhale, Gandhi and the Nehrus: Studies in Indian Nationalism, London, Allen and Unwin,1974.
Narayan, J. P. Prison Diary, Bombay, Popalar Prakashan, 1977.
Spellman, J.W., Political Theory of Ancient India.
Verma, V.P., Modern Indian Political Thought.
Verma, V.P., AadhunikBhartiyaRajnitikChintan.

COURSE- XI: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Unit-I: International Relations: Definition, Development and Theories-Idealist and Realist.

Unit-II: Balance of Power: Meaning and Relevance, Collective Security and Disarmament

Unit-III: Regional Organizations: SAARC, ASEAN,

Unit-IV: Various discourses in Globalization, Issue of Terrorism

Readings Recommended:

- Baral, J.K., International Politics.
- Bindra, S.S. India and Her Neighbour.
- Brown, Chris and Kirsten Ainley, Understanding International Relations, Palgrave Macmillan Publishing, 2005.
- Chaturevedi, D.C., AntrashtiyaRajniti.
- Claude, I., Power and International Relations, New York, Random House,1962.
- Coulombus& Wolfe, Introduction to International Relations.
- Crowley, An Introduction to International Relations.
- Dwivedi, Dharendra, SAARC : Problems and Prospects, Adhyayan Publishing, 2008.
- Holsti, K.J., International Politics: A Framework of Analysis. Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall,1967.
- Johari, J.C., International Relations.
- Kaushik, P.D., AntrastiyaSambandh.
- Malhotra, Vinay Kumar, Introduction to International Relations.
- Morgenthau, H.J., Politics Among Nations.
- Nautiyal, Annpurna (ed.), India and the New World Order.
- Northedge, F.S., The International Political System. London,1976.
- Palmer, Norman D. and H.C. Perkins, International Relations.
- Pant, Pushpesh, AntrashtiyaSambandh.
- Rajan, M.S., Non alignment and the Non alignment Movement in the Present World Order, Delhi Konark,1994.
- Roach, Steven C., Critical Theory of International Relations, Routledge, 2009.
- Schlecher, International Relations.
- Sharma, M.L., AntarrastiyaSambandh (1945 to Present).
- Sheth, Praven, Theory and Praxis of Environmentalism.
- Sood, C.S. and Niranjana Bahuguna, AntarrashtriyaRajniti.
- Wright, Quincy, A Study of International Relations.

COURSE- XII-A: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Unit-I: Public Administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Public and Private Administration, Neo Public Management & Good Governance.

Unit-II: Organization: meaning, Forms; Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of Command, structure of Organization.

Unit-III: Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training.

Unit-IV: Financial Administration: Budget, Accounting and Auditing.

Readings Recommended:

- Anderson, J.E., Public Policy Making, Boston, Houghton Mifflin, 1990
- Avasthi, A. and S. N. Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra ,Laxmi N. Agarwal, 1996.
- Awasthi, Amreswarand A.P. Awasthi- Indian Administration.
- Bhagwan, Vishnoo and VidhyaBhushan, Public Administration.
- Chaturvedi, T. N., (Ed.), Strategies for Administrative Culture of India, New Delhi, Mittal, 1997.
- Datta, Prabhakar, Public Administration and the State.

Dimock and Dimock:Public Administration
Dubashi, P. R., Recent Trends in public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.
Fadiya, B. L. , LokPrashasan
Maheshwari, S. R., Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.
Pffner, Public Administration
Sharma, Harish Chandra, LokprashasankeAdhar
Sharma, PrabhuDutt Public Administration.
Sharma, P. D. , LokPrashasan
Sharma, PrabhuDutt, LokprashasanSidhantAurBayawahar
Singh, Birkeshwar Prasad , LokPrashasan
Weber, M., The Theory of Organization: Readings in Public Administration, New York, Harper and Row , 1983.
White, L. D., Introduction to the Study of Public Administration, New York, Macmillan, 1955.

COURSE- XIII-A: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION

Unit-I: Meaning, Nature and Classification of International Organizations.

Unit-II: Historical Development- League of Nations: Main Organs, Causes of Failure.

Unit-III:The United Nations- Origin, Objectives, Principal Organs

Unit-IV: Need for the revision of UN Charter, Relevance of U.N. in Present Era

Readings Recommended:

Bachr, P. and L.Gordenker, The United Nations in the 1990s, Oup, 1992.
Basu, Rumki , The United Nations.
Bennet, A.L., International Organization: Principles and Issues.
Bilgrami, S.J.R., International Organization, New Delhi, Vikas,1977.
Gairola, R. N. , AntarastriyaSangatan.
Gaur, M., United Nations for a Better World, Alfa Publications, 2009.
Kamath, P.M., Reforming and Restructuring the United Nations ,Anamika Publishers 2007.
Kaushik, P. D. , AntarrashtriyaSangathan.
Kumar, S. (ed.), The United Nations at 50: An Indian View, Delhi, UBSPD, 1995.
Leonard, L. L. , International Organisation.
Mahajan, V. D. , International Organisation.
Mehrish, B.N. and C.Archer, International Organizations.
Mehrish, B.N., International Organizations: Structures and Processes.
Potter, P. B. , International Organisation.
Rajan, M. S. (ed.)-United Nation at Fifty and Beyond, Lancer Books, New Delhi, 1993.
Roy, M.P., AntarrshtriyaSangathan.
Saxena, K.P., Reforming the UN : The Challenge of Relevance.
Singh, Nagendra , International Organisation.
Srivastava, L. N. , International Organization.
The UN Year Book- Latest Edition.

COURSE- XIV-B: REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

Unit-I: Regional Development-Meaning, Importance.

Unit-II: Regional Imbalances in India-Causes, Effects and Corrective measures.

Unit-III: Socio-Economic Problems and Issues of Development in India-- Poverty, Social Backwardness and Disparities, Displacement, Resettlement and Environmental degradation.

Unit-IV: Developmental Policies, Priorities and strategies in India and Target Groups; Democratic Decentralization and development in India.

Readings Recommended:

Aggarwal, S.K., Regional Development and Planning in India, New Delhi: Concept, 2009.

Bardhan, Pranab, The Political Economy of Development in India.

Balakrishna, Ramachandra, Regional Planning in India, Bangalore: Bangalore Printing and Publishing Co., 1948.

Bhattacharya, S.N., Development of Industrially Backward Areas, The Indian Style, New Delhi: Metropolitan, 1981.

Bhattacharya, S.N., Role of Indian Rural Institutions in Economic Growth: A Critical Study, New Delhi: Metropolitan, 1985.

Breze, Jean and Amartya K. Sen, Indian Development: Selected Indian Perspectives, Oxford University Press, 1997.

Breze, Jean and Amartya Sen, India, Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Clarendon Press, 1998.

Chakravarty, S., Development Planning: The Indian Experience.

Friedman, J. and W. Alonso (Ed.), Regional Development and Planning: A reader.

Hilhorst, J.G.M., Regional Development Theory.

Jalan, Bimal (ed.), The Indian Economy: Problems and Prospects.

Lewis, John P., India's Political Economy: Governance and Reform, Oxford University Press, 1995.

Mishra, Jagannath and Chakradhar Sinha, Planning and Regional Development in India, New Delhi: Gaurav, 1985.

Misra, R.P. K.V. Sundaram and V.L.S. Prakasa Rao: Regional Development Planning in India: A New Strategy, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1974.

Misra, R.P., Planning for Backward Areas: Some Contributions, Mysore, Institute of Development Studies University of Mysore, 1974.

NCAER, Economic Policy and Reforms in India.

Nair, K.R.G., Regional Experience in a Developing Economy, Wiley, 1983.

Ray Chaudhuri, Jayasri, An Introduction to Development and Regional Planning: With Special Reference to India, New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2001.

Sen, Amartya, Development as Freedom.

Sivaramakrishnan, K. and Arun Agrawal, Regional Modernities: The Cultural Politics of Development in India, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2003.

Shukla, Amitabh, Regional Planning and Sustainable Development, New Delhi: Kanishka, 2000.

Singh, M.B. and Dubey, K.K., Regional Development Planning (Hindi).

Todaro, M.P., Development Planning, Models & Methods.

UNDP, Human Development Report, 2001.

United Nations, Selected Experiences in Regional Development, 1970.

COURSE-XV-B: INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

Unit-I: Features of Indian Administration, Historical evolution of Indian Administration during Colonial Period.

Unit-II: Ministry of Home, Cabinet Secretariat, PMO.

Unit-III: UPSC and Civil Services in India, Recruitment, Training and Promotion.

Unit-IV: Financial Administration in India- Composition and Functions of Finance Ministry, Budget, Audit, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

Readings Recommended:

Arora, R.K., Administrative Change in India
Bansal, P.L., Administrative Development in India
Bhushan, Vidya and Vishnu Bhagwan, Indian Administration
Chandra, Asok, Indian Administration
Chatterjee, S.K., Indian Administration
Chaturvedi T.N. (Ed.), Strategies for Administrative Culture in India
Jain, R.B., Contemporary issues in Indian Administration
Jain, R.B., Contemporary Issues in Indian Administration
Maheswari, S.R., Indian Administration
Sharma, P.D., Bhartiya Prasasan

**FOURTH SEMESTER
CORE/ COMPULSORY COURSES**

COURSE- XVI: THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Unit-I: International Politics-Definition, Nature, Scope, Development.

Unit-II: Approaches and Methods of International Politics.

Unit- III: National Power, National interest & ideology.

Unit- IV: Foreign Policy & diplomacy, Role of non-state actors in international relations

Readings Recommended :

Baral, J.K., International Politics.
Chaturvedi, D.C., Antarrashtriya Rajniti.
Claude, I., Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.
Deutsch, Karl W., The Analysis of International Relations.
Fadiya, B.L.: Antarrashtriya Rajniti.
Goldstein, J.S. -International Relations
Holsti, K.J., International Politics: A Framework of Analysis. Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1967,
Johari, J.C., International Relations.
Kaushik, P.D.: Antarrashtriya Sambandh.

Kumar, Mahendra, Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
Malhotra, Vinay Kumar, Introduction to International Relations.
Morgenthau, H.J., Politics Among Nations.
Northedge, F.S., The International Political System. London, 1976
Palmer, Norman D. and H.C. Perkins, International Relations.
Pant, Pushpesh, Antarrashtriya Sambandh.
Rajan, M.S.: Non-alignment and the Non alignment Movement in the Present World Order.
Ray, James Lee, Global Politics
Sharma, M.L., Antarrashtriya Sambandh (1945 to present).
Sood, C.S. and Niranjana Bahuguna, Antarrashtriya Rajniti, New Delhi: Radha Publications, 1997.
Wright, Quincy, A study of International Relations.
Shah, B.L. & Bhakuni, R.S. – Contemporary Issue in International Politics.

COURSE- XVII: INTERNATIONAL LAW

Unit- I: International Law: Meaning, Nature, Relation with Municipal Law; Sources of International Law.

Unit-II: Subjects of International Law, Diplomatic Envoys, Extradition and Asylum.

Unit-III: Settlement of Disputes: Amicable and Compulsive Means.

Unit-IV: War: Consequences and Termination, War Crimes, Neutrality, Blockade and Contraband.

Unit-V: Leading Cases: The Paquet Havana and the Lola, Corfu Channel, The Savarkar, The S.S. Lotus, The Zamora, The Chung Chichueng VS The King, The Alabama Claims, Mighell Vs the Sultan of Johore, The Altmark.

Readings Recommended:

Fadiya, B.L., Antarastriya Vidhi.
Fenwick, International Law.
Friedmann, W., The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, 1964.
Gairola, R.N., Antarastriya Vidhi.
Hide, International Law.
Kapoor, S.L., Antarastriya Vidhi Aur Manav Adhikar.
Lawrence, Principles of International Law.
Oppenheim, International Law Vol. 1&2.
Starke, An Introduction to International Law.
Stowell, International Law.
Verma, S.K., An Introduction to Public International Law.

COURSE- XVIII-A: POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY OF MAHATMA GANDHI

Unit-I: Influence on Gandhi, Gandhiji's Conception The end and means.

Unit-II: Truth, Non-violence and Satyagrah.

Unit- III: Social ideas, Political ideas, Economic ideas.

Unit- IV: Contribution and relevance of Gandhi.

Readings Recommended:

- Adhikari, G., Gandhism- A Review. Bombay, 1940.
Alexander, Horace, and Others, Social and Political Ideas of Mahatma Gandhi..New Delhi, 1949.
BARR, f. Mary, Conversations and Correspondence with Mahatma Gandhi. Bombay, 1949.
Bose, N. K., Studies in Gandhism. Calcutta, 1947.
Catlin, G., In the Path of Mahatma Gandhi. London, 1948.
Datta, d.m., The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi. Wisconsin, 1953.
Dhawan Gopinath, The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi, The Gandhi Peace Foundation, New Delhi, 1990
Hocking, W.E., Man and the State. Yale University PRESS, 1926- The Lasting Elements of Individualism. Yale University Press, 1937.
Kripalani, J. B., The Gandhian Way. Bombay, 1938.
Kumari, Sanjay, Gandhian Philosophy in the 21st Century –, Jagat Parkashan, 2008
Merriam, C.E., Political Power. New York, 1934.
Polak, H.S.L., Mahatma Gandhi. Madras, 1930
Pyarelal, The Epic Fast. Ahmedabad, 1932.
Radhakrishnan, S. (ed.), Mahatma Gandhi – Essays and Reflections on His Life and Work. LONDON, 1939.
Rajendraprasad, Satyagraha in Champaran. Madras, 1928. (Also Ahmedabad, 1949).
Sharma, B.S., Gandhi as a Political Thinker. Allahabad, 1956.
Shelvankar, K.S., Ends Are Means. London, 1938.
Tendulkar, D.G., Mahatma – Life of Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi, 6 Vols. Bombay, 1951-53.

COURSE- XIX-A: HUMAN RIGHTS

Unit-I: Meaning, Nature, Significance and Development of Human Rights.

Unit-II: The U.N. Charter and Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Unit-III: National Human Rights Commission of India: Organisation, Structure, Functions and Powers.

Unit-IV: Non State Actors: Amnesty International, Asia Watch and Green Peace.

Readings Recommended:

- Agarwal, Hari Om, Implementation of Human Rights.
Alston, Philip (Ed.), The United Nations and Human Rights.
Arora, Lalit Kumar, Major Human Rights Instruments, Isha Books Publication, 2006.
Batra, T.S., Human Rights: A Critique.
Brownlie, Ian (Ed.), Basic Documents on Human Rights.
Donnelly, Jack, The Concept of Human Rights, London, 1973.
Diwan, P., Human Rights and Law.
Hingorani, Human Rights in India.
Iyer, Krishna, Human Rights and Law.
Kapoor, S.K., Manwadhikar.

Kazmami , Fareed, Human Rights Myth and Reality.
Raju , M.V., Human Rights : Today and Tomorrow.
Robertson , A.H. Human Rights in the World.
Sastry , T.S.N., India and Human Rights, Concept, 2005.
Simmons , Beth A., Mobilizing for Human Rights, Cambridge, 2009.
Singh , B.P., Human Rights in India.
Solby , David, Human Rights.
Soni , S.K., 2007 Human Rights : Concept Issues, Emerging Problems.
Vijapur, A.P., Essays on Human Rights.
Vijapur , A.P., Implementing Human Rights in the Third World, Manak,2008.

COURSE- XX-B: MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS

Unit-I: Nature and approaches of Political Science, The Growth of Political Science as a Discipline.

Unit-II: The Behavioural and post Behavioral Revolution in Political Science.

Unit-III: End of Ideology: Rise & decline of Pol. Theory.

Unit-IV: Existentialism, Feminism, Environmentalism & Green Politics.

Readings Recommended:

Apter , David, Introduction to Political Analysis.
Dahl, Robert A., Modern Political Analysis Sixth Edition
Gandhi , M.G., Modern Political Analysis.
Gena , C.B. AdhunicRajniticSidhant.
Johri , J.C., Modern Political Analysis.
Lipset , Seymour Martin, Political Man.
Sharma , P.D.:AbinavRajniticChinton.
Verma , S.P., Modern Political Theory.

COURSE-XXI-B: POLITICS OF ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT

Unit I - Environment and Development: Meaning, Definition, Problems and changing concepts – development and sustainable development.

Unit II - Environment and Conflict of Resources: Forests, Biodiversity, protected areas.

Unit III - Poverty, Social Backwardness and disparities, Social Movements.

Unit IV -: Climate Change and impact on Development, Environment Protection.

Readings Recommended:

Dryzek, John S., The Politics of Earth: Environmental Discourses.
Guha, R., Environmentalism.
Gupta, R.D., Environmental Pollution: Hazards and Control.

Kandari, O.P. and O.P. Gusain: Garhwal Himalaya Nature, Culture and Society, Transmedia Publication, 2001.

Krishna, Sumi, Women's Livelihood Rights –Sage Publication, 2007.

Manihi, S. K., Environment and Development.

McNeill, J. R., [John Robert McNeill](#), and Paul Kennedy, Something New Under the Sun: An Environmental History of the Twentieth Century World, 2001.

Menon, Ajit, Praveen Singh, Esha Shah and others, Community Based Natural Resource Management, Sage Publication, 2007.

Nag, P., Environmental Pollution and Development.

Naidu, G. S., Environmental Economics.

Pandy, Ashutosh, Bhoopal Singh and G.K Singh, Urbanization and Globalization in India , Radha Publication, 2008.

Redclift, Michael, Political Economy of Environment: Red and Green Alternatives.

Rao, M.G. Ramakant, Good Governance Modern Global and Regional Perspective, Kanishka Publishers, 2008.

Rathod, P.B., Women and Development, ABD Publications, 2009.

Rosenbaum, Walter A., Environmental Politics and Policy, East west press, 1991.

Shiva, Vandana, Ecology and the Politics of Survival, Sage, 1991.

Singh, Kartar and Anil Shishodia, Environmental Economics, Sage, 2007.

Singh, R. B. and S. Misra, Environmental law in India: issues and Responses.

Sinha, R.N.P., Environment and Human Response.

COURSE-XXII : Dissertation/Viva

Department Of Sociology
Sri Dev Suman Uttarakhand University, Badshahi Thaul, Tehri Garhwal
Course: M.A (Sociology)

Semester: I

Course Code	Title of The Course	Maximum- Marks
SOC/C001	Introduction to Sociology	80 + 20
SOC/C002	Traditional Sociological Thinkers	80 + 20
SOC/C003	Research Methodology	80 + 20
SOC/C004	Political Sociology	80 + 20

Semester: II

Sub Code	Title Of The Course	Maximum- Marks
SOC/C005	Indian Sociological Thought	80 + 20
SOC/C006	Contemporary Indian Society- Tradition and Change	80 + 20
SOC/C007	Social Psychology	80 + 20
SOC/C008	Social Demography	80 + 20
SOC/C009	Viva-Voce	100

Semester: III

Sub Code	Title Of The Course	Maximum-Marks
SOC/C010	Classical Sociological Thinkers	80 + 20
SOC/C011	Research Techniques & Statistical Analysis	80 + 20
SOC/E012A	Social Anthropology	80 + 20
SOC/E012B	Industrial Sociology	80 + 20
	OR	
SOC/E013A	Indian Social Problems	80 + 20
SOC/E013B	Sociology of Environment	80 + 20

Semester: IV

Sub Code	Title Of The Course	Maximum- Marks
SOC/C014	Modern Sociological Theory	80 + 20
SOC/C015	Sociology of Planning & Development	80 + 20
SOC/E016A	Women and Society	80 + 20
SOC/E016B	Sociology of Crime	80 + 20
	OR	
SOC/E017A	Urban Sociology	80 + 20
SOC/E017B	Religion and Society	80 + 20
SOC/ E018 A	Dissertation	80 + 20
	OR	
SOC/ E018 B	Viva-Voce	100

Syllabus for M.A. (Sociology) in the Semester System

Semester-I

Paper-I

Introduction to Sociology

Course Code: SOC/C001

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit—I

Nature of Sociology: Definition, Sociological Perspectives: Basic Concepts Society, Community, Culture, Norms and Values.

Unit—II

Social Structure and Social Groups: Structure, Status and Role: Their Interrelation, Multiple Roles, Role Set: Status Set) Role Conflict.

Social Groups: Meaning and Types: Primary, Secondary, in-group and Out-group, Reference Group.

Unit—III

Social Institutions: Family, Education, Economy, Polity and Religion.

Unit—IV

Social Processes: Socialization: Concept, Agencies and Theories, Social Stratification.

Social Change: Meaning, Types and Forms.

Readings:

Berger, Peter (1963), Invitation to Sociology: A Humanistic Perspective, New York, Doubleday.
Bottomore, T.B. (1972), Sociology – A Guide to problems and Literature, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin.

Davis, Kingsley (1981), Human Society, New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.

Giddens, Anthony (1989), Sociology, Oxford University: Polity Press.

Harlambos, M. (1998), Sociology – Themes and Perspectives, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Inkeles, Alex (1987), What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Jayaram, N. (1988), Introductory Sociology, Madras: McMillan India.

Johnson Harry M. (1995), Sociology – A Systematic Introduction, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Maclver, R.M. and H. Page (1974), Society – An Introductory Analysis, New Delhi : McMillan.

Smelser, N.J. (1993), Sociology, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India.

Paper-II
Traditional Sociological Thinkers
Course Code: SOC/C002

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Auguste Comte – Positivism, Law of Three Stages, Contribution to the Subject matter of Sociology: Social Static and Social Dynamics.

Unit – II

Emile Durkheim: Division of Labour in the Capitalist Society, Mechanical and Organic Solidarities, Theory of Religion: Sacred and Profane. Contribution to the Methodology of Sociology: Concept of Social Fact.

Unit – III

Karl Marx: Marx's Theory of Social Change: Dialectical Materialism as a Perspective of Explaining Transformation of Human Society through Different Stages, Class and Class Conflict, Alienation and its Social Implications.

Unit – IV

Max Weber: Theory of Social Action and its types. Analysis of Modern Capitalism; Protestant Ethics and Spirit of Capitalism. Power, Status and Authority: Authority and its types. Theory of Bureaucracy.

Readings:

- Adams Bert N. and Sydie, R.A. (2001), *Sociological Theory*, New Delhi: Vaster Publication.
- Aron Raymond (1967), *Main Currents in Sociological Thought*, Vol. 1 and 2, Penguin, Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber.
- Bendix, Rinehart (1960), *Max Weber, an Intellectual Portrait (For Weber)* Double Day.
- Coser, L.A. (1977), *Master of Sociological Thought*, New York: Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.
- Dehrendorf, Ralph (1959), *Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society*, Stanford University Press.
- Giddens, Anthony (1977), *Capitalism and Modern Social Theory- An analysis of Writing of Marx, Durkheim and Weber*, Cambridge University Press, Whole Book.
- Hughes, Jhon, A. Martin, Perer, J. and Sharrok, W.W. (1995) *Understanding Classical Sociology- Marx, Durkheim and Weber*, London: Sage Publication.
- Nisbet, Robert (1996), *The Sociology Tradition*, London: Heinemann Education Books Ltd.
- Parsons Talcott (1949), *The Structure of Social Action*, New York, McGraw Hill.

Popper Karl (1945), Open Society and its Enemies, London, Rutledge.
Ritzer, George, (1992), (3rd edition), Sociological Theory, New York, McGraw Hill.
Turner, Jonathan H. (1995) (4th edition), The Structure of Sociological Theory Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
Zeitlin Irving M. (1981), Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice Hall.
Zeitlin, Irving M. (1998), (Indian edition). Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.

Paper-III
Research Methodology
Course Code: SOC/C003

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit-I

Social Research; Meaning, Nature and Objectives of Research; Type of Social Research; Significance of Research, Research and Scientific Method, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research.

Unit-II

What is research Problem? Selecting the Problem, Necessity and defining the Problem, Techniques involved in defining the Problem.

Unit-III

Hypothesis: Meaning, Characteristics, and importance of hypothesis in Research, Types and testing of Hypothesis, Problems in Formulating Hypothesis.

Unit-IV

Research Design: Meaning of Research Design, Features of a Good Research Design
Types of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental.

Readings:

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Reserch Methods, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1970), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

- Champion, Dean. J. (1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New Delhi: Macmillan Publishing New York.
- Dooley, David (1998), Social Research Methods, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.
- Goode, W.J. and Hatt. P.K. (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.
- Gupta, S.P. (2002), Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.
- Kothari, C.R. (1988), Research Methodology, Wiley Publishers, New Delhi.
- Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London: Heinmann.
- Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), Research Methods in Social Relation, New York: Henry Holt and Co.
- Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah (1979), Fieldworker and The Field, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Thakur, Devender (2003), Research Methodology in Social Science, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.
- Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. (1984), Methodology & Techniques of Social Research, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House.
- Young, P.V. (1988), Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

Paper-IV
Political Sociology
Course Code: SOC/C003

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Nature and Scope of Political Sociology.

Approaches to Political Sociology: Behavioral, System Analysis and Input-Output approach.

UNIT-II

Power and Authority: Functional Perspective, Marxian Perspective and Community Power Structure.

Elite theory: Concept and Ideology, Power Elite and Circulation of Elites.

UNIT-III

Conditions of democratic order: Economic Development and Democracy Social Class and Democracy.

Caste and Democratic Polity: Conflict and Democracy in India,

UNIT-IV

Political Parties, Leadership and Faction and Interest group- their role in Democratic Structure.

Political Recruitment, Political Socialization and Voting Behaviour

Readings:

Almond and Coleman (1960), The Politics of Developing Areas, Princeton University Press.

Almond and Piwell (1972), Comparative Politics : A Development Approach, New Delhi.

Aron, Raymond (1967), Industrial Sociology: Three Essays on Ideology and Development, New York.

Blondel, Jean (1969), Comparative Government, Macmillan.

Bottomore, T.B. (1971), Elites and Society, Penguin, Harmond Swarth.

Ball, Alan R. (1978), Modern Politics and Government, Macmillan.

Dowse, R.E. and Hughes (J.A.) (1972), Political Sociology, London: John Wiley.

Easton, David (1965), A Framework for Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs. Prentic-Hall.

Lipset, S.M. (1959), Political Man, London.

Pizzorno, A. (1970), Political Sociology, Penguin Books.

Rush, M. (1966), Political Sociology, New York.

Nagla, B.K. (1991), Political Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Nagla, B.K. (1984), Factionalism, Politics and Social Structure, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Semester-II
Paper-I
Indian Sociological Thought
SOC/C005

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Theoretical Issues: Indigenous Social Thought: Sociology in India; Indian Sociology.

Unit – II

Indological / Textual: G.S. Ghurye; Louis Dumont.
& Civilizational: N.K. Bose; Surajeet Sinha

Unit – III

Structural-Functional: M.N. Srinivas; S.C. Dube
Synthesis of Textual and Field views. Irawati Karve; Andre Beteille.

Unit – IV

Marxian: D.P. Mukherji; A.R. Desai
Subaltern: Ranjit Guha; David Hardiman

Readings:

- Desai, A.R. (1981), "Relevance of the Marxist Approach to the Study of Indian Society", Sociological Bulletin, 10(1). pp. 1-20
- Dhanagare, D.N. (1998), Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
- Dumont, Louis (1970), Homo-Hierarchicus: Caste System and its Implications, Chicago.
- Ghurye, G.S. (1957), Caste and Class in India, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.
- Mukherjee, D.P. (1958), Diversities, Delhi: People's Publishing House.
- Singh, Y. (1973), Modernization of Indian Traditions, Delhi: Thomson Press.
- Srinivas, M.N. (1960), India's Villages. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.
- Bose, N.K. (1977), Culture and Society in India, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- David, Hardiman (1996), Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India Oxford University Press.
- David, Hardiman (1987), The Coming of Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India: Oxford University Press.
- Dube, S.C. (1967), The Indian Village, New Delhi: NBT.
- Sinha, S. (1974), 'Sociology of Religion: A trend report' in ICSSR'. A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology. 11, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- Jodhka, S.S. (1997), 'From Book view to Field view: Social Anthropological Constructions of the Indian Village'. Oxford Development Studies, 26(3)
- Nagla, B.K. (2008), Indian Sociological Thought, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Unithan, T.K.N. (1965), (Ed.), Sociology of India, New Delhi, Prentic-Hall of India

Paper-II

Contemporary Indian Society- Tradition and Change SOC/C006

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit-I

Change in the Indian Society during the British Rule in India.

Urbanism and Urbanization in India

Unit-II

Tradition and Modernization.

Role of Elites in the Modernization of Indian Society.

Unit -III

Globalization and Liberalization: Concept and Social Implications.

Processes of Social Mobility among Castes Sanskritization and Westernization.

Unit-IV

Social Mobility among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Islamization and Modernization in Indian Muslim Society.

Readings:

Aziz, Abdul, (1994), Poverty Alleviation in India: Policies and Programmes, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing.

Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishna Raj. (1987), Women and Society in India, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers.

Desai, Neera & Usha Thakkar (2007), Women in India Society, New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Dube, S.C. (1967), The Indian Village, New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Ghurye, G.S. (1957), Caste and Class in India, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.

Karve, Irawati (1961), Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College.

Prabhu, P.H. (1979): Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College.

Sharma, K.L. (2001), Social Inequality in India, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Srinivas, M.N. (1960), India's Villages. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Srinivas, M.N. (1970), Social Change in Modern India, Berkeley, California: University Press.

Srinivas, M.N. (1991), India: Social Structure, Delhi: Chaman Offset Printers.

Mandelbaum, D.G. (1990), Society in India, Berkeley: University of California Press, Vol. I Parts 24 & 4.

Singh, Yogendra. (1983), Modernization of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change, New Delhi: Thompson Press.
C. Parvathamma , Scheduled Castes at the Cross Roads.

Paper-III

Social Psychology SOC/C007

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Social Psychology: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Its Relationship with Sociology.
Individual and Society, Psychological basis of Social and Cultural Growth.

UNIT-II

Attitudes: Formation and change, Measurement of Attitudes: Use of different scales
Learning: Concepts and Theories, Motivation: Biogenic and Sociogenic motives

UNIT-III

Public opinion, Propaganda
Prejudice, Stereotype and Rumour

UNIT-IV

Leadership: Nature, Types and Theories
Group Mind: Audience, Crowded and Crowded Behaviour.

Readings:

B.N. Maltzer, W. John & Others (1945), Symbolic Interactionism, Routledge and Kenan Paul Ltd. New Jersey, 1945.

Krech D. and Crutchfield R.S. (1975), Theory and Problems of Social Psychology, McGraw Hill, New York.

Kimball Young (1963), A Hand Book of Social Psychology (Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd. London, Revised Edition.

Kari Mannheim (1966), Essays on Sociology and Social Psychology, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd., London, 3rd Edition.

Lindzey (ed.) (1964), handbook of Social Psychology, Vol. I & II Wiley Publishing Co. The London Third Edition.

Robert R. Evans (1975), Readings in Collective Behaviour, Chicago : Rand Monally College Publishing Co.

T.M. Newcomb (1950), Social Psychology, Drvdon Press, New York.

W.J.H. Sprott (1952), Social Psychology, Methuen and Co. London

Paper-IV

Social Demography SOC/C008

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Introduction to Social Demography: Definition, Scope, Sources of Demographic Data: Census, Vital Statistics – Historical Background–Demographic Perspectives: The Malthusian Perspective, Marxist Perspective, Neo-Marxist Perspective, Optimum Population Theory, Demographic Transition Theory.

UNIT - II

Fertility Concepts and Measurements: Concept, Measuring Fertility: Crude Birth Rate, General Fertility Rate, Age-Specific Fertility Rate, Total Fertility rate, Cross Reproduction Rate, Net Reproduction Rate, Theories of Fertility-Determinants of Fertility.

Mortality Concepts and Measurements: Components of Mortality-Measuring Mortality: Crude Death Rate, Age-Specific Death Rate, Determinants of Mortality.

UNIT -III

Migration: Definition-Measuring Migration-Types of Migration: Internal Migration & International migration- Factors for Migration- Theories and Consequences of Migration.

UNIT -IV

Population Growth and Socio – Economic Development in India. Population Policy – Mortality Influencing Policies, Migration Influencing Policies, Fertility Influencing Policies, Pronatal and Antinatalist Policies. India's Population Policy.

Readings:

Asha Bhende & Tara Kanitkar, *Principles of Population Studies*, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay 2003.

Weeks, John R, 'Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues', Belmont, California: Wadsworth, 1977.

Nam, Charles B, 'Population and Society', Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1968.

Hawthorn, Geoffrey, 'The Sociology of Fertility', London, Collier – Macmillan, 1970.

Heer, David M., 'Society and Population' Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1975

Lassande, Louise, *Coping with Population Challenges*, London, Earthscan, 1997.

Massey, Douglas et al., "Theories of International Migration," *Population and Development Review* 19:3, 1993 (available on-line through jstor)

Paper-V**Viva-Voce
SOC/C009****Maximum Marks: 100**

There will be Viva-Voce as a Compulsory full paper. The Viva-Voce will be conducted by one External and one Internal Examiner appointed by the University.

Semester-III
Paper-I
Classical Sociological Thinkers
SOC/C010

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Herbert Spencer: The Evolutionary Doctrine; Organic Analogy.

Unit – II

V. Pareto: Logical and Non-logical Action, Residues and Derivatives, Circulation of Elites.

Unit – III

P.A. Sorokin: Social Mobility, Social-Cultural Dynamics, Revolution.

Unit – IV

Talcott Parsons: Action Frame of Reference, AGIL Paradigm, Pattern Variables.

R.K. Merton: Function and Dysfunction, Bureaucracy.

Readings:

Barnes, Harry Elmer "AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF SOCIOLOGY", Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1948.

Coser, Lewis A. "Masters of Sociological Thought", New York, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc., 1971.

Timasheff, Nicholas S. "Sociological Theory – Its Nature & Growth", New York, Random House, 1967.

Nisbet, Robert A. "The Sociological Tradition", London, Heinemann, 1979.

Bogardus, Emory S. "The Development of Social Thought", Bombay, Vakils, Borrer and Simons Pvt. Ltd., 1960.

Aron, Raymond "Main Currents in Sociological Thought" Vol. 1 & 2, Hammondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1965.

Abel, Theodore "The Foundation of Sociological Theory" Indian ed., Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1980.

Abraham, Francis M. "Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction", Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1982.

Sorokin Pitrim "Contemporary Sociological Theories". Indian Ed. New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers, 1978.

Morrison, Ken. 1995. *Marx, Weber and Durkheim*, London : Sage Publications.

Merton, R.K. (1968), Social Theory & Social Structure, Glencoe, Illrd Free Press.

Paper-II
Research Techniques & Statistical Analysis
SOC/C011

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit-I

Sampling Design; Census and Sampling Method, Area of Study, Universe of Study, Sample Design, Steps in Sampling Design, Criteria for Selecting a Sampling Procedure; Characteristics of a Good Sample Design, Types of Sampling Method.

Unit-II

Techniques of Data Collection; Collection of Primary Data; Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Observation, Case Study, Survey Method, Content Analysis, Collection of Secondary Data, Historical and Document/oral Sources, Journal and Books.

Unit-III

Analysis and Interpretation of Data, Scrutiny of Secondary Data, Checking of Questionnaire and Schedule, Editing of data, Codification Transcribing, Classification, Tabulation, Comparison and Interpretations. Graphic Presentation of Data – Chart, Histograms, and Graphs.

Unit-IV

Use of Statistics in the Analysis of Data: Mean, Median, Mode, S.D. Correlation.

Readings:

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Research Methods, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1979), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New York: Macmillan Publishing.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002), Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Kumar Ranjit (2006), Research Methodology: A Step-by-step Guide for beginners, Australia, Pearson Education.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London: Heinmann.
Nachmias David & Nachmias Chava (1981), Research Methods in Social Sciences, New York. St. Martin's Press.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), Research Methods in Social Relation, New York: Henry Holt and Co.
Thakur, Devender (2003), Research Methodology in Social Science, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Young, P.V. (1988), Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

Paper-III (Group A)
Social Anthropology
SOC/C012A

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Introduction to Social Anthropology: Definition, Nature and Scope of Social Anthropology, Social Anthropology and its Relationship with Sociology, History, Economics and Psychology.

Unit – II

Theoretical Orientation: Functionalism (Ridcliffe-Brown & B. Malinowski), Structuralism (Claude Levi-Strauss), Field Work Approach in Social Anthropology.

Unit – III

Concepts and Social Institution: Culture, Clan, Caste and Race, Family, Kinship, Marriage and Religious Institutions.

Unit – IV

Tribes in India: Definition, Characteristics and Geographical Distribution.

Problems of Tribal People, Tribal Movements in India, Social and Cultural Change among Tribal Society in India.

Readings

- Beattie, John (1964), *Other Cultures: Aims, Methods and Achievements in Anthropology*, London: R.K.P.
- Beteille (1974), *Six Essays in Comparative Sociology*, New Delhi: OUP.
- Fox, Robn (1973), *Encounter with Anthropology*, England: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Godelier, Maurice (1973), *Perspectives in Marxist Anthropology*, London: Cambridge University Press.
- Harris, Marvin (1972), *The Rise of Anthropology*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Keessing, Roger, M. (1976), *Cultural Anthropology: A Contemporary Perspective*, America : Holt Remmhart and Winston.
- Kuper, Adam (1977), *Social Anthropology of Redcliff Brown*, London : Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Madan, T.N. and D.N. Majumdar (1980), *An Introduction to Social Anthropology*, Delhi : Asia Publishing House.
- Mandelbaum, D.G. (1974), *Society in India*, Bombay Popular Prakashan.
- Manners and Kaplan (1968), *Theories in Anthropology*, Chicago Aldine Publishing Co.
- Pritchard, Evans (1972), *Social Anthropology*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. (1957), *Structure Function in Primitive Society*, R.K.P. London.
- Singh K.S. (1983), *Tribal Movements in India*, Vol. 1&2, Delhi: Manohar Publications.

Paper IV (Group A)
Industrial Sociology
SOC/C012B

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Nature, Scope and Development of Industrial Sociology, Causes and Consequences of Industrialization.

Unit - II

Formal and Informal Industrial Organizations – The Structure and Features of Formal Organization – Pre-requisites of Industrial Organization.

Industrial Management -The Managerial Structure, Line and Staff Organizations, Functions of Line and Staff – Supervisors – White collar Workers-Blue Collar Workers and Specialists.

Unit – III

Meaning, Forms and Causes of Industrial Disputes (with reference to India)
Grievance Procedure – Settlement of Industrial disputes – Machinery (with reference to India) – Conciliation machinery – Arbitration Machinery.

Unit - IV

Scope and Evolution of Labour welfare, Labour welfare in India, Government and Trade Unions.

Readings:

Gisbert Pascal, Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1972.

Schneider Engeno ,V. Industrial Sociology 2nd Edition, Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1979.

Mamoria, C.B. and Mamoria, S. Dynamics of Industrial Relations In India.

Sinha, G.P. and P.R.N. Sinha, Industrial Relations and Labour Legislations, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. 1977.

Tyagi, B.P. Labour Economics and Social Welfare, Jai Prakashnath and Co. Meerut, 1980.

Methrotra, S.N. Labour Problems In India, 3rd Revised Edition, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, 1981. RM 72.

Paper III (Group B) Indian Social Problems SOC/C013A

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Conceptual Issues: Meaning, Nature, Characteristics and Types of Social Problems, Anomie and Alienation.

Unit – II

Theories of Social Problems: Social Disorganization Approach, Value Conflict Approach, Cultural Lag Approach and Labeling Theory.

Unit – III

Social Tensions: Casteism, Communalism, Regionalism, Terrorism and Corruption.

Unit – IV

Social Problems and Legislations: Poverty, Dowry, Divorce, Unemployment and Honour Killing.

Environmental Pollution, Consumer Protection Act. Problems of Elderly.

Readings:

Ahuja Ram. Social problems in India Rawat Publication, New Delhi. 1999

Elliot, Mabel A and Merrill, Francis E. Social Disorganization, Harper and Brothers, New York, 1950.

Gurr, Ted Robert, Why Men Rebel, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.

Madan G.R. Indian Social problems Allied Publisher, New Delhi. 1976.

Pachauri, J.P. (1999) (ed.), Drug Abuse and Alcoholism in India, Bareilly, MTC Printers.

Robert K. Merton and Robert Nisbet, (ed.) Contemporary social problems, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1971.

Paper IV (Group B)
Sociology of Environment
SOC/C013B

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Sociology of Environment: The Rise, Decline and Resurgence of Sociology of Environment. Interrelation among Ecology, Environment and Society.

UNIT-II

Emerging Theoretical Perspectives in Sociology of Environment: Contribution of Dunlop and Cotton, Partick Giddens, Ramchandra Guha and Radha Kamal Mukherjee.

UNIT-III

Sustainable Development and Environmental Conservation.

Environment and Health—Environmental Deterioration and Health Problems,
Environmental Degradation and Diseases.

UNIT-IV

Environment Impact Analysis, its Need, Scope and Methodology.

Role of Traditional Knowledge and Religious Beliefs to Environmental Protection
Social Movements regarding Environment & Ecology, Role of NGOs in Environment
Protection.

Readings:

Agarwal, Anil (1989), "Economy and Environment in India", in Anil Agarwal (ed.) *The Price of Forest*. New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.

Bhatt, Anil (1989), *Development and Social Justice: Micro Action by Weaker Section*, Sage: New Delhi

Carolyn Merchant (Ed.), *Ecology, Key Concepts in critical theory*, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1996.

Chauhan, I.S. (1998), *Environmental Degradation*, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Dubey, S.M. and Murdia, Ratno (ed.) (1980), *Land Alienation and Restoration in Tribal Communities in India*, Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.

Gadgil, Madhav & Ram Chandra Guha (1996), *Ecology and Equity : The use and Abuse of Nature the Himalaya*. OUP : Delhi.

Guha, Ram Chandra (1995), *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*. OUP: Delhi.

John A. Hannigan, *Environmental Sociology*, Routedge, London, 1995.

Mushi, Indra (2000), *Environment in Sociological Theory*, *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol. 49, No. 2.

Schnaiberg, Allan (1980), *The Environment*, New York: OUP.

Singh, Gian (1991), *Environmental Deterioration in India: Causes and Control*, New Delhi: Agricoles.

Wilson, Des (ed.) (1984), *The Environmental Crisis*, London: Heinemann.

Semester-IV

Paper-I Modern Sociological Theory SOC/C014

Maximum Marks: 80

Unit – I

Levels of Theorization in Sociology: its Origin and Contemporary Status: Merton's Scheme of Theorization: Conflict Approach : Dahrendorf's Class and Class Conflict and Coser's Functions of Social Conflict.

Unit - II

Phenomenological and Ethno methodological Theory: Alfred Shutz's Concept of Life World : Peter Berger and Lunkmann's Social Construction of Reality : Garfinkel's Ethno Methodology and Goffman' Dramaturgical Approach.

Unit – III

Neo-Functional and Neo-Marxist Theory: J. Alexander's Neo-Functional Approach : Habermas's Legitimation Theory : Louis Althusser's idea of Marxist Structuralism and Gramsci's Notion of Hegemony.

Unit - IV

Structural and Post Modernist Theory: Gidden's Structuration Theory, Derrida's Deconstructionist Approach and Foucault's Post Modernist Theory.

Readings:

Abraham (2001), M. Francis: Modern Sociology Theory : An Introduction, Kolkatta, Oxford University Press.

Aron, Raymond (1965), Main Currents in Sociological Thoughts, Vol.-I & II, New York; Basis Books.

Bootmore, Tom & Nisbet, Robert (2004), A History of Sociological Analysis, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Cohen. Percy S. (1968), Modern Social Theory, New York, Basic Books

(1994) The Polity Reader in Social Theory. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1996), Capitalism & Modern Social Theory Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Lemert, Charles (2004), Social Theory : The Multicultural and Classic readings, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Ritzer George (2000) Modern Sociological Theory, New York, Mc-Graw-Hill.

Turner, Jonathan H. (2001), The Structure of Sociological Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Ritzer, George (2000), Classical Sociological Theory, New York, Mc-Graw-Hill, Higher Education.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (2001), Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Paper-II
Sociology of Planning & Development
SOC/C015

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Concept of Planning and Development: Centralized and Decentralized Planning.

Theories of Planning: Democratic Socialistic and Totalitarian.

UNIT-II

Changing Concept of Development: Economic Growth, Human Development, Social Development And Sustainable Development.

Role of Intellectuals, Bureaucrats and Power Politics in the Planning and Development in India.

UNIT-III

Social Policy and Planning in India: Plan Formulation, Implementation ,Monitoring and Evaluation

Indian Experience of Planning: Sociological Appraisal of Five year Plans.

UNIT-IV

Prospects and Problems of Community Development in India.

Regional Planning and Development with Reference to Problems and Prospects of Garhwal Region.

Readings:

Bulmer, M. Etl. (1989), The Goals of Social Policy, London: Unwin Hyman.

Bandyppadhyay, D. (1987), People's Participation in Planning Kerala Experiment, Economics and Political Weekly, Sept. 24, 2450-54.

Chakraborty, S. (1987), Development Planning-Indian Experience, Oxford, Claredon Press.

- Ghosh, A. (1992), *Planning in India : The Challenge for the Nineties*, New Delhi, Sage Publications.
- Huttman, E.E. (1981), *Introduction to Social Policy*, New York, Mcgraw Hill.
- Kulkarni, P.D. (1979), *Social Policy and Social Development in India*, Madras, Association of Schools of Social Work in India.
- Madison, B.Q. (1980), *The Meaning of Social Policy*, London, Croom Helm.
- Mukherjee, N. (1993), *Participatory Rural Appraisal : Methodology*.

Paper-III (Group A)
Women and Society
SOC/C016A

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Social Construction of Gender: Gender and Biological Sex.

Approaches to the Study of Women: Psychological, Functional, Marxian and Feminist.

UNIT-II

The Changing Status of Women in India: Pre-Colonial, Colonial and Post-Colonial.

Social Reforms and Movement's for the Upliftment of Women in 19th and 20th Centuries.

UNIT-III

The Demographic Profile of women in India, The Declining Sex Ratio, Causes and Consequences.

Development and Women: Technology, Liberalization and Globalization and Their Impact on Women.

UNIT-IV

Women and Law: Domestic Violence, Crime against Women, Women and Human Rights.

Empowerment of Women: Reservation, Role of State and NGOs.

Readings:

- Aggarawal, B. (1988), Structure of Patriarchy: State, Community and Household in modernizing India (ed.) New Delhi: Kali for Women.
- Ahlawat, Neerja (1995), Women Organizations and Social Networks, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
- Boserup, E. (1970), Women's Role in Economic Development, London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Cater, Libby et al (1977), Women and Men-Changing Roles, Relationship and Perceptions, New York: Praeger.
- Center for Women's Development Studies (1987), Women and Development: Gender Issues, Occasional Paper No. 2, New Delhi, CWDS.
- Chanana, K. (1988), Socialization, Women and Education: Exploration in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Desai, Neera and M. Krishnaraj (1987), Women and Society in India, Delhi: Ajanta Publication.
- Dube, Leela and Rajni Parliwal (1990), Structures and Strategies: Women, Work and Family, New Delhi: Sage Publication.
- Govt. of India (1988), National Perspective Plan for Women (1988-2000), A.D. Deptt. Of "W.& C.D." New Delhi: Ministry of H.R.D.
- Nagla, B.K , Women, Crime and Law, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Paper IV (Group A) Sociology of Crime SOC/C016B

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

- Criminology: Meaning Nature and Scope
Crime and Criminals: Types, Factors and Theories

UNIT-II

- Sociology of Deviance, Conformity and Deviance, Social Disorganization and its Implications.

Suicide, Organized Crimes and White Collar Crimes.

UNIT-III

Juvenile Delinquency: Nature, Causes and Treatment

Development of Modern Correctional Concepts, Probation and Parole, Treatment of Criminals.

UNIT-IV

Punishment: Objectives, forms and theories, Capital Punishment Problems of Alcoholism, Addiction, Prostitution, Corruption and youth Unrest.

Sociology and History of Prison, Reform in India

Readings:

Ahuja, Ram (2000), Social Problems in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Madan, G.R. (1991), India's Social Problems, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Crime in India (2007-08), Crime in India Reports, New Delhi: Government of India.

Thio, Alex (1978), Deviant Behaviour, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.

Makkar, S.P. Singh and Paul C. Friday, (1993), Global Perspectives in Criminology. Jalandhar: ABC Publications.

Ministry of Home Affairs, (1998), Crime in India. New Delhi : Government of India.

Sutherland, Edwin H. and Donald R. Cressey, (1968), Principles of Criminology, Bombay : The Times of India Press.

Walklete, Sandra. (1998), Understanding Criminology, Philadelphia : Open University Press.

Ryan Patrick J. and George Rush. (1997), Understanding Organized Crime in Global Perspective, London: Sage Publications.

Paper III (Group B) Urban Sociology SOC/C017A

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT-I

Urban Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope, its Relation with Other Social Sciences.

Urban Sociology in India: Emerging Trends in Urban Sociology in India.

UNIT-II

Urban Social Structure: Family, Marriage and Kinship.

UNIT-III

Dimensions of Urbanization and the Social Consequences of Urbanization.

Industrialization and Urbanization their Interrelationship and Consequences.

UNIT-IV

Urban Problems – Migration, Housing , Slums and Poverty, Prostitution, Alcoholism and Drug Addiction, Juvenile Delinquency.

Urban Planning: Meaning Objectives and Agencies. Factors affecting Urban Planning.

Readings:

Alfred D' Souza (1978), *The Indian City: Poverty, Ecology and Urban Development*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi.

Ashis Boss (1901-1971, 1979), *Studies in India's Urbanisation*.

Harry Gold (1982), *The Sociology of Urban Life*, Prentice-Hall.

J.A. Quinn (1967), *Urban Sociology*, Ch. 14 Eurasia, Delhi.

M.S.A. Rao (ed.) (1974), *Urban Sociology in India*.

M.S. Gore (1968), *Urbanisation and Family Change*.

Ram Chandran, R. (1991), *Urbanisation and Urban System in India*, OUP Delhi.

Raj S. Gandhi (1981), *Urban Sociology in India*, *International Journal Contemporary Sociology*, Vol. 18, Nos. & 4, 1981.

Satish Saberwal (ed.) (1978), *Process and Institution in Urban India*.

Saunders Peter (1981), *Social Theory and Urban Question*, Hutchionson.

T.K. Oommen (1967), *The Rural Urban Continuum Re-examined in the India Context*, *Sociologia Ruralis*, Vol. 07, No. 1.

Wilson R.A. and D.A. Schulz (1978), *Urban Sociology*, Prentice-Hall.

W.W. Burgess & D.J. Bogue (ed.) (1964), *Contributions to Urban Sociology*. University of Chicago Press.

Paper IV (Group B)

Religion and Society SOC/C017B

Maximum Marks: 80

UNIT - I

Sociology of Religion: Definition, Subject Matter.

Approaches to the Study of Religious Phenomena: Theological, Psychological Anthropological and Sociological.

UNIT - II

Religious experiences and institutions: (i) The Sacred and the Charismatic, (ii) Creed, Cult and Codes.

Religious Organization: Church, Sect and Denominations.

UNIT - III

Religion and Social Control: its role in Legitimation.

Religion and Social Change: Weber's Thesis and its Relevance to India.

UNIT - IV

Functions and Dysfunctions of Religion. Communalism in India: its Nature and Socio-Economic Bases.

Religious Revivalism and Process of Secularization.

Readings:

Madan, T.N. (ed.). (1992), (enlarged edition). Religion in India: Oxford University Press.

Muzumdar, H.T. (1996), India's religious heritage. New Delhi: Allied.

Pachauri, J.P. Chakkanatt, J.D. (2004), Religio-Cultural Plurality and Nation-State. Srinagar, Sadharmyam Publication.

Roberts, Keith A (1984), Religion in Sociological Perspective. New York: Dorsey Press.

Shakir, Moin (ed.). (1989), Religion, State and Politics in India Delhi : Ajanta Publications.

Turner, Bryan S. (1991), (2nd edition), Religion and Social Theory. London: Sage.

Paper-V
Dissertation
OR
Viva-Voce

1. Dissertation will be allowed to only those Students who have secured 55% marks in the aggregate of last three Semesters.
2. Dissertation shall be based on the field work. The field work shall be related to the collection of primary data. The field work shall be carried out under the general supervision of Supervisor and Head of the Department.
3. Two typed copies of the Dissertation shall be submitted in the Department through, Head of the Department.
4. The Dissertation shall be examined by the board of examiners consisting of Head of Department/Supervisor and external examiner (to be appointed by University) who shall also conduct the Viva-Voce of the candidate. Both the examiners shall give marks.
5. There will be Viva-Voce as a full paper. The Viva-Voce will be conducted by one External and one Internal Examiner appointed by the University.